

1. Listen to Ava and Chris that were invited to dinner, but their friend Tyler isn't answering the door.

a) What do they think has happened to Tyler?

- Ava:

He **must** not have _____

He **must** have _____

- Chris:

Or he **might** have _____

- Ava:

He **couldn't** have _____

He **could** have _____



fallen asleep.

forgotten.

forgotten about our dinner.

heard it.

had an emergency.

2. Write the previous sentences under the following categories.

MODALS OF CERTAINTY.

IT'S ALMOST CERTAIN	IT'S POSSIBLE	IT'S NOT POSSIBLE
	Example: He might not have had time to call us.	

3. Choose the correct type of sentence.

a) He **may** have **gone out**.

b) The client **couldn't** have **made** that mistake.

c) I **must** have **forgotten** my lap at home.

d) She **might** not have **studied** for that test.

e) My friend **could** have **taken** the photo.