

Both... and (hem... hem de)

İki şey veya iki insan hakkında konuştuğumuzda kullanırız.

Cümle içinde iki tane özne, fiil, zaman ifadesi, sıfat, zarf ve nesne varsa, bunları birbirine bağlamak için "both... and" kullanılabilir. "Both... and" özneleri birbirine bağladığında ÇOĞUL fiil kullanılır.

- Ronaldo is both walking and talking on the phone simultaneously.
- Both the girls and the boys have sung the song together.
- I would like to visit both Italy and France.
- I would like to visit both (of the countries).

Either...or (ya o... ya da bu)

İki şey veya iki insan hakkında konuştuğumuzda kullanılır.

Cümle içinde iki tane özne, fiil, zaman ifadesi, sıfat, zarf ve nesne varsa, bunları birbirine bağlamak için "either... or" kullanılabilir. Bu cümlelerde fiilin tekil ya da çoğul olması, yükleme yakın olan özneye bağlıdır.

- I am not sure where he is from. He is either Spanish or Italian
- I would like to visit either Italy or France. I can't decide.
- I would like to visit either (of the countries).
- I don't want to visit either country.

Neither... nor (ne... ne de bu)

Use neither (for negative sentences) when you talk about two things or people. Cümle içinde iki tane özne, fiil, zaman ifadesi, sıfat, zarf ve nesne varsa, bunları birbirine bağlamak için "neither... nor" kullanılabilir. "Neither... nor" olumlu fiillerle kullanılır ancak cümleye olumsuz anlam katar. Bu cümlelerde fiilin tekil ya da çoğul olması, yükleme yakın olan özneye bağlıdır.

- Neither Liz nor Robin came to the party.
- She said she would contact me but she neither wrote nor phoned.
- Julia has been to neither Greece nor the United States.
- Julia has been to neither (of the countries)

Either..or...+ negative verb can replace neither..nor..except when neither..nor is the subject of a verb.

- He neither wrote nor phoned.
- He didn't either write or phone.

BOTH...AND... / EITHER...OR... /NEITHER...NOR

EXERCISES:

Rewrite the sentences with both...and... / either...or.../neither...nor

- 1) We can set off today or we can set off tomorrow -whichever you prefer.
We can set off
- 2) It was a very boring film. It was very long too.
The film.....
- 3) Tom hasn't got a car. Carol hasn't got a car, either
Neither.....
- 4) Jennifer is on holiday and so is Mary.
Both.....
- 5) I didn't know Sam's address. I didn't know his phone number either.
I knew.....
- 6) I haven't got money to go abroad. I haven't got time, either.
I haven't got
- 7) I was exhausted when I arrived home. I was hungry, too.
I was.....
- 8) I didn't know Sam's address. I didn't know his phone number either.
I didn't know.....
- 9) You can have soup. You can have fruit juice.-whichever you prefer.
You can have
- 10) Bob didn't go to university Tom didn't go to university, either.
Neither
- 11) American scientists are looking for a vaccine for COVID 19. Chinese scientists are looking for it, too.
Both
- 12) Scientists around the world are working on potential treatments for the new coronavirus disease known as COVID-19. They are working on vaccines, too.
Scientists around the world.....
- 13) Treats didn't have any effect on him. Arguments didn't, either.
Neither treats
- 14) Chris could read Japanese. And he could write it.
Chris could.....
- 15) My brother and my mum look after my cat when we're away on and holiday.
Either my brother

VOCABULARY:

Exhausted: very tired

Set off: depart, leave, set out

Look for: try to find, search for

Look after: care, take care of.

Vaccine: inoculation ,vaccination

Treatments: cure,remedy