

Participle, yan cümleçiklerin kısaltılmasıdır. Yan cümleçikler ana cümleye bağlı olan ve başında conjunction (bağlaç) bulunan cümlelerdir. Bu yapı çok yaygın bir şekilde Gerund Ving (isim fiil) yapısıyla karıştırılır. Gerund yapısında fiil isimleşir fakat Participle yapısında fiil, fiil olma özelliğini devam ettirir.

Present Participle Eş zamanlı eylemleri ifade eder	Ving (active)
Past Participle Eş zamanlı veya birbirini takip eden eylemleri ifade eder	Being V3 (passive) V3 (passive)
Perfect Participle Arada zaman farkı olan eylemleri ifade eder.	Having V3(active) Having been V3 (passive ) Having been Ving (active progressive)

## EXERCISES

Fill in the blanks with the present participle , past participle or the perfect participle form of the given verbs.

1. He hasn't recovered yet since .....(have) the operation.
2. .....(answer) the questions before, she got the highest mark in the exam
3. .....(finish) her work ,she left the office.
4. While .....(cook) she burned her hand.
5. .....(shock) by the news she burst into tears.
6. If .....(keep) outside milk can spoil.
7. .....(wait) for the bus for half an hour I decided to take a taxi.
8. You can't use the dishwasher until .....(instal)
9. .....(walk) through the Street late at night I realised somebody was following me .
10. The exam .....(be) very difficult nobody could pass it.
11. The film .....(direct) by Steven Spielberg broke the box office.
12. .....(catch) the murderer the police officer took him to the police station
13. .....(operate) by the doctor ,the little boy was discharged from hospital
14. The child ,.....(lose) his way ,started crying.
15. .....(be) very tired ,I went to bed early.

## VOCABULARY

Come down with :catch an illness Blow up :explode,inflate Break away :escape,leave Back up :support

Break out :start Call for :require Perish :disappear Persecute :expel,maltreat Persevere :endure  
Augment:boost Encompass :circle Latent :veiled Seize :catch