

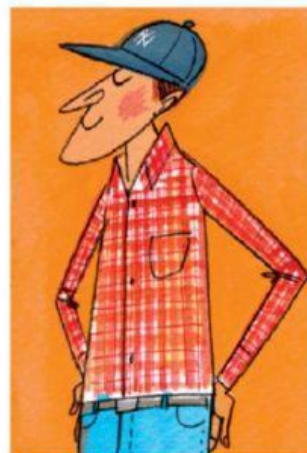
MODALS OF DEDUCTION

MATCH THE SENTENCES

Match the sentences.

- He might be American. ☒ D
- 1 He can't be a college student. ☐
- 2 He must be cold. ☐
- 3 He might be going to the gym. ☐
- 4 He could be lost. ☐
- 5 He must be married. ☐
- 6 He must be a tourist. ☐
- 7 He can't be enjoying the party. ☐
- 8 He may not have a job. ☐
- 9 He can't be a businessman. ☐

- A He's carrying a sports bag.
- B He's carrying a camera and a guide book.
- C He's looking at a map.
- D He's wearing a baseball cap.
- E He's looking at job ads in the newspaper.
- F He isn't talking to anybody.
- G He isn't wearing a suit.
- H He's wearing a wedding ring.
- I He's not old enough.
- J He isn't wearing a jacket.



COMPLETE WITH MUST, MIGHT, MIGHT NOT, CAN'T

Complete with *must*, *might* (not), or *can't*.

- A What does Pete's new girlfriend do?
B I'm not sure, but she might be a model. She's very pretty.
- 1 A Do you know anyone who drives a Ferrari?
B Yes, my nephew. I don't know his salary, but he earn a fortune!
- 2 A Why don't you buy this dress for your mom?
B I'm not sure. She like it. It's a little short for her.
- 3 A My sister works as an interpreter for the United Nations.
B She speak a lot of languages to work there.
- 4 A Did you know that Andy's parents have split up?
B Poor Andy. He feel very happy about that.
- 5 A Are your neighbors away? All the windows are closed.
B I'm not sure. I suppose they be on vacation.
- 6 A Where's your colleague today?
B She be sick. She called to say that she's going to the doctor's.
- 7 A Jane is looking at you in a very strange way.
B Yes. I've grown a beard since I saw her last, so she recognize me.
- 8 A My daughter has failed all her exams again.
B She be working very hard if she gets such bad grades.
- 9 A Why is Tina so happy?
B I'm not sure, but she have a new partner.
- 10 A Where's the manager's house?
B I don't know, but he live near the office because he commutes every day by train.

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Online Practice

REVIEW PASSIVE VOICE

| | ACTIVE VOICE | PASSIVE VOICE |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Present Simple | <i>He delivers the letters.</i> | <i>The letters are delivered.</i> |
| Past Simple | <i>He delivered the letters.</i> | <i>The letters were delivered.</i> |
| Future Simple | <i>He will deliver the letters.</i> | <i>The letters will be delivered.</i> |
| Present Continuous | <i>He is delivering the letters.</i> | <i>The letters are being delivered.</i> |
| Past Continuous | <i>He was delivering the letters.</i> | <i>The letters were being delivered.</i> |
| Going to | <i>He is going to deliver the letters.</i> | <i>The letters are going to be delivered.</i> |
| Present Perfect | <i>He has delivered the letters.</i> | <i>The letters have been delivered.</i> |
| Past Perfect | <i>He had delivered the letters.</i> | <i>The letters had been delivered.</i> |
| Infinitive | <i>He has to deliver the letters.</i> | <i>The letters have to be delivered.</i> |
| Modals | <i>He must deliver the letters.</i> | <i>The letters must be delivered.</i> |

SELECT THE ANSWER

- The costumes for the show are making / are being made by hand.
- The landscape inspired / was inspired him to write a poem.
- This castle hasn't inhabited / hasn't been inhabited for almost a century.
- The director's last movie set / is set in the present.
- The movie will shoot / will be shot in the fall.
- The actors aren't recording / aren't being recorded the dialogue until next week.
- The house wasn't using / wasn't being used by the owners during the winter.
- The makeup artist has transformed / has been transformed the actor into a monster.
- They hadn't owned / hadn't been owned the company for very long before they went bankrupt.
- The photo took / was taken by my husband on the balcony of our hotel.

COMPLETE THE IDEA IN PASSIVE VOICE

People don't use this room very often. *This room isn't used very often.*

- They subtitle a lot of foreign movies.
A lot of foreign movies _____.
- García Márquez wrote *Love in the Time of Cholera*.
Love in the Time of Cholera _____.
- Someone is repairing my laptop.
My laptop _____.
- They haven't released the DVD of the movie yet.
The DVD of the movie _____.
- They won't finish the movie until the spring.
The movie _____.
- You have to pick up the tickets from the box office.
The tickets _____.
- They hadn't told the actor about the changes in the script.
The actor _____.
- James Cameron directed *Avatar*.
Avatar _____.
- They've already recorded the soundtrack.
The soundtrack _____.
- They were interviewing the director about the movie.
The director _____.