

Living Things

amphibian
arthropod
bacteria
dinosaur
insect
mammal
reptile



4: An animal that lives in the water when young and on land as an adult.
Examples: frogs, toads



5: An animal with dry, scaly skin. It usually lays its eggs on land.
Examples: snakes, crocodiles



6: A large creature that lived millions of years ago. Some are similar to reptiles, and others are similar to birds.
Examples: stegosaurus, triceratops



7: An animal with a hard skeleton on the outside of its body. An **8** is a small



9: An animal that has hair or fur and is born rather than hatched from an egg.



10: Tiny living things that you can only see under a microscope. Activar Windows

Before After existed after became before

Past Simple and Past Perfect

The **past simple** describes events that have started and finished in the past. The **past perfect** (**had** + past participle) describes events that happened before another event in the past. We often use **before** with the past simple or **after** with the past perfect.

Before + Past Simple	<p>mammals dominated Earth, the dinosaurs had died out.</p> <p>(past simple) (past perfect)</p>
	<p>Earth had [] for 500 million years [] life began.</p> <p>(past perfect) (past simple)</p>
After + Past Perfect	<p>[] the dinosaurs had died, mammals [] the main animals.</p> <p>(past perfect) (past simple)</p>
	<p>Humans appeared long [] the dinosaurs had died out.</p> <p>(past simple) (past perfect)</p>

2 Read and number the events 1 (happened first) or 2 (happened second).

1 We built models of our dinosaurs. We had written a script.
..... after

2 We had built models of our dinosaurs. We filmed our dinosaur movie.
Before

3 We had filmed our dinosaur movie. We showed the movie to our friends.
After

★ Read again and combine the sentences.

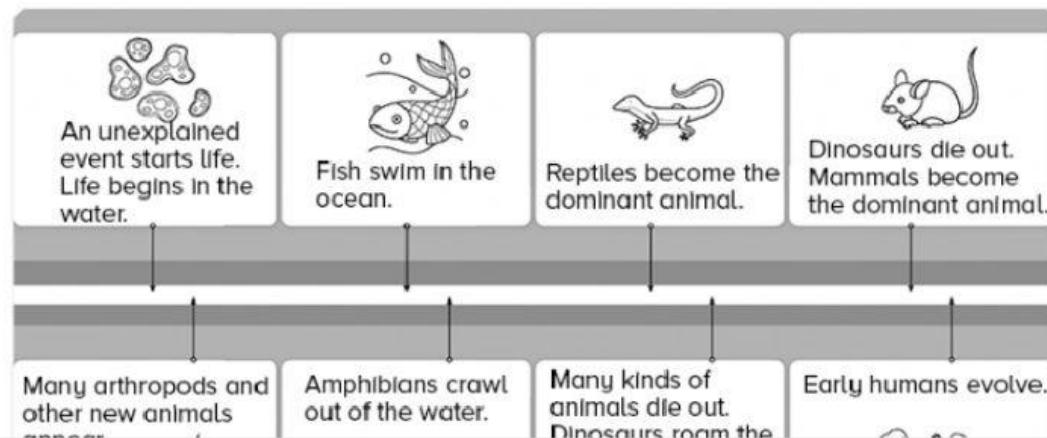
★ Read again and number the events in order.

- We filmed our dinosaur movie.
- We wrote a script.
- We built models of our dinosaurs.
- We showed the movie to our friends.



1 Read and write the past perfect form of the verbs.

- 1 Life began in the water after an unexplained event **(happen).**
- 2 Arthropods **(appear)** before fish swam in the ocean.
- 3 Before arthropods appeared, amphibians **(crawl)** out of the water.
- 4 Reptiles became dominant after dinosaurs **(roam)** the Earth.
- 5 After many kinds of animals **(die)** out, dinosaurs roamed the Earth.
- 6 Early humans **(evolve)** before dinosaurs died out.



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