

1. Eight of the sentences have an incorrect word in them. If the sentences are wrong, cross out the wrong word and write the correct word. If the sentences are correct, write a tick (✓). (10 points)

- 1 It's top season at Waikiki Beach, and the hotel rooms are all booked.
.....
- 2 The number of students at the university is growing by jumps and bounds.
.....
- 3 I'd like to make an appointment with Dr Neville.
- 4 In the whole, I'd say that this has been a successful trip.
.....
- 5 You won't see the results immediately, but it will help you in the long time.
.....
- 6 Take a jacket on case it rains.
- 7 The tickets were sold up weeks before the concert.
.....
- 8 They're thinking of calling off the meeting.
- 9 I'm not feeling well. I think I'm going down with a cold.
.....
- 10 What are the near effects of this medicine?

2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

(10 points)

- 1 The tourists in Venice the residents. NUMBER
- 2 I knew he would say that. His reaction was completely
..... . PREDICT
- 3 We all missed the of the summer holidays. FREE
- 4 We drove for miles through the countryside.
SPOIL
- 5 Every year, forest fires to destroy the town.
THREAT
- 6 It's normal for a child to have an friend.
IMAGINE

- 7 is one of the country's main sources of income.
TOUR
- 8 That guesthouse is used mainly by BACKPACK
- 9 Patients should take for their own health.
RESPONSIBLE
- 10 Violent films may have a effect on children.
DESTRUCT

GRAMMAR

1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. (10 points)

- 1 I'll tell my father the good news the moment he
(call) me.
- 2 The tickets are sold out. I wish we (buy)
some last week.
- 3 My car is dirty. I'm going to it(wash)
tomorrow.
- 4 Where are you? We (wait) for half an hour.
- 5 I (think) about Sheila all day when she
suddenly appeared.
- 6 Sean doesn't eat enough. He would look better if he
..... (not be) so thin.
- 7 Why everything (sell) at
half price today?
- 8 What a noise! I wish the neighbours (shout)
like that.
- 9 The dogs are outside. The door (must /
leave) open.
- 10 I (not eat) that cake if I had known there
was margarine in it.

2. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Use 2-5 words, including the word given. (12 points)

- 1 They haven't fed the cat since this morning. BEEN
The cat since this morning.
- 2 It's too bad that Paul isn't here today. WISH
I here today.
- 3 The boxer won the championship by defeating his opponent. IF

- The boxer would have lost the championship
 his opponent.
- 5 Did they install your new printer yesterday? INSTALLED
 Did you yesterday?
- 6 Everyone believes that the new song is their greatest hit. TO
 The new song their greatest hit.

3. Complete the sentences with a suitable word. (8 points)

- 1 How long you been standing outside before they let you in?
- 2 I have been embarrassed if you had seen me.
- 3 Coffee be served immediately after the meal.
- 4 John been complaining about the noise all week.
- 5 I'll let you know as soon as she home.
- 6 I'm at the mechanic's now. I'm my car repaired.
- 7 I wish I go abroad this summer.
- 8 He isn't making an effort. If only he try harder.

4. Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple or Past Continuous.

At the moment, I ¹ (consider) doing a first-aid course. I ² (want) to be prepared because of something that ³ (happen) to my friend Tom last year. He ⁴ (look after) his younger sister when suddenly she ⁵ (begin) to choke on a sweet. Tom ⁶ (not panic) because he ⁷ (know) exactly what to do thanks to a first-aid course which he was a participant in. As a result, he ⁸ (save) his sister's life. After hearing this, I ⁹ (realise) the importance of knowing first aid. I ¹⁰ (hope) I'll never need to use it, but better to be safe than sorry.

Read the text and answer the questions that follow.

Caring About the Elephants

I If you've ever been to Thailand or know someone who has, chances are you've heard about the famous elephant rides there. Up until the late 1980s, elephants were used in the logging industry to transport heavy pieces of wood, but this ended when logging became illegal in 1989. As a result, elephant owners were forced to find alternative ways of earning money, and so resorted to training elephants to give tourists rides. The training process involves cruel treatment of the animals, rewarding them with food and water for good behaviour.

II Ironically, this time period coincided with the advent of ecotourism, and Thailand was a popular destination. Ecotourism encourages people to visit and experience an unspoilt area in a respectful and sensitive manner. It makes sense, then, that as ecotourism surged at a rate of about 20-35% annually, the awareness and suspicion of the elephant ride phenomenon grew accordingly.

III Baby elephants have long been a favourite of tourists and are the easiest to tame, so they are most at risk of being captured by ruthless poachers. What many people don't know, and what helps explain the resulting trauma of both the captured babies and the remaining herd in the wild, is that elephants are strikingly similar to humans. Both are intelligent creatures with strong social and familial ties and the ability to remember things and recognise others.

IV Luckily, the increased interest in ecotourism and sensitivity to the environment has led people to pay attention to the elephants' plight. Consequently, this has resulted in successful efforts to educate the public, specifically potential tourists. What they learn is that although riding an elephant might seem harmless, it contributes to severe animal abuse. While riding elephants is unfortunately still practised, it is swiftly losing its appeal and instead, other more elephant-friendly attractions are gaining in popularity.

V Elephant Nature Park (ENP), an elephant sanctuary in Thailand, was established by Thai native Lek Chailert, and is committed to rescuing elephants and improving their treatment. At ENP, tourists enjoy interacting with the elephants in ways that are fun for animals and people alike. Lek hopes that when visitors spread the word about their positive experiences, others will visit and help save Thailand's elephants as well.

1 Choose the correct answer. (2 x 1 = 2 points)

- 1 Elephant rides in Thailand started
 - a since elephants were used to carrying logs
 - b when tourism increased in Thailand in the 1980s
 - c to provide an activity for the growing trend of ecotourism
 - d because their owners needed a new way to make money
- 2 Ecotourism began
 - a before the 1980s
 - b when logging was legal
 - c in the late 1980s
 - d very recently

2 Complete the sentences. (3 x 2 = 6 points)

- 1 In the training process, elephants receive food and water when
..... *
- 2 Not everyone understands that by riding an elephant, ...
..... *
- 3 At ENP, tourists and elephants *

3 Find words or expressions in the text that mean: (6 points)

- 1 in danger (paragraph III)
- 2 cruel (paragraph III)
- 3 connections (paragraph III)
- 4 unfavourable situation (paragraph IV)
- 5 rapidly (paragraph IV)
- 6 tell everyone (paragraph V)