

Conditional Sentences

Zero conditional: If + present, present
to talk about general truths and facts, things that will always happen.

First conditional: If + present, future (will + V_{inf.})
to talk about a result that will or won't occur if a condition takes place.

Second conditional: If + past, conditional (would + V_{inf.})
to talk about a hypothetical situation, often to give advice.

Third conditional: If + past perfect, conditional perfect (would have + V_{p.p.})
to talk about imaginary results of things that did not happen.

Make the first, second or third conditional:

1. (Third conditional) If the students _____ (not/be) late for the exam, they _____ (pass).
2. (Third conditional) If the weather _____ (not/be) so cold, we _____ (go) to the beach.
3. (Second conditional) If she _____ (have) her laptop with her, she _____ (email) me.
4. (First conditional) If she _____ (not/go) to the meeting, I _____ (not/go) either.
5. (Third conditional) If the baby _____ (sleep) better last night, I _____ (not/be) so tired.
6. (First conditional) If the teacher _____ (give) us lots of homework this weekend, I _____ (not/be) happy.
7. (Second conditional) If Lucy _____ (have) enough time, she _____ (travel) more.
8. (First conditional) If the children _____ (not/eat) soon, they _____ (be) grumpy.
9. (First conditional) If I _____ (not/go) to bed soon, I _____ (be) tired in the morning.
10. (Second conditional) If I _____ (want) a new car, I _____ (buy) one.
11. (Second conditional) If José _____ (not/speak) good French, he _____ (not/move) to Paris.
12. (First conditional) If John _____ (drink) too much coffee, he _____ (get) ill.
13. (Third conditional) If we _____ (tidy) our flat, we _____ (not/lose) our keys.
14. (Third conditional) If Luke _____ (not/send) flowers to his mother, she _____ (not/be) happy.
15. (First conditional) If we _____ (not/work) harder, we _____ (not/pass) the exam