

# Inglés Técnico

## Unit 1-Present Perfect Interrogative/ever-never & Past Simple

### Booking an activity

- 1  Read and listen to the dialogue. Then complete the booking form.  
Listen and repeat.

<p><b>Receptionist</b> Hello, Paintballing Bristol. Can I help you?</p> <p><b>Joe</b> Yes, please. I'd like to book a half-day session.</p> <p><b>Receptionist</b> Have you been here before?</p> <p><b>Joe</b> Yes, I have.</p> <p><b>Receptionist</b> OK. What's your name, please?</p> <p><b>Joe</b> It's Joe Tucker.</p> <p><b>Receptionist</b> OK, Joe. And when do you want to book the session?</p> <p><b>Joe</b> Saturday at 1 p.m., please.</p> <p><b>Receptionist</b> OK – Saturday 8th February at 1 p.m. How many people are there?</p> <p><b>Joe</b> Ten.</p> <p><b>Receptionist</b> So, that'll be £190 for the session. All the equipment is free. Is that OK?</p> <p><b>Joe</b> Yeah, that's fine.</p> <p><b>Receptionist</b> OK. I've booked that for you.</p> <p><b>Joe</b> That's great. Thanks. Bye.</p> <p><b>Receptionist</b> Bye.</p>	<p><b>PAINTBALLING BRISTOL</b></p> <p>NAME: <sup>1</sup> .....</p> <p>DATE AND TIME <sup>2</sup> .....</p> <p>NO. OF PEOPLE: <sup>3</sup> .....</p> <p>TOTAL PRICE: <sup>4</sup> .....</p>
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### Learn it, use it!

You hear	You say
Can I help you?	Yes, please. I'd like to book a ...
Have you been here before?	Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
When do you want to book (the session)?	On (Saturday) at (1 p.m.)
How many people are there?	(Ten.)

Look at the extract from the previous dialogue

Where does "have" go in questions?  
And the past participle?

**Receptionist** Have you been here before?  
**Joe** Yes, I have.

The position of "have" and the "past participle" differs from affirmative/negative sentences.  
In sentences the structure is:

*Subject + have/has + past participle + complement.*

**Receptionist** OK. I've booked that for you.  
**Joe** That's great. Thanks. Bye.

2-Complete the chart. Use the words below.

*Haven't      Why      She      Have      It      hasn't*

Question				Answer			
_____	I You We they	been	here before?	Yes,	I You We They	have	
				No,		_____	
Has	_____ _____ _____			Yes	He She It	has	
				No		_____	
_____	have			you	Because I was on a school trip.		



### 3-Match the questions a-g to the answers 1-7

A	Where is my pen?	1	No, it started to rain.
B	Why are you looking so pleased with yourself?	2	I've passed all my exams.
C	How is the maths going?	3	Because someone has stolen my old one.
D	Why are you buying a new mobile?	4	I've had a really bad day.
E	Is it sunny outside?	5	Not very well. It's got much more difficult this term
F	Why are you looking so fed up?	6	Haven't you heard? He's had an accident. He's in hospital.
G	Where's Jeremy?	7	I don't know. I haven't seen it.



-“Tim, have you ever worked so much?”

-“I have never ever worked this hard for any other thing in my life! I'm exhausted!!!”

**EVER / NEVER**

Es muy común el uso de los adverbios EVER y NEVER en el Pretérito Perfecto Simple (Present Perfect).

- 🔦 EVER significa “*alguna vez*”. Por lo general EVER se usa en preguntas (aunque suele aparecer en oraciones para ENFATIZAR el significado de NEVER).

¿cuál es su posición con respecto al sujeto de la pregunta?

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- 🔦 NEVER significa “*nunca*”. Se usa en oraciones afirmativas pero con sentido NEGATIVO. ¿cómo lo traducirías cuando está acompañado de EVER?

.....

4-Choose the

correct option to

**Complete the dialogue with the present perfect form of the verbs and *ever* or *never*.**



Min Hi. Are you an actor?

Dan No, I'm not. I'm a stunt artist. I'm going to jump from that train.

Min Really? Have you ever jumped (you / jump) from a moving train before?

Dan No, I <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (do) this stunt before.

Min <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (you / be) scared before a stunt?

Dan No, I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) very scared because I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an accident.

Min I think you're very brave. <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (you / fall) off a horse?

Dan Yeah, lots of times ... in cowboy films.

Min Wow! <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (you / jump) out of a plane?

Dan Yes, I have. I was a skydiver in *Live Too Fast*.

Min The Nathan Harker film? Cool! <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (you / meet) him?

Dan Of course. Nathan and I are good friends.