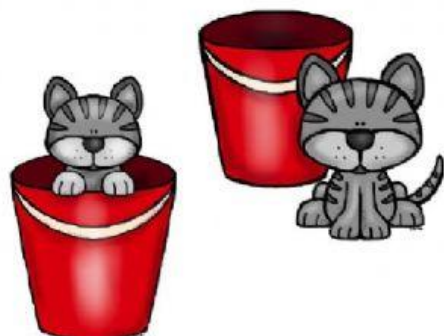
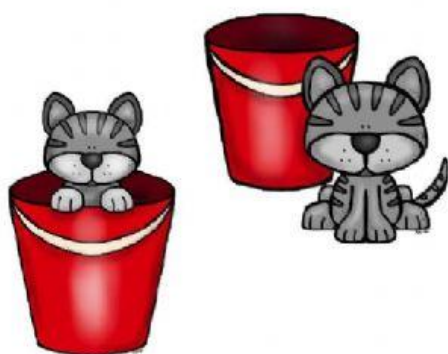






🌈 KLIKATU **KANPOAN** DAUDEN KATUAK ETA AUKERATU ZENBAT DAUDEN



