

**Varieties of English**

- 118** The main difference between Early Modern English and Late Modern English is vocabulary. Late Modern English \_\_\_\_\_ many more words, arising from two principal factors: **HAVE**
- 119** firstly, the Industrial Revolution and technology created a need for new words; secondly, the British Empire at \_\_\_\_\_ height covered one quarter of the earth's surface, **IT**
- 120** and the English language adopted foreign words from many \_\_\_\_\_ **COUNTRY**

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 121–126, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 121–126.*

**The Black Cat**

- 121** Let me tell you about my pet. This was a \_\_\_\_\_ large, and beautiful black cat. Speaking of his intelligence, my wife, **REMARKABLE** who at heart was not a superstitious person, regarded him as a witch in disguise. Not that she was ever serious upon this point.
- 122** Pluto – this was the cat's name - was my \_\_\_\_\_ pet and playmate. I alone fed him, and he attended me wherever I went about the house. **FAVOUR**
- 123** It was even with \_\_\_\_\_ that I could prevent him from following me through the streets. **DIFFICULT**
- 124** Our \_\_\_\_\_ lasted, in this manner, for several years. I got ill and grew, **FRIEND**
- 125** day by day, more moody, and more irritable, more regardless of the \_\_\_\_\_ of others. **FEEL**

- 126** My pets, of course, were made to feel the change in my disposition. I not only neglected, but ill-used them. With Pluto, however, I still tried to restrain myself from maltreating him. But my disease grew upon me and at length even Pluto, who was now becoming old, and \_\_\_\_\_ somewhat touchy – even Pluto began to experience the effects of my ill temper. **CONSEQUENT**

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### An Entry in a Teacher's Diary

- 127** November 21. Today, I took the entire \_\_\_\_\_ grade on a fieldtrip to the state capital. It was incredible! **FIVE**
- 128** The \_\_\_\_\_ met a state senator. She showed them around the capitol building. They even got to listen to the senators discuss a new law! **CHILD**
- 129** After the tour they had so many questions for the senator! I could not help smiling at the interesting topics they raised. I'm sure they \_\_\_\_\_ forget this great experience for a long time... **NOT FORGET**

### A Long School Year

- 130** How would you like to go to school on Saturdays? If you lived in Japan, that's just where you \_\_\_\_\_ each Saturday morning. Japanese students attend classes five and a half days a week. The half day is on Saturday. **BE**
- 131** It is also interesting to know that the Japanese school year is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ in the world – over 240 days. It begins in the month of April. **LONG**
- 132** Students in Japan get \_\_\_\_\_ vacation in late July and August. School then begins again in September and ends in March. **THEY**

- 133** The people of Japan believe that a good education is very important. Children \_\_\_\_\_ to attend school from the age of six to the age of fifteen. Then most students go on to high school for another three years.

REQUIRE

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### City Living

Humans have lived together in cities since ancient times, but even in 1800 urban areas were home to just 3 per cent of the world's population.

MASS

- 134** The \_\_\_\_\_ explosion of urbanization that accompanied the Industrial Revolution saw that figure rise 15 per cent in the space of 100 years.

- 135** The cause of the \_\_\_\_\_ growth of cities from the 19<sup>th</sup> century onwards is the ascendancy of industry over agriculture.

BELIEVABLE

- 136** The mechanization of agriculture and the abolition of serfdom in Europe left an excess of labour in rural areas, and that labour force flooded into the cities when the Industrial Revolution provided a new form of \_\_\_\_\_ in the shape of factories and workshops.

EMPLOY

- 137** By 1900, nine European cities had more than a million inhabitants: London, Paris, Berlin, Vienna, St Petersburg, Manchester, Birmingham, Moscow and Glasgow. However, the \_\_\_\_\_ of people – even in industrialized nations – still lived in the country.

MAJOR

- 138** For many people life in cities was often \_\_\_\_\_.

MISERY

- 139** Food supply and sanitation were often so bad that the high mortality rate kept city growth \_\_\_\_\_ slow.

RELATIVE

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 140–146. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 140–146, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### The Chameleon Stone

That morning Tanon, a young farmer's boy, discovered a strange stone in the cattle shed. It felt cold [140] \_\_\_\_\_ the touch. Well, not exactly cold, more cool and smooth. It was fashioned like no other stone that Tanon had ever seen. He was fascinated by it and it [141] \_\_\_\_\_ his gaze like a venomous snake did its prey, just before making its lethal strike. Yet there was no strike – just the beautiful curves of this most precious of objects. At least, Tanon presumed it was precious, but now he had a decision to [142] \_\_\_\_\_. Should he take it immediately to his master or could he hold [143] \_\_\_\_\_ to its smoothness for just a little longer? A clap of thunder broke his daydream and he turned his gaze heavenwards. Dark clouds were forming [144] \_\_\_\_\_ smoke billowing from an open fire and Tanon knew he had not much time before the rain came. He had to get the cattle inside before the full force of the storm came to bear down on the farm. [145] \_\_\_\_\_ as he was standing up, his prize started to change. Swirling mists and patterns drifted over its outer layer and a pale pulsing light seemed to throb from its core. Tanon [146] \_\_\_\_\_ in wonder – was this some sort of magical object?

**140**

- 1) for                      2) to                      3) on                      4) from

Ответ:

**141**

- 1) held                      2) kept                      3) took                      4) grabbed

Ответ:

**142**

- 1) do                      2) make                      3) have                      4) get

Ответ:

**143**

- 1) over                      2) on                      3) in                      4) out

Ответ:

- 144** 1) as 2) as if 3) like 4) alike

Ответ: ☐

- 145** 1) only 2) quite 3) almost 4) just

Ответ: ☐

- 146** 1) viewed 2) stared 3) glimpsed 4) saw

Ответ: ☐

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### Souvenirs From the Past

- 147** The lands of southern England have always been associated with mystery. Pre-historic sites like Stonehenge are souvenirs from the past \_\_\_\_\_ by civilizations we still know very little about. BUILD

- 148** In 2009 an amazing discovery near a village called Damerham \_\_\_\_\_ to life a whole complex that archaeologists did not even know existed. At first scientists believed that they were crop circles. BRING

- 149** When they investigated the circles \_\_\_\_\_, they found that the circles had been cut into the land. CLOSELY

- 150** The circles existed 6,000 years ago, before Stonehenge \_\_\_\_\_ had been built. IT

### Moab Mountain

- 151** Moab Mountain in Utah, the USA, is a breathtaking place to visit. This is desert land and the canyons \_\_\_\_\_ of hard, red rock. MAKE

**152** Moab is a popular venue for mountain biking, half marathons and Jeep Safari. In recent years, it \_\_\_\_\_ a unicycling playground too. **BECOME**

**153** Around 150,000 riders come here throughout the year. If you \_\_\_\_\_ a cycling fan, Moab will provide you with a challenge. **BE**

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### National Symbols

**154** Britain is often represented by national symbols. There are two personifications of Britain: John Bull and Britannia. John Bull represents the typical Englishman, supposed to have a 'bullish' \_\_\_\_\_ and characteristics. **APPEAR**

**155** These may be seen as strong, loyal, upright or stubborn, \_\_\_\_\_, cruel and mean. **FAIR**

**156** The character was popularized (but not invented) by John Arbuthnot's \_\_\_\_\_ of satirical pamphlets *The History of John Bull*, published in 1712. **COLLECT**

**157** Britannia is a female personification of Britain. She is \_\_\_\_\_ depicted on coins leaning on a shield and holding a trident in one hand. **MAIN**

**158** She represents Britain as a \_\_\_\_\_ maritime nation. **VICTORY**

**159** Her name is familiar from the \_\_\_\_\_ song *Rule Britannia*, composed in 1740. **PATRIOT**

**Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 160–166. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 160–166, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.**

### Amy

It was Christmas Eve. Amy had never before felt such a powerful energy on such an **160** \_\_\_\_\_.

Standing in the living room of the ranch house, Amy **161** \_\_\_\_\_ where Paul Chadwick really lived, since it was apparent he did not live there. Paul and Anna had not put much of a mark on the apartment, Amy reflected. The apartment was handsome but impersonal. She knew that the places where he was supposed to live were too tidy, too sleek, they **162** \_\_\_\_\_ like hotel suits. He had an office in the Towers apartment and one here, and in those she could see some marks of the man; but she saw none in the living rooms, dining rooms and bedrooms.

The décor was resolutely Western, its furnishings assembled to **163** \_\_\_\_\_ the effect. Only one item said something. Above the huge smoke-stained fieldstone fireplace here was a small photograph, a snapshot, actually, of a grim, solid man in his sixties. He wore a no-nonsense expression, glaring disapprovingly at the world but not at the photographer. If you knew what you were looking **164** \_\_\_\_\_ in the picture, or used a magnifying glass, you could identify a bottle of bourbon on the desk. On a table at his side were two candlestick telephones. That was Paul Chadwick the First. Amy **165** \_\_\_\_\_ to John and his sister Emily and said, "Your father is not what I imagined he would be." Amy had seen pictures of Paul Chadwick, so his appearance was no surprise. What she had not seen in his newspaper and magazine pictures was that he was aggressive, beyond doubt, but **166** \_\_\_\_\_ that he was easily, naturally charismatic.

- 160** 1) incident      2) occasion      3) event      4) accident

Ответ:

- 161** 1) wondered      2) wandered      3) guessed      4) informed

Ответ:

- 162** 1) viewed      2) glanced      3) looked      4) watched

Ответ:

- 163** 1) bring      2) fulfill      3) create      4) do

Ответ:

**164** 1) after 2) for 3) out 4) on

Ответ:

**165** 1) stopped 2) pushed 3) pulled 4) turned

Ответ:

**166** 1) besides 2) apart 3) though 4) moreover

Ответ: