

# Present Simple - 3rd person

## CONTENTS 'PRESENT SIMPLE'

### AFFIRMATIVE (+)

| Subject | + | Verb          |
|---------|---|---------------|
| I       |   | sleep         |
| You     |   | sleep         |
| He      |   | <u>sleeps</u> |
| She     |   | <u>sleeps</u> |
| It      |   | <u>sleeps</u> |
| We      |   | sleep         |
| You     |   | sleep         |
| They    |   | sleep         |

### NEGATIVE (-)

| Subject | + | Negation       | + | Verb  |
|---------|---|----------------|---|-------|
| I       |   | don't          |   | sleep |
| You     |   | don't          |   | sleep |
| He      |   | <u>doesn't</u> |   | sleep |
| She     |   | <u>doesn't</u> |   | sleep |
| It      |   | <u>doesn't</u> |   | sleep |
| We      |   | don't          |   | sleep |
| You     |   | don't          |   | sleep |
| They    |   | don't          |   | sleep |

### INTERROGATIVE (?)

| Auxiliar | + | Subject | + | Verb   |
|----------|---|---------|---|--------|
| Do       |   | you     |   | sleep? |
| Does     |   | he      |   | sleep? |
| Does     |   | she     |   | sleep? |
| Does     |   | it      |   | sleep? |
| Do       |   | you     |   | sleep? |
| Do       |   | they    |   | sleep? |

### SHORT ANSWER

Yes, I do / No, I don't  
Yes, he does / No, he doesn't  
Yes, she does / No, she doesn't  
Yes, it does / No, it doesn't  
Yes, we do / No, we don't  
Yes, they do / No, they don't



Present Simple Tense - **He/She/It**  
(3rd person singular)

1) In general: Verb + **s**

I **read** → **she reads**

I **walk** → **he walks**



2) Verbs ending in a vowel (a,e,i,o,u) + **y**

I **play** → **he plays**

I **say** → **she says**



BUT verbs ending in a consonant (b,c,d,f..) + **y**

\* I **study** → **he studies**

\* I **fly** → **it flies**



3) Verbs ending in – o, ss, sh, ch, x, z + **es**

I **go** → **She goes**

I **do** → **He does**



I **wash** → **He washes**

I **kiss** → **She kisses**

I **miss** → **He misses**



I **watch** → **She watches**

I **catch** → **She catches**

I **fix** → **She fixes**

I **relax** → **He relaxes**

