

# Present Simple - 3rd person

## CONTENTS 'PRESENT SIMPLE'

### AFFIRMATIVE (+)

Subject	+	Verb
I		sleep
You		sleep
He		sleeps
She		sleeps
It		sleeps
We		sleep
You		sleep
They		sleep

### NEGATIVE (-)

Subject	+	Negation	+	Verb
I		don't		sleep
You		don't		sleep
He		doesn't		sleep
She		doesn't		sleep
It		doesn't		sleep
We		don't		sleep
You		don't		sleep
They		don't		sleep

### INTERROGATIVE (?)

Auxiliar	+	Subject	+	Verb
Do		you		sleep?
Does		he		sleep?
Does		she		sleep?
Does		it		sleep?
Do		you		sleep?
Do		they		sleep?

### SHORT ANSWER

Yes, I do / No, I don't
Yes, he <u>does</u> / No, he <u>doesn't</u>
Yes, she <u>does</u> / No, she <u>doesn't</u>
Yes, it <u>does</u> / No, it <u>doesn't</u>
Yes, we do / No, we don't
Yes, they do / No, they don't



Present Simple Tense -  
(3rd person singular)

He/She/It

1) In general: Verb + **s**

I **read** → she **reads**

I **walk** → he **walks**



2) Verbs ending in a vowel (a,e,i,o,u) + **y**

I **play** → he **plays**

I **say** → she **says**



BUT verbs ending in a consonant (b,c,d,f,..) + **y**

\* I **study** → he **studies**

\* I **fly** → it **flies**



3) Verbs ending in – o, ss, sh, ch, x, z + **es**

I **go** →

She **goes**

I **do** →

He **does**

I **wash** →

He **washes**



I **kiss** →

She **kisses**

I **miss** →

He **misses**

I **watch** →

She **watches**

I **catch** →

She **catches**



I **fix** →

She **fixes**

I **relax** →

He **relaxes**

