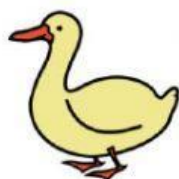
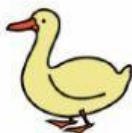
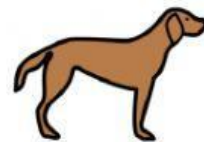
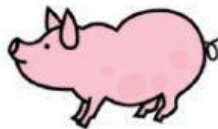
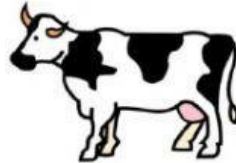
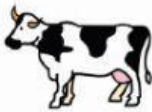
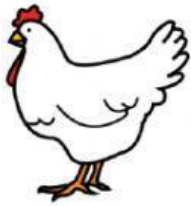
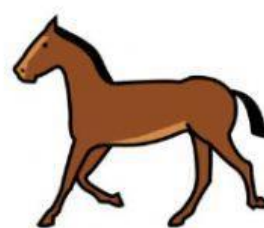
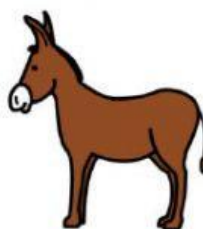
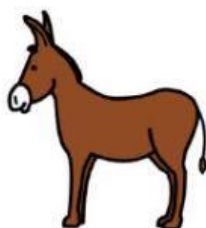
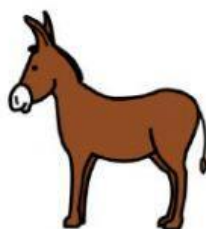
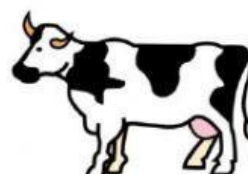
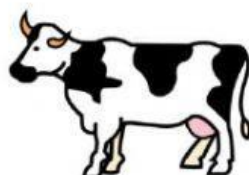
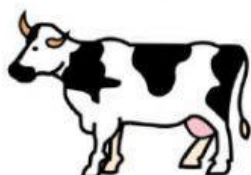
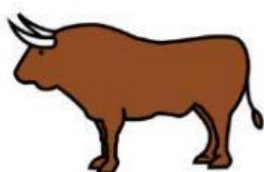
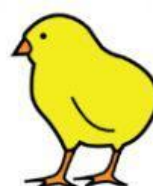
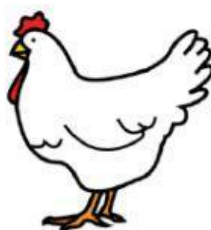


Rodea el grande





RODEA EL DIFERENTE





RELACIONA

