Read the sentence. Is the statement speculation or is it almost certain? Write X in the correct column.

	Speculation	Almost certain
1.- Investigators believe that Easter Island must have had trees and palms.		
2.- The Moai might have used logs to move the statues.		
3.- The palms could have been used to make ropes.		
4.-Wood from trees must have been used to make canoes.		
5.- The Moai must have had some tools in order to carve the statues.		

Choose the appropriate modal to complete the sentence

1. I can't find that email Josh sent with the directions to his house. I **could / must** have deleted it.
2. The living room looks nice. Rahmina **might / must** have cleaned today.
3. The thief **could / must** have come in through the window , but we don't know.
4. Karina **may / must** have talked to Jim, but I'm not sure.
5. Your car **could / must** have been stolen or towed away.

Complete the conversation with the correct modal may, might, could, or must.

1. **A:** Lily _____ have eaten the cake.
   B: How do you know Lily ate it?
   A: She was the only one at home this afternoon!

2. **A:** Someone sent me flowers!
   B: How nice! Who sent them to you?
   A: I don't know. There was no card…but it _____ have been my parents.

3. **A:** It _____ have rained last night.
   B: Why do you say that?
   A: All of the cars parked on the street are wet.

4. **A:** Where did I catch this terrible cold?
   B: You _____ have caught it from Diane. She was coughing on Monday.