

Read the sentence. Is the statement speculation or is it almost certain? Write X in the correct column.

	Speculation	Almost certain
1.- Investigators believe that Easter Island must have had trees and palms.		
2.- The Moai might have used logs to move the statues.		
3.- The palms could have been used to make ropes.		
4.-Wood from trees must have been used to make canoes.		
5.- The Moai must have had some tools in order to carve the statues.		

Choose the appropriate modal to complete the sentence

1. I can't find that email Josh sent with the directions to his house. I **could** / **must** have deleted it.
2. The living room looks nice. Rahmina **might** / **must** have cleaned today.
3. The thief **could** / **must** have come in through the window , but we don't know.
4. Karina **may** / **must** have talked to Jim, but I'm not sure.
5. Your car **could** / **must** have been stolen or towed away.

Complete the conversation with the correct modal may, might, could, or must.

1. A: Lily \_\_\_\_\_ have eaten the cake.  
B: How do you know Lily ate it?  
A: She was the only one at home this afternoon!
2. A: Someone sent me flowers!  
B: How nice! Who sent them to you?  
A: I don't know. There was no card...but it \_\_\_\_\_ have been my parents.
3. A: It \_\_\_\_\_ have rained last night.  
B: Why do you say that?  
A: All of the cars parked on the street are wet.
4. A: Where did I catch this terrible cold?  
B: You \_\_\_\_\_ have caught it from Diane. She was coughing on Monday.