

# CONTEMPORARY AGES 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

Watch the following videos: Beginning of 20<sup>th</sup> century,

2<sup>nd</sup> republic, Spanish civil war, Francoism, Spanish Transition to Democracy

2<sup>nd</sup> republic



Golpe de estado



Alfonso XIII



Civil war



Primo de Rivera



Transition to Democracy



Francoism



\*2<sup>nd</sup> WORLD WAR: Spain neutral

**TIMELINE – 20TH CENTURY LOCATE THE KINGS AND QUEENS IN THE CORRECT ORDER**

1908		<p>there is a lot of political <b>conflicts</b>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-strikes organised by trade union,</li> <li>-independence demanded,</li> <li>-morocco war</li> </ul> <p>*1<sup>st</sup> WORLD WAR: Spain neutral</p>
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1923 -1930		<p>1923 General Primo de Rivera leads a coup taking control of the country.</p> <p>Military <b>dictatorship</b>.</p> <p>Constitution abolished,</p> <p>Labour unions and political parties banned.</p> <p>Won the war with Morocco.</p>
1931-1933		<p>Alfonso XIII went to France into <b>exile</b></p> <p><b>New constitution</b>: Many reforms</p> <p>right to <b>vote</b> for woman.</p> <p>Separation of <b>church</b> and state.</p> <p>Statues of <b>autonomy</b> for Catalonia and Basque country.</p> <p><b>Education</b> reforms.</p> <p><b>Land</b> reforms.</p> <p><b>Labour</b> reform.</p>
1936- 1939		<p>1936 Franco led a coup against the Republic</p> <p>Spanish population divided <b>into two areas</b>: Republican area and national area.</p> <p>Consequences:</p> <p>100:000 people <b>died</b></p> <p>Many <b>exiles</b>.</p> <p>Huge <b>economic</b> losses.</p> <p>There was <b>hunger</b>.</p> <p>There was <b>hate</b>: society was divided into winners and losers</p>
1939-1975		<p>Abolished <b>constitution</b></p> <p>Franco head of state: concentration of <b>power</b></p> <p>Political parties and trade union <b>banned</b></p> <p><b>Censorship</b>: plays, books, film</p> <p>Hard <b>repression</b>: people who think differently were arrested and some killed.</p> <p><b>Internationally</b> isolated</p> <p><b>Economic</b> crisis</p> <p>1950 Spain started to be accepted</p> <p>1955 member of the united nations</p> <p>1960 Economy starts to improve</p>

1975	<p>Death of Franco</p> <p>amnistía política</p> <p>Legalizan los partidos políticos y los sindicatos</p> <p>1986- España entra en la Comunidad europea</p>
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