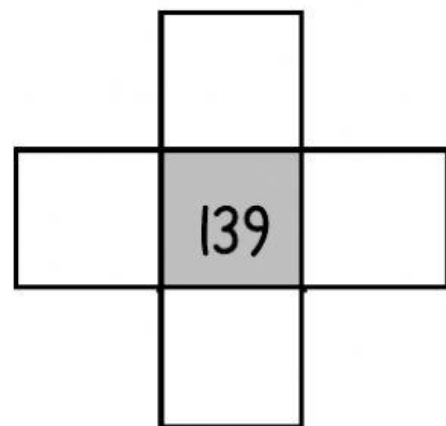
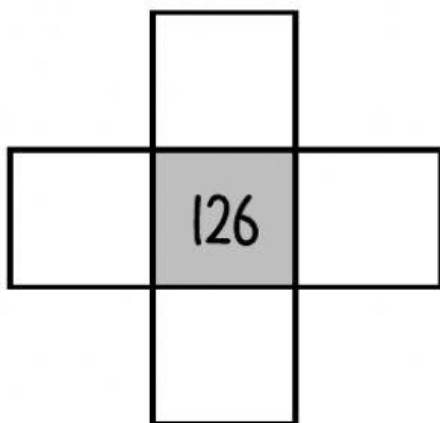
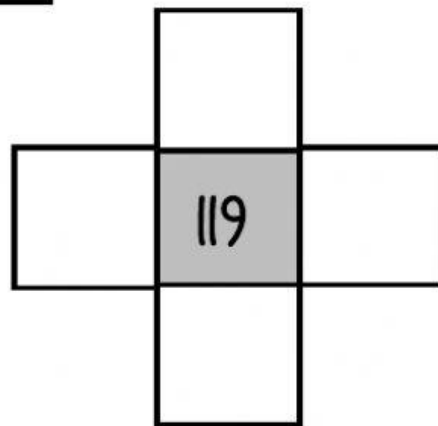
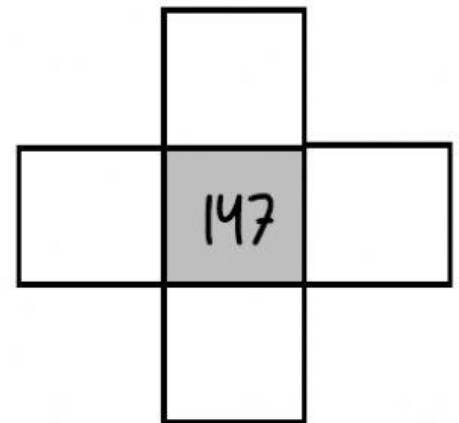
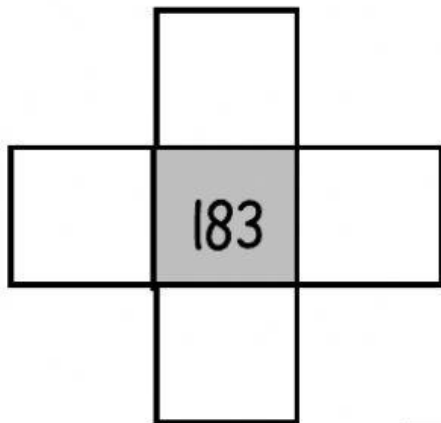
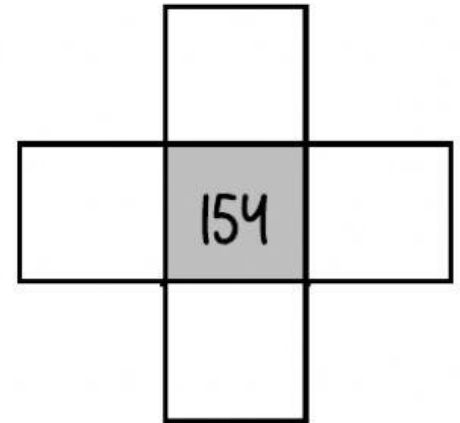
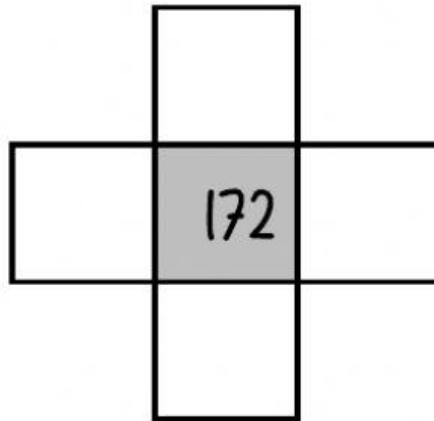
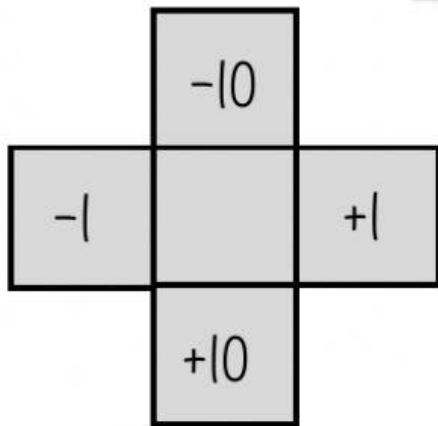


Números del 100 al 200

- Calcula y completa -



Números del 100 al 200

- Calcula y completa -

