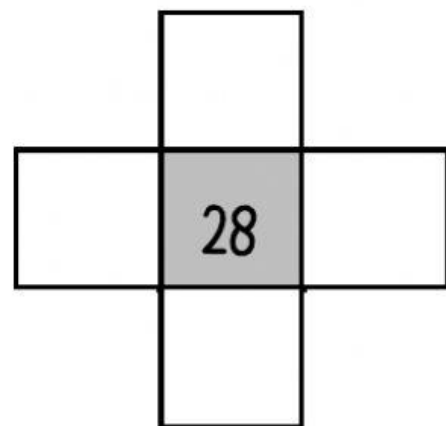
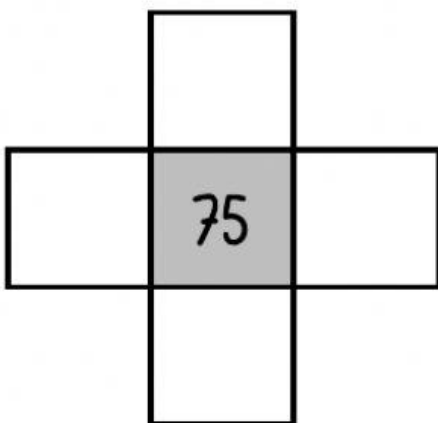
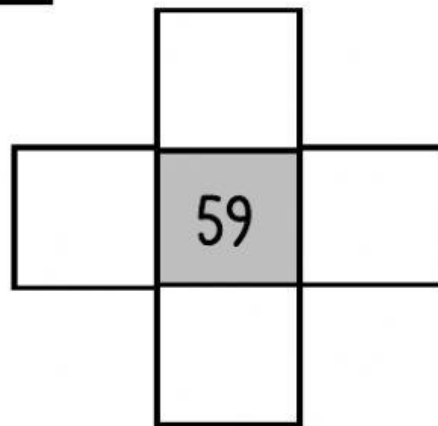
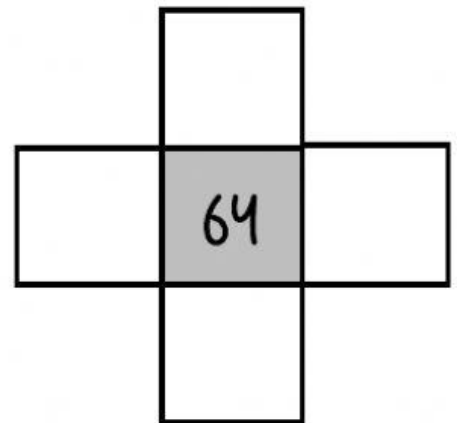
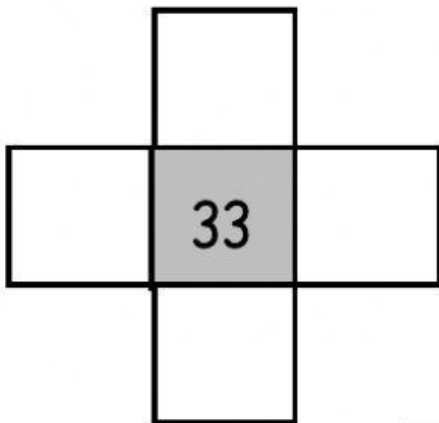
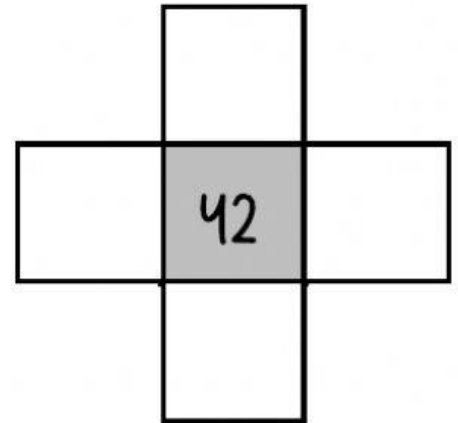
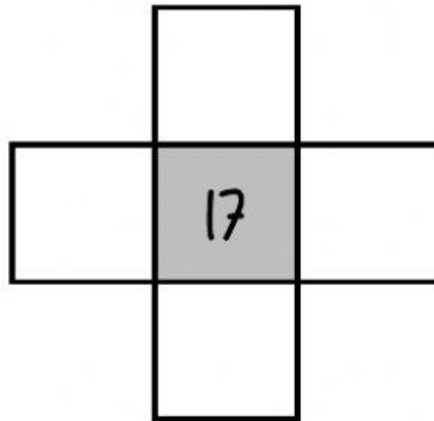
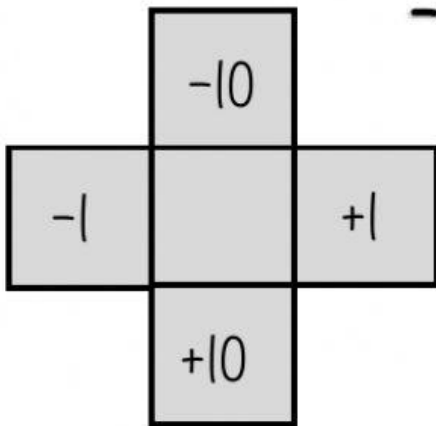


Números del 1 al 100

- Calcula y completa -



Números del 1 al 100

- Calcula y completa -

