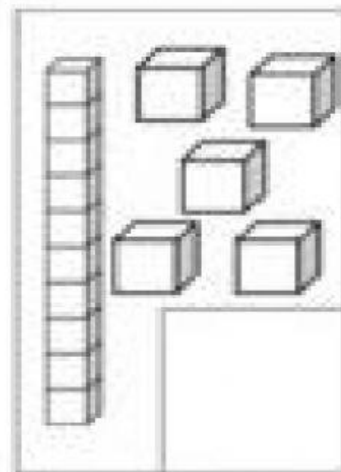
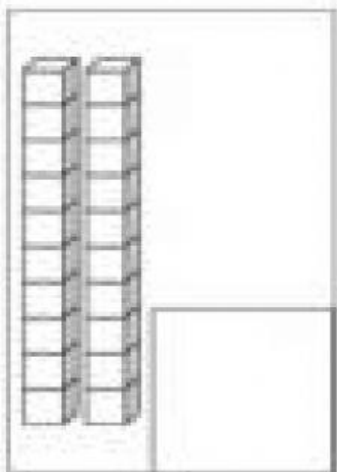
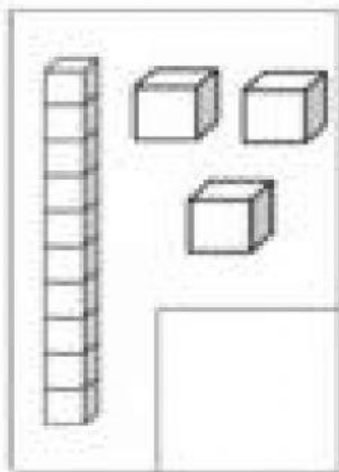
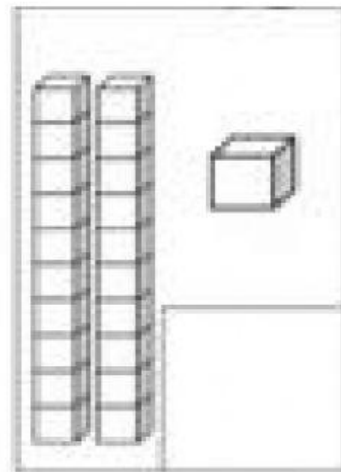
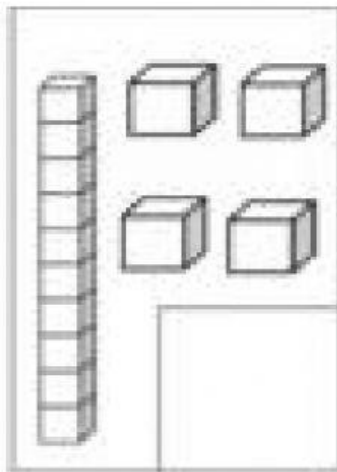
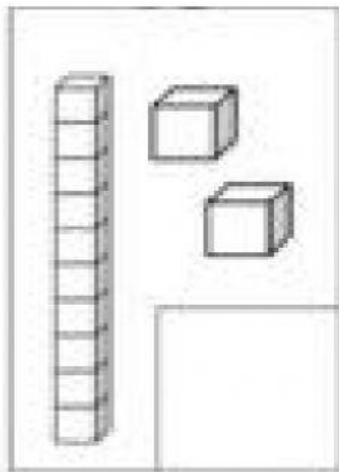


DESCOMPOSICIÓN: DECENAS Y UNIDADES



Arrastras cada número con la imagen correspondiente:



14

20

15

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