



**10.** Установите соответствие тем 1 - 8 текстам А- G. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую ЦИФРУ только один раз. В задании одна тема лишняя. Запишите цифры в клетки задания 10

- 1. Capital Punishment
- 2. Shoplifting
- 3. Crime Prevention
- 4. Kidnapping

- 5. Frightening Changes
- 6. Long-Term Effect
- 7. Virtual Crime
- 8. Guilty or Not Guilty?

- A. The presumption of innocence is a legal right that the accused in criminal trials has in many modern countries. The burden of proof is thus on the prosecution. It has to collect and present enough compelling evidence to convince the jury of the fact that beyond a reasonable doubt the accused has broken the law. In case of remaining doubts, the accused is to be acquitted.
- B. Sarah and Lisa always enjoyed hanging out at the mall. But one Saturday, after shopping for jeans, Sarah pulled a new shirt out of her bag. Lisa didn't remember seeing her buy it. 'I didn't,' Sarah told her. 'I lifted it.' Lisa was upset and puzzled. Stealing didn't seem like something Sarah would do. Sometimes people do not realize the consequences of this crime.
- C. Even families living in so-called 'safe' neighbourhoods are concerned. They may feel safe today, but there is always a reminder that violence can intrude at any moment. Polly Klaas and her family no doubt felt safe in Petaluma, California. But on October 1, 1993, she was abducted from her suburban home during a sleepover. If she can be abducted and murdered, so can nearly any other child.
- D. The Internet is a great place to find information, make friends, keep in touch with others, and do business. There always are other sides as long as there is a criminal element. As our world becomes more computerized and ever more interconnected, different kinds of computer crimes will continue to grow. These include break-ins of computers to get trade secrets or illegal entry for the thrill and challenge.
- E. Movie violence these days is louder and bloodier than ever before. When a bad guy was shot in a black-and-white Western, the most we saw was a puff of smoke and a few drops of fake blood. Now the sights, sounds, and special effects often jar us more than the real thing. Slow motion and pyrotechnics conspire to make movies and TV shows more gruesome than ever.
- F. University of Illinois psychologist Leonard Eron studied children at age eight and then again at eighteen. He found that television habits established at the age of eight influenced aggressive behaviour through childhood and adolescent years. The more violent were the programs preferred by boys in the third grade, the more aggressive was their behaviour, both at that time and ten years later.
- G. In the debate about execution and human dignity, supporters and opponents of the death penalty have found very little common ground. Since the 18th century, those who wish to abolish the death penalty have stressed the significance of requiring governments to recognize the importance of each individual. However, supporters of this penal practice see nothing wrong with governments deliberately killing terrible people who commit terrible crimes.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

**11.** Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А — F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1 — 7. Одна из частей в списке 1 — 7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложения, в клетки задания 11 без пробелов и знаков препинания.

Reality television is a genre of television programming which, it is claimed, presents unscripted dramatic or humorous situations and features ordinary people rather than professional actors. It could be described A \_\_\_\_\_. Although the genre has existed in some form or another since the early years of television, B \_\_\_\_\_.

Reality television covers a wide range of television programming formats, from game or quiz shows to surveillance-focused productions such as Big Brother. Critics say that the term 'reality television' is somewhat of a misnomer **C** \_\_\_\_\_ . The participants of these shows are often put in exotic locations or abnormal situations and are sometimes coached to act in certain ways by off-screen handlers, whereas the events on screen are manipulated through editing and other post-production techniques.

Part of reality television's appeal is **D** \_\_\_\_\_. Reality television also has the potential to turn its participants into national celebrities, mainly in talent and performance programmes such as Pop Idol, **E** \_\_\_\_\_ .

Some commentators have said that the name 'reality television' is an inaccurate description for several styles of programme included in the genre. In competition-based programmes such as Big Brother and The Real World, producers design the format of the show and control the day-to-day activities and the environment, **F** \_\_\_\_\_ .

Producers specifically select the participants, and use carefully designed scenarios, challenges, events, and settings to encourage particular behaviours and conflicts.

1. the current explosion of popularity dates from around 2000
2. though frequently Big Brother participants also reach some degree of celebrity
3. that is rather popular with teenagers
4. because such shows frequently portray a modified and highly influenced form of reality
5. as a form of artificial documentary
6. creating a completely fabricated world in which the competition plays out
7. due to its ability to place ordinary people in extraordinary situations

<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>

**12-18** Прочитайте текст и выполните задания **12-18** отметьте на карточке вариант, соответствующий номеру выбранного вами варианта ответа.

It's best to be here early, especially on Saturdays. The rising pitch of the kettle is whistle joined with the faint hiss from the little blue camping stove. Twenty years old, that stove, found the receipt in a drawer just the other day — a bargain at four pounds fifty — but it always pays to hang onto the receipts. It's Saturday today. By eight-thirty the staff have all arrived, I can't hear them directly, but the soft, distant voices of the lifts rising and falling give them away.

Of course, there is routine that measures time doesn't it? Even the period before Christmas and during the sales that follow, routine is still there, although the time stretches and contracts as the public ebb and flow through the building like an unpredictable tide — routine will still be there, disguised, beneath the surface, an undertow. As the management ritually pull out their hair, thicken their arteries, bark at their co-workers and reprioritise their priorities — behind it all routine will be waiting. Everyone here is a slave to it ... even if they move on, get married, die ... there will always be others to master, to enslave. I too am a slave to routine ... but I don't mind.

I look at the long white envelope with my name printed neatly in the centre, its edges slightly curled as though to fend off the surrounding army of clutter on the desk. An intruder. A foreign object.

I go down the stairs and open the main doors. Can't keep the public waiting. Today is much like any other day. In amongst the structure of routine women drift like ghosts amid the lingerie, touching here, feeling there while husbands linger on the periphery of their erratic orbits, faces masked with bored indifference; in the homeware section, tweed-skirted ladies lift the lids on teapots; sniff, like careful poodles at bowls of Pot Porri, turn everything upside down to check the price and replace it quickly at the approach of an eager assistant. The sun streams through the plate glass windows in great broad beams, igniting every chrome fitting, while tired and wayward children are narrowly missed by my trolley's wheels.

At 11 o'clock I go to the meeting with Mr. Radcliffe, the manager. He is a fat man, and the smallest motion on his part induces him to break into a sweat. He sits across the desk from me with the air of a man who has never dared to look a day in the eye. He speaks quickly and a little pompously, his eyes drifting toward the clock on the wall more often than my face. He says his words carefully, as though trying to pull each one down with the gravity of his tone. He endeavours to grant some words such as 'free time', 'benefit package', 'pension

fund', 'hobbies' and 'exemplary service' an even greater weight of importance, but succeeds only in sweating some more as he glances to the clock.

In the staff canteen at lunchtime, I see Mr. Radcliffe again as he orders a main course and two sweets, but this is not an unusual occurrence as far as I am aware. I don't often come here, preferring to eat in my room upstairs, there I can read uninterrupted. But today I choose the canteen, although even here I am isolated to an island table set for six — that's fine. I am not so naive to be unaware that I have a certain reputation here — a kind of gruff aloofness. I don't actually believe this is part of my nature ... or at least it never used to be. I like to be my own man, that's all. I've little time for idle gossip. Years ago, when the new, young starters would arrive in June or July, I was more sociable. They would plague me for tips on the horses, or pop up to my 'office' for a skive or a cup of tea. But it all got a little out of hand. I no longer had any peace. So I became a little testy with them, and my annoyance soon became more organised. I became unpredictable and aggressive, this became a bit of a game, then a habit, and in the end ... finally ... me.

It's dusk now and the store is quiet again. The kettle rocks gently on the metal frame of the stove. I glance around my room; the rows of books and piles of magazines, the ancient portable television, the radio. I have very few real possessions. What, really, does one man need? I've brought the things little by little from the flat. Now I think I have all that is required. I suppose, on occasion, they have suspected I stay here through the night, but that doesn't bother me. It was a relief to let the flat go completely, I never felt at home there.

I have taken the retirement letter from its envelope and dropped it onto the worn lino. Now it lies there like a broken kite. I will sit here; wait until the mice come out from their hidden places to nibble at its corners and eat its words.

*(Adapted from 'Harry's World' by Steve Atkinson)*

**12. The narrator's stove** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) was bought in the second-hand shop.
- 2) was bought twelve years ago.
- 3) was rather expensive.
- 4) cost less than its usual price.

**13. According to the narrator,** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) the working hours of the store are always the same.
- 2) there are things that people do regularly.
- 3) there is always a sale in the shop before Christmas.
- 4) he hates the routine.

**14. While shopping** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) husbands show real interest in what their wives are buying.
- 2) ladies examine carefully all the goods.
- 3) children are easy to control because they are tired.
- 4) shop assistants don't want to help customers.

**15. Mr. Radcliffe** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) is a tall slim man.
- 2) always wears a sweater.
- 3) wants to show his importance.
- 4) speaks quietly.

**16. The narrator usually** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) chooses the staff canteen to have lunch.
- 2) has lunch with the management.
- 3) doesn't have lunch at all.
- 4) prefers to read during his lunchtime,

**17. The narrator has a reputation of** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) an unfriendly person not wishing to talk to people.
- 2) a friendly and sociable person.
- 3) a person who enjoys gossiping.
- 4) a person who tests people.

**18. The narrator lives in his office because** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) it is very comfortable.
- 2) he doesn't bother to go home.
- 3) he doesn't like his flat.
- 4) he has very few real possessions.

**19-24.** Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19-24**, так чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы.

(ПЕЧАТНЫМИ ЗАГЛАВНЫМИ БУКВАМИ, без пробелов и знаков препинания!)

### My Very First Time Online

My first internet experience was back in 1997 when the Internet **19** \_\_\_\_\_ accessible to the public.

I had some experience in computing as I **20** \_\_\_\_\_ a couple of computer classes before. When the Internet became even **21** \_\_\_\_\_, I could no longer resist buying my own computer and getting online. I was so excited when I brought the computer home that I just couldn't wait to set it up and start surfing the web! The setting up was quite easy but I still couldn't get online. I had to call the service provider and establish a dial-up service first. Luckily, that **22** \_\_\_\_\_ very long. I was able to get online within a few hours. You wouldn't believe what happened next. I found out that the monitor wasn't working properly. It had black horizontal lines running through. While I **23** \_\_\_\_\_ to fix it, the screen went completely black. I went to exchange the monitor the following day, and my real first internet experience began. Now I am in my final year at university and I can't imagine my life without the Internet or e-mail. I hope that as I grow older my knowledge and experience with computers **24** \_\_\_\_\_ as technology advances.

**MAKE**

**TAKE**

**POPULAR**

**NOT TAKE**

**TRY**

**EXPAND**

**25-29.** Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами после номеров **25 - 29** так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию) текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25-29**.

### Florida

When the famous explorer, Columbus claimed Florida for Spain in 1492, he had never laid eyes on it. The area's most important early **25** \_\_\_\_\_ thus set a pattern that has continued for centuries. There is a general belief amongst people, apparently **26** \_\_\_\_\_ quite with whether or not they've been there themselves, that Florida is a good place to go. In fact, it is almost impossible not to enjoy yourself in Florida today, given the wonderful **27** \_\_\_\_\_ of facilities available to tourists.

Some of the world's most popular tourist attractions are located in the state whose sandy beaches welcome 40 million people each year. These days it seems **28** \_\_\_\_\_ to describe Florida's geography and climate. After all, few people would have **29** \_\_\_\_\_ in finding it on a map and most would know what weather to expect there.

**VISIT**

**CONNECT**

**SELECT**

**POINT**

**DIFFICULT**

**30-36.** Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30-36**.

Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30-36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

### What a Trick!

Lisa and I have been friends since the third grade. We both loved to ride our bikes and loved spending the holidays, weekends, and summers together.

One summer, we settled **(30)** \_\_\_\_\_ cleaning up her room. As soon as we started,

Lisa's mom called her for some help. Vacuuming was my favorite part of cleaning, so I decided to clean up every spot. When I bent over to suck up the dust under the dresser, I found a book with the word DIARY on it.

The book was bright pink and looked more like old scraps of paper than a diary. Usually, I would not snoop in private belongings, but when I picked it up from underneath the dresser, I saw that the pages were messed up and I decided to put them back together. While doing so, I saw my name in a passage that really **(31)** \_\_\_\_\_ my attention: 'It made me cry when Papa told me we're moving to Sri Lanka. He told me not to tell Nadine because it might break her heart. Well, I will just enjoy the last summer I have now.'

Friends help me realize my good qualities. Even though I felt **(32)** \_\_\_\_\_ over the situation, I decided not to spoil our friendship. At that point, I **(33)** \_\_\_\_\_ a vow to give Lisa the best summer I could.

The next day, Lisa had complete control. I **(34)** \_\_\_\_\_ her do things I even hated doing. We went to the boring museum. We watched her stupid brother, Line, do his band show. Finally, Lisa became **(35)** \_\_\_\_\_ of what I was doing. 'Why are you doing all this? It's not my birthday or anything.'

'Lisa, I know you're moving to Sri Lanka. I've read your diary,' I confessed.

'Are you talking about this?' Lisa held up the same pink notepad I saw the previous day and started to laugh. 'This notebook isn't my diary. It was a novel I started on. I was making a story about you and me.'

I felt relieved but confused and I couldn't **(36)** \_\_\_\_\_ but ask, 'What about the title? It does say 'DIARY' on it?'

'I put that there so no one would read it until I finished. Do you really think I would move to Sri Lanka and not tell you? Ha, that's a laugh!' Lisa exploded with unstoppable laughter.

- |             |               |               |            |             |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>(30)</b> | 1. on         | 2. down       | 3. up      | 4. for      |
| <b>(31)</b> | 1. paid       | 2. held       | 3. kept    | 4. caught   |
| <b>(32)</b> | 1. distracted | 2. distraught | 3. distort | 4. distrust |
| <b>(33)</b> | 1. broke      | 2. did        | 3. made    | 4. said     |
| <b>(34)</b> | 1. allowed    | 2. got        | 3. let     | 4. made     |
| <b>(35)</b> | 1. surprised  | 2. interested | 3. keen    | 4. aware    |
| <b>(36)</b> | 1. stand      | 2. help       | 3. wait    | 4. feel     |