

**ĐỀ MINH HỌA SỐ 05**

(Đề thi có 06 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh: .....

Số báo danh: .....

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.*

**Question 1:** A. weather                      B. sunbathe                      C. breathe                      D. apathy

**Question 2:** A. deal                      B. teach                      C. break                      D. clean

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.*

**Question 3:** A. desert                      B. common                      C. hotel                      D. temple

**Question 4:** A. customer                      B. stationery                      C. furniture                      D. deliver

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

**Question 5:** The cake \_\_\_\_\_ by the baker looks delicious and smells amazing.

A. bakes                      B. baking                      C. baked                      D. is baking

**Question 6:** The food at the new restaurant is \_\_\_\_\_ than the old one.

A. delicious                      B. more delicious                      C. the most delicious                      D. deliciouser

**Question 7:** She'll start exercising \_\_\_\_\_.

A. when she feels better                      B. after she is feeling better  
C. before she will feel better                      D. until she felt better

**Question 8:** Her new apartment is different \_\_\_\_\_ her old one.

A. to                      B. from                      C. of                      D. for

**Question 9:** These books aren't yours, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. are these                      B. aren't these                      C. are they                      D. aren't they

**Question 10:** You are \_\_\_\_\_ only person whose opinion is of any value to me in the present regrettable circumstances.

A. Ø                      B. the                      C. a                      D. an

**Question 11:** Americans believe in 'romantic' marriage - a boy and a girl are \_\_\_\_\_ to each other, fall in love, and decide to marry each other.

A. loved                      B. handed                      C. attracted                      D. married

**Question 12:** Mary met her second husband not long after her first marriage \_\_\_\_\_.

A. broke in                      B. broke down                      C. broke up                      D. broke off

**Question 13:** They decided \_\_\_\_\_ to Japan for their summer holiday.

A. going                      B. to go                      C. go                      D. to going

**Question 14:** The \_\_\_\_\_ time was a charm for Korea's Pyeongchang 2018 Winter Olympic bid committee.

A. third                      B. first                      C. second                      D. forth

**Question 15:** Hanh will finish all her work \_\_\_\_\_.

A. as soon as her boss returns                      B. after her boss had returned  
C. while her boss was returning                      D. before her boss returned

**Question 16:** Language belongs to everyone, so most people feel that they have a right to \_\_\_\_\_ an opinion about it.

A. express                      B. have                      C. hold                      D. take

**Question 17:** The new shopping mall \_\_\_\_\_ next month and a grand opening ceremony is being planned.

- A. will be opened      B. opened      C. will open      D. opens

**Question 18:** The woman \_\_\_\_\_ about her son's travelling because there is so much traffic on the narrow and crowded way to school.

- A. worrisome      B. worrying      C. worriment      D. worries

**Question 19:** Removing one's footwear before entering a home or a temple before worship \_\_\_\_\_ a sign of respect, humility, and submissiveness.

- A. infers      B. refers      C. denotes      D. deduces

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.**

**Question 20:** - "How was the game show last night?"

- "\_\_\_\_\_."

- A. It showed at 8 o'clock.  
B. Just talking about it.  
C. I think it wasn't a good game.  
D. Great. I gained more knowledge about biology.

**Question 21:** - "What did the meeting discuss? I didn't attend it because of traffic jam."

- "\_\_\_\_\_"

- A. I didn't, either.      B. That was great.  
C. You missed the meeting.      D. I'm sorry, I can't.

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

**Question 22:** When being interviewed, You should focus on what the interviewer is saying or asking you.

- A. to pay no attention to      B. be interested in  
C. be related      D. express interested in

**Question 23:** They've always encouraged me in everything I've wanted to do.

- A. unpardoned      B. misconstrue      C. discouraged      D. impaired

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following questions.**

**Question 24:** We should join hands to protect our environment.

- A. take up      B. put up      C. work together      D. make decisions

**Question 25:** The fact that space exploration has increased dramatically in the past thirty years indicates that we are very eager to learn all we can about our solar system.

- A. seriously      B. gradually      C. significantly      D. doubtfully

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

**Question 26:** It is essential that all students attend the meeting.

- A. All students don't have to attend the meeting.  
B. All students must attend the meeting.  
C. All students may attend the meeting.  
D. All students could attend the meeting.

**Question 27:** They last visited Paris in 2010.

- A. They visited Paris in 2010 for the last time.  
B. They didn't visit Paris for the last time in 2010.  
C. They haven't visited Paris for the last time in 2010.

D. They have visited Paris for the last time in 2010.

**Question 28:** My sister asked, “When will you be back from your trip?”

- A. My sister asked me when I will be back from my trip.
- B. My sister asked me when will I be back from my trip.
- C. My sister asked me when I would be back from my trip.
- D. My sister asked me when would I be back from my trip.

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.*

**Question 29:** Though formally close friends, they have now been estranged from each other due to some regrettable misunderstandings.

A

B

C

D

**Question 30:** My close friends spend most of their free time helping the homeless people in the community last year.

A

B

C

D

**Question 31:** Commercial airliners do not fly in the vicinity of volcanic eruptions because even a small amount of volcanic ash can damage its engines.

A

B

C

D

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.*

**Question 32:** My son really hates Math. Its complicated formulas are the reason.

- A. If it were not for the complicated formulas, my son would like Math.
- B. Unless Math has complicated formulas, my brother will hate it.
- C. Since my son really hates Math, its formulas are complicated.
- D. Math’s formulas would be complicated if my son didn’t hate it

**Question 33:** The outcome of the election was never in doubt.

- A. At no time was the outcome of the election in doubt.
- B. At no time the outcome of the election was in doubt.
- C. Never in doubt was the outcome of the election.
- D. By no means was the outcome of the election been suspected.

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 34 to 38.*

The joys and tribulations of being a pet owner! During our lifetime most of us have some experience of either owning a pet or being in close contact with someone who does. Is there such a thing as “the ideal pet”? If so what characterizes the ideal pet? Various (34) \_\_\_\_\_ influence one’s choice of pet, from your reasons for getting a pet to your lifestyle. For example, although quite (35) \_\_\_\_\_ pets are relatively cheap to buy, the cost of upkeep can be considerable. Everything must be taken into account, from food (36) \_\_\_\_\_ bedding, to vaccinations and veterinary bills. You must be prepared to spend time on your pet, this involves shopping for it, cleaning and feeding it. Pets can be demanding and a big responsibility. Are you prepared to exercise and house train an animal or do you prefer a more independent pet? How much spare room do you have? Is it right to lock an energetic animal into a (37) \_\_\_\_\_ space? Do you live near a busy road (38) \_\_\_\_\_ may threaten the life of your pet? Pets such as turtles and goldfish can be cheap and convenient, but if you prefer affectionate pets, a friendly cat or dog would be more appropriate. People get pets for a number of reasons, for company, security or to

teach responsibility to children. Pets can be affectionate and loyal and an excellent source of company as long as you know what pet suit you and your lifestyle.

- Question 34:** A. points                      B. facets                      C. factors                      D. elements  
**Question 35:** A. much                      B. a few                      C. little                      D. a  
**Question 36:** A. upbringing                      B. maintenance                      C. raising                      D. and  
**Question 37:** A. reduced                      B. detained                      C. confined                      D. closed  
**Question 38:** A. which                      B. what                      C. that                      D. this

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 39 to 43.*

Whales are the largest animals in the world, and the gentlest creatures we know. Although the whale is very huge, it is not hindered at all by its size when it is in the water. Whales have tails that end like flippers. With just a gentle flick, it can propel itself forward. The skin of a whale is so smooth that it does not create any friction that can slow the whale down. A whale's breathing hole is located on the top of its head, so it can breathe without having to completely push its head out of the water. Whales are protected from the cold seawater by body fat that is called blubber.

Whales live in the ocean but, in terms of behaviors, they **are more similar to humans** than fish. They live in family groups and they even travel in groups when they have to migrate from cooler to warmer waters. The young stay with their parents for as long as fifteen years. Whales are known not to desert the ill or injured members; instead, they cradle them.

When whales are in danger, there are people who go to great lengths to help them. One such case occurred in 1988, when three young whales were trapped in the sea. It was close to winter and the sea had begun to freeze over. Whales are mammals that require oxygen from the air, so the frozen ice was a great danger to them. All they had then was a **tiny** hole in the ice for them to breathe through. Volunteers from all over soon turned up to help these creatures. They cut holes in the ice to provide more breathing holes for the whales. These holes would also serve as guides for the whales so that **they** could swim to warmer waters.

*(Trích từ đề minh họa lần 2, 2017)*

**Question 39:** Which of the following best describes the main idea of this passage?

- A. Successful attempts to rescue whales all over the world.  
 B. Some remarkable similarities of whales to humans.  
 C. Whales as the largest, gentlest but vulnerable creatures.  
 D. Whales as the only animals to live in warm water.

**Question 40:** Whales can move easily in water thanks to their\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. tail and blubber                      B. size and head                      C. tail and skin                      D. skin and head

**Question 41:** According to paragraph 2, the author mentions all of the following to show that whales **"are more similar to humans"** EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. they do not desert the ill or injured members  
 B. they do not migrate from cooler to warmer waters  
 C. they live in family groups and travel in groups  
 D. the young stay with their parents for almost fifteen years

**Question 42:** The word **"tiny"** in paragraph 3 probably means\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. very small                      B. very deep                      C. very fat                      D. very ugly

**Question 43:** The word **"they"** in paragraph 3 refers to\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. guides                      B. holes                      C. the whales                      D. warmer waters

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 44 to 50.*

Nuclear family, also called elementary family, in sociology and anthropology, is a group of people who are united by ties of partnership and parenthood and consisting of a pair of adults and their socially recognized children. Typically, but not always, the adults in a nuclear family are married. Although such couples are most often a man and a woman, the definition of the nuclear family has expanded with the advent of same-sex marriage. Children in a nuclear family may be the couple's biological or adopted offspring.

Thus defined, the nuclear family was once widely held to be the most basic and universal form of social organization. Anthropological research, however, has **illuminated** so much variability of this form that it is safer to assume that what is universal is a "nuclear family complex" in which the roles of husband, wife, mother, father, son, daughter, brother, and sister are embodied by people whose biological relationships do not necessarily conform to the Western definitions of these terms. In matrilineal societies, for example, a child may be the responsibility not of his biological genitor but of his mother's brother, who fulfills the roles typical of Western fatherhood.

Closely related in form to the predominant nuclear-family unit are the conjugal family and the consanguineal family. As its name implies, the conjugal family is knit together primarily by the marriage tie and consists of mother, father, their children, and some close relatives. The consanguineal family, on the other hand, typically groups itself around a unilineal descent group known as a **lineage**, a form that reckons kinship through either the father's or the mother's line but not both. Whether a culture is patrilineal or matrilineal, a consanguineal family comprises lineage relatives and consists of parents, their children, and their children's children. Rules regarding lineage exogamy are common in these groups; within a given community, marriages thus create cross-cutting social and political ties between lineages.

The stability of the conjugal family depends on the quality of the marriage of the husband and wife, a relationship that is more emphasized in the kinds of industrialized, highly mobile societies that frequently demand that people reside away from their kin groups. The consanguineal family derives its stability from its corporate nature and its permanence, as **its** relationships emphasize the perpetuation of the line.

(Source: <https://www.britannica.com/>)

**Question 44:** What does the passage mainly discuss?

- |                                     |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. The definition of nuclear family | B. The types of nuclear family        |
| C. The component of nuclear family  | D. The relationship of nuclear family |

**Question 45:** According to the passage, the following are members forming a nuclear family, EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. a man and a woman   | B. a man and a man       |
| C. a woman and a woman | D. children and children |

**Question 46:** The word "**illuminated**" in the second paragraph is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- |            |              |             |             |
|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| A. changed | B. clarified | C. improved | D. confused |
|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|

**Question 47:** According to paragraph 3, which of the following is **TRUE**?

- A. There are some similarities between conjugal and consanguineous family.
- B. The conjugal family depends on marriage to knit its members and close relatives.
- C. The consanguineous family relies on both father's and mother's line to form its group.
- D. The consanguineous family only consists parents and their children.

**Question 48:** The word "**lineage**" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- |             |               |              |                  |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| A. ancestry | B. generation | C. insertion | D. incorporation |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|

**Question 49:** What does the word "**its**" in the last paragraph refer to?

- |                     |                                |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| A. the permanence's | B. the nature's                |
| C. the stability's  | D. the consanguineous family's |

**Question 50:** What does the author imply in the last paragraph?

- A. The married couples must maintain the quality of their marriage to meet the demand of modern society.
- B. Members in each family must preserve their family's basement to protect their stability.
- C. The permanence of the consanguineous family may emphasize its line in society.
- D. The industrialized society probably causes many difficulties for the consanguineous family.

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