

1. Answer the questions, write true or false according to the Reading

World War II:

World War II was a global war that lasted from 1939 to 1945. It was the deadliest conflict in human history, with an estimated 50-85 million fatalities. The war involved many of the world's nations, including all of the great powers, organized into two opposing military alliances: the Allies and the Axis powers. The war resulted in significant geopolitical changes, including the formation of the United Nations and the emergence of the United States and the Soviet Union as superpowers

- World War II lasted from 1939 to 1945
- The war involved many of the world's nations, including all of the great powers.
- The United States and the Soviet Union emerged as superpowers after World War II.

Chernobyl was a nuclear disaster that occurred in 1986 at the Chernobyl Nuclear Power Plant in Ukraine. The disaster occurred when an explosion and subsequent fire released large amounts of radioactive particles into the atmosphere, causing widespread contamination. The disaster is considered one of the worst nuclear accidents in history, with long-term effects on the environment and public health

- The Chernobyl disaster occurred in 1986
- The disaster had no long-term effects on the environment or public health
- Chernobyl is considered one of the worst nuclear accidents in history.

The **Twin Towers** were two high-rise buildings located in Lower Manhattan, New York City. They were completed in 1973 and were among the tallest buildings in

the world at the time. On September 11, 2001, they were the target of a terrorist attack carried out by Al-Qaeda, resulting in the deaths of nearly 3,000 people. The attack was one of the deadliest acts of terrorism in history and led to significant changes in U.S. security and foreign policy. Today, the site of the Twin Towers is home to the National September 11 Memorial & Museum, which serves as a tribute to those who lost their lives in the attack.

- The Twin Towers were two high-rise buildings located in Upper Manhattan
- The Twin Towers were completed in 2001
- The terrorist attack on the Twin Towers resulted in the deaths of nearly 1,000 people.

Hiroshima and Nagasaki are two cities in Japan that were devastated by atomic bombings during World War II. On August 6, 1945, the United States dropped an atomic bomb on Hiroshima, resulting in the deaths of approximately 70,000 people by the end of that year. Three days later, on August 9, 1945, a second atomic bomb was dropped on Nagasaki, resulting in the deaths of approximately 40,000 people. The bombings marked the first and only time in history that nuclear weapons have been used in warfare. The bombings led to Japan's surrender and the end of World War II, but also sparked ongoing debates about the ethics of nuclear weapons and the devastation they can cause. Today, the cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki serve as reminders of the tragic consequences of nuclear war.

- The United States dropped atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki during World War II
- The bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki resulted in the deaths of approximately 110,000 people

- The bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki led to Japan's victory in World War II.

COVID-19, also known as the coronavirus, is a highly contagious respiratory illness caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus. The virus was first identified in Wuhan, China in December 2019 and has since spread globally, leading to a pandemic. Symptoms of COVID-19 can range from mild to severe, and include fever, cough, and difficulty breathing. The virus is primarily spread through respiratory droplets when an infected person talks, coughs, or sneezes. Measures such as wearing masks, social distancing, and frequent hand washing have been implemented to slow the spread of the virus. Vaccines have also been developed and approved for use in many countries, offering hope for a return to normalcy.

- COVID-19 is caused by a highly contagious respiratory illness.
- Vaccines have not been developed for COVID-19.