

PAST MODALS UNIT 7

1) Wybierz właściwą odpowiedź a, b lub c.

- 1 She's always so kind! She _____ meant to insult you!
a must have b can't have c might have
- 2 Have you seen Mike's new sports car? It _____ cost a fortune!
a can't have b must have c could have
- 3 I'm not sure why he hasn't called you yet. I guess he _____ had to stay longer at school.
a may have b must have c can't have
- 4 I can't find my smartphone and I have no idea where it could be. I _____ left it in Peter's car.
a must have b can't have c might have
- 5 I perfectly understand how you feel. It _____ been really embarrassing.
a can't have b must have c may have

2) Uzupełnij zdania.

- 1 Tamara _____ seen you in the restaurant. She has been away on business for the last three days.
- 2 I don't have my wallet. I must _____ on the bus.
- 3 You'd better talk to the police. That man _____ a dangerous criminal.
- 4 The painting _____ have been stolen – it was kept in a safe.
- 5 Why did you use the chainsaw on your own? You _____ have hurt yourself badly.
- 6 You look angry. The meeting _____ have been difficult.
- 7 It's a pity you didn't let me go to Ann's party. I _____ have had such a wonderful time.

3) Napisz zdania wykorzystując wyrazy podane w nawiasach.

1 He has stopped speaking to Mary.

(they/quarrel).

2 The dog doesn't like fruit.

(he/not/eat) an orange.

3 All the kids look very happy.

(they/enjoy) the school play.

4 Maria isn't here.

(she/leave) earlier.

5 This new car of yours is very beautiful.

(it/cost) a lot of money.

6 Don got the job even though he went to the interview completely unprepared.

(questions/not/difficult).

7 Mary won first prize in the horseriding competition.

(train/hard).

8 Diana spent the whole day at the library.

(she/not/take) your books.

9 The kitchen is absolutely spotless.

Keith _____

(clean/it).

10 There's a huge hole in the middle of the lawn.

Rusty _____

(dig/it).

4) Przetłumacz fragmenty zdań podane w nawiasach na język angielski.

- 1 _____ (*Być może mówiła mi*) about the meeting but I've forgotten all about it.
- 2 _____ (*Niemożliwe, żeby wygrali wybory*) with their unconvincing manifesto.
- 3 Kate's fiancé _____ (*z pewnością kupił*) her this necklace. It looks stunning.
- 4 _____ (*Niemożliwe, że Tara pokłóciła się z Betty*). They have always been best of friends.
- 5 I left it on the table this morning and it's not here anymore. _____ (*Możliwe, że Sara już to wystąpiła*).
- 6 Just look at this mess in the wardrobe! _____ (*John z pewnością znowu szukał krawata*).
- 7 _____ (*Mogłeś powiedzieć Lisie*) about the rescheduled meeting. She wouldn't have driven all the way here.
- 8 The people are leaving the hall so _____ (*niewątpliwie koncert już się skończył*).
- 9 I'm sorry to say that but _____ (*niemożliwe, że Mary ugotowała*) this soup. It's far too delicious.
- 10 You shouldn't have thrown away my green jumper. _____ (*Mogłem go nosić*) for at least two more years.

5) Write past deductions (with *can't have* or *must have*) about the situations below, using the words in brackets.

- 1 He didn't come to the meeting in the morning.
(*he / oversleep*) He must have overslept.
- 2 Rita walked past me in the street without saying hello. (*she / see / me*)

- 3 The computer you've bought is really good.
(*it / very / expensive*)

- 4 The lights were red, but the car didn't stop.
(*the driver / see / the red light*)

- 5 Julia got an excellent mark in the maths test for the first time. (*she / study / hard*)

- 6 Don passed the exam, but he hadn't revised for it.
(*the exam / very difficult*)

- 7 The politician didn't respond to our invitation.
(*he / be / very busy*)

6) Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use *must have* or *had to*.

- 1 We _____ (*plan*) my diet carefully when I started training hard to avoid health problems.
- 2 You _____ (*be*) crazy to do such a dangerous thing.
- 3 They _____ (*get*) married – look at that ring she's wearing!
- 4 Amanda looks very sad – she _____ (*fail*) her biology test.
- 5 I _____ (*hand*) in my project yesterday. It was the deadline for everybody.
- 6 Because I'm on a special diet, I _____ (*notify*) the restaurant about it when booking our dinner.