



Look at the following sentences. What do the words in bold mean?

1. You **must drive** only with driver's license.
2. You **mustn't park** on the green area.
3. **You have to be attentive** to details at work.
4. You **don't have to arrive** at work at 8 a.m. but if it's more convenient for you, I have nothing against it.

Talk about rules, obligations and prohibitions at your position.

- 1 I **have to** work every evening.
Do we **have to** leave a tip?
They **had to** wait for two hours at the airport.
- 2 You **must** be more careful.
Must I show ID at the door?
You **must** pay him back as soon as possible.
- 3 I **need to** buy some food for tonight.
Do we **need to** book a table?

 6.7

- 1 You **don't have to** pay me now.
- 2 We **won't need to** take the car – it's walking distance from here.
- 3 You **needn't** hurry. We have plenty of time.

 6.8

- 1 You **should** try that new Vietnamese restaurant.
He **shouldn't** drink so much coffee.
- 2 You **ought to** get a new phone.
She **oughtn't to** spend so much on clothes.
- 3 When you're in Venice, you **must** / **have to** have a drink at Harry's Bar!

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a Circle the correct form. Tick (✓) if both are possible. b

- I had to / must buy a new fridge last week.
- 1 We *don't have to* / *mustn't* be at the airport until 5.00.
Our flight isn't until 7.00.
 - 2 You *needn't* / *don't have to* worry about getting a ticket in advance – you can pay on the train.
 - 3 He *shouldn't* / *doesn't have to* have any more cake.
He's already had three pieces.
 - 4 You'll *have to* / You'll *need to* book a table if you want to go to Gino's on Saturday evening.
 - 5 I *should* / *ought to* try to eat more vegetables.
 - 6 We *don't need to* / *mustn't* leave yet. The show doesn't start until 7.30.
 - 7 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* spill anything on the sofa – it's leather.
 - 8 We *must* / *have to* go to the supermarket later. We've run out of coffee.
 - 9 You *don't need to* / *needn't* phone me unless your train is delayed.
 - 10 You *oughtn't to* / *don't have to* arrive late on your first day at work.

**b Complete the sentences with one word.
Contractions count as one word.**

I definitely think you should sell your house. It would be a really good idea.

- 1 You _____ turn your phone on until the plane has landed.
- 2 Here's the form. You _____ to sign it at the bottom.
- 3 I think perhaps you _____ to buy a new table, and maybe you should get some chairs as well.
- 4 We _____ have to leave until 2.30. It'll only take an hour to get there.
- 5 She _____ come if she doesn't want to. Nobody will mind.
- 6 Our journey back was a nightmare. We _____ to wait hours for the bus.
- 7 You _____ read his new book! You'll love it.
- 8 You _____ to drink so many fizzy drinks. They're really not good for you.
- 9 Do I _____ to write a thank-you letter or can I just send an email?

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