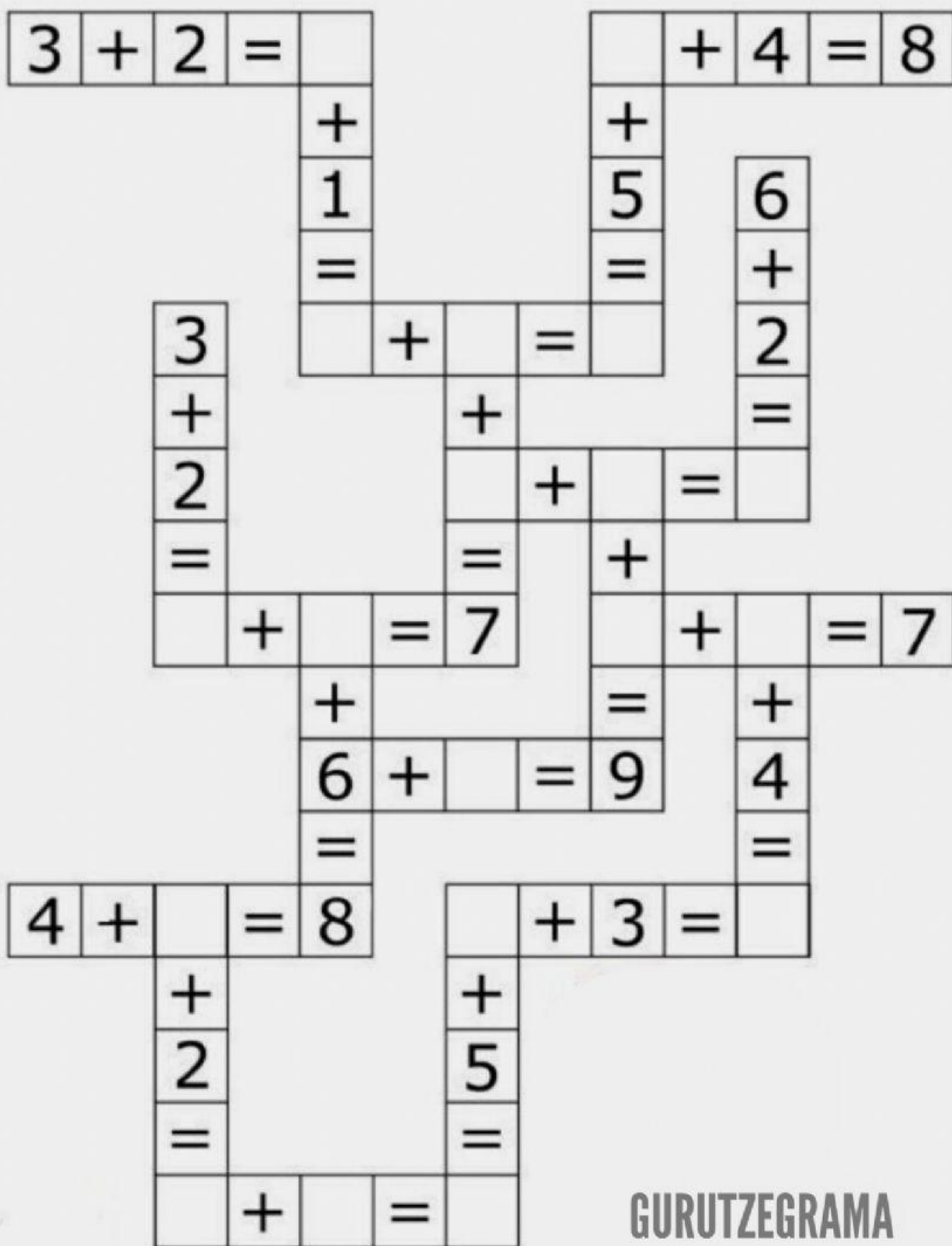




GURUTZEGRAMA

Ea asmatzen duzun!!