

UNIT 2

Dictation

You are going to listen to a recording about travelling abroad. Listen to the whole recording once. Then you will hear the recording again with pauses for you to write down what you hear. Make sure you spell the words correctly.

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Reading

Task 1

You are going to read an article about four young people who have volunteered to help on different projects. For questions 11–17, choose from the people A–D. The people may be chosen more than once.

Which person/people:

- 11 was determined to assist the victims of a natural disaster?
- 12 refers to the negative effects of mass tourism on native species?
- 13 reports that some people in the community recognise how the project helps them?
- 14 describes a regular commitment to volunteering with children?
- 15 mentions the requirement to help to tidy up the environment?
- 16 had the opportunity to educate the next generation about conserving their environment?
- 17 reports that similar conditions had not been seen for generations?

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Task 2

Read the article again and answer the questions in your own words.

- 18 Summarise the benefits of the volunteer work described in A to the local environment.
- 19 Why did person D decide to volunteer?

Young volunteers

Four young people talk about the projects they volunteered on.

A

Last year, I went to help with the conservation of endangered species in the Galapagos Islands. I've always been fascinated by the animals that live there. Unfortunately, the fact that over 80,000 tourists visit the islands each year means that the rubbish that they leave on beaches can harm the giant tortoises and seabirds. At first, I monitored the Galapagos Petrel, which builds its nests where the native *miconia* plants grow. Humans have introduced non-native plants, like the guava tree, which stop *miconia* from growing freely and so are a threat to this unique bird, as are the black rats that live in the rubbish-strewn urban areas on the islands. After a week of counting, tagging and measuring these birds, I then worked in the giant tortoise breeding centre. This is the only protected area on the islands and tortoises are bred and kept safe here. I helped repair nests and ponds and also fed the tortoises. They eat the *otol* plant, so we planted lots of these. I also went into local schools to talk about how schoolchildren can help this endangered species to survive.

B

As part of my Duke of Edinburgh Gold award, I went on an expedition to Base Camp at the foot of Mount Everest to clear up the rubbish left by many groups of climbers. Each year, around 100,000 walkers and climbers visit the area and damage the precious ecology of the mountain. Since 2014, climbers have had to fill canvas bags left on the mountain with the rubbish left by previous visitors to the area. The bags are then taken away by helicopters at no extra cost as these fly to the mountain to drop climbing ropes and used to return empty. To date, over sixteen tonnes of waste including oxygen tanks, tents, eating utensils and other camping materials have been taken away, but there is still more to do to return this famous location to its pure and clean condition of earlier times.

C

Most people think it rains all the time in Britain, which isn't true, but at times it can seem like it does. Sometimes we get too much rain and it floods. In December 2015, the city of Carlisle and the surrounding villages in the north of England experienced devastating floods after Storm Desmond hit the area. Luckily, my family lives in a village on a hill so we weren't affected. But when I saw that local children had had to leave their homes with their parents and sleep in the sports hall of their school, I decided to do something to help. I went to the flood relief centre and distributed hot meals that other volunteers had cooked. I am a bit of a whizz at building websites, so I made one that asked people to donate clothing, shoes, food and toys to be given to flood victims. There were also a lot of elderly people whose homes were flooded and they said it was the worst flooding they had seen since 1947.

D

I live in a town near London, but my uncle and aunt live on a farm in Devon and I go to visit them in the school holidays. I love helping to feed and care for the animals, so when I heard that Hackney City Farm in the centre of London was looking for volunteers, I jumped at the chance. I like working with children so I help at the Mini Farmers Club every Saturday morning. We make arts and crafts and get to know the animals. Some children have never seen a live farm animal until they come to the farm so it is wonderful to see their faces light up when they can stroke the goats and cows. They also learn about where foods like milk, cheese and meat come from as some think they are made in supermarkets! It's not just the children that we help – adults who want to learn how to grow fruit and vegetables come to gardening sessions. I can only help on these during the school holidays, and I meet a lot of retired people. Some of them tell me they feel isolated and like getting out and meeting people. The farm is always looking for volunteers, so what are you waiting for?