

Grammar Modal verbs, Modal verbs + have + past participle → pp. 169-170

A. Read the examples 1-7 and match the phrases in blue with what they express (a-g). Can you think of other modal verbs to rephrase the phrases in blue?

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| 1. You don't need to buy ski equipment; you can rent equipment at the resort. | ☐ | a. a polite request |
| 2. All participants have to arrive at the starting point 30 minutes before the race begins. | ☐ | b. an ability in the past |
| 3. Excuse me, could you show me how the game is played? | ☐ | c. a request for permission |
| 4. You'd better treat that wound, or else you'll get an infection. | ☐ | d. an obligation |
| 5. You mustn't use your hands when playing football. It's against the rules. | ☐ | e. a prohibition |
| 6. When I was younger, I could run non-stop for two kilometres, but now I can't. | ☐ | f. a piece of advice |
| 7. May I borrow your tennis racket for a while? | ☐ | g. a lack of necessity |