

unit 03

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

1 Four people died in a _____ accident due to the _____ road conditions. Local residents are _____ because _____ accidents have occurred there and no measures have been taken yet.

2 If you require _____ information, do not hesitate to contact me.

3 I woke up this morning feeling happy because it was a _____, _____ day. I realised that the miserable _____ days were over and that _____ summer was just around the corner.

4 I get paid _____, which puts a lot of pressure on me _____ at the end of the month. I am _____ at controlling my money over a long period of time.

5 Phil crosses the main road on a _____ basis to get to school. He does, however, cross _____ by looking both ways.

6 _____ can be an enjoyable experience. Yet, more and more couples these days are deciding to remain _____.

7 Eliza isn't very _____ lately. I hope she wasn't offended by my comment. I didn't say it _____ to hurt her.

8 My friend David liked going on _____ holidays until last summer when he was bitten by a _____ snake and nearly died.

FATE, ICE
ANGER, NUMBER
ADDITION
DELIGHT
SUN, RAIN
LUCK
MONTH, FINANCE
HOPE
DAY
CAUTION
PARENT
CHILD
FRIEND
INTENTION
ADVENTURE
POISON

Examination Practice

A Read the text below and decide which answer A, B, C or D best fits each space.

THE ART OF BEING A PARENT

In order to (1) _____ children, many qualities are required. As well as the (2) _____ requirements such as love, patience and understanding, a sense of humour is an important feature of any parent's personality. (3) _____, it's quite an art to transform a child's bad mood into (4) _____ everyone in the family can live with.

Another aspect of child rearing is teaching children limits and rules. This means the child needs to be (5) _____ of what his or her rights are and what other people's are, too. Setting limits on children must occur on a daily basis. Temporary measures don't achieve anything but just waste time. A (6) _____ mistake, however, is being (7) _____ stricter than necessary. Parents must be (8) _____ to allow their children the opportunity to explore and learn (9) _____ experience.

What's more, most parents must know the importance of (10) _____ as it gets children used to certain everyday activities. For instance, eating at the same time (11) _____ their parents gets them into the habit of sitting at a table and (12) _____ them how to conduct themselves properly.

Overall, child rearing is no easy task but it is certainly a challenge and a learning experience.

1	A grow	B grow up	C born	D bring up
2	A routine	B popular	C ordinary	D usual
3	A In fact	B But	C All in all	D As well as
4	A temper	B character	C behaviour	D manner
5	A known	B accustomed	C familiar	D aware
6	A willing	B famous	C common	D continuous
7	A very	B far	C quite	D fairly
8	A keen	B eager	C interested	D willing
9	A by	B on	C from	D with
10	A custom	B routine	C fashion	D trend
11	A like	B as	C than	D of
12	A learns	B educates	C teaches	D instructs

B Complete the text below with the correct form of the words in capitals.

ARTHRITIS



Arthritis is a general term for aches and pains in the body's joints.

Most types of arthritis involve the deterioration of cartilage, which is an (1) _____ material covering the ends of the bones in the joint. When the (2) _____ cartilage wears out, it becomes rough and this causes pain when the joint moves. This condition is more common among the elderly, but some people can be sufferers from (3) _____. Apart from (4) _____ painkillers, little or no treatment is available. However, (5) _____ scientists have designed (6) _____ joints that can replace the (7) _____, worn-out ones. These new joints could prove very (8) _____ to arthritis sufferers. Although some believe that joint replacement may be (9) _____, numerous patients are (10) _____ waiting for this medical breakthrough.

ESSENCE

HEALTH

CHILD

TRADITION

AMBITION

ARTIFICE

PAIN

BENEFIT

COST

ANXIOUS

unit **04** Section 1

Prepositional Phrases

A Complete the blanks with the prepositions in, on, at, for or by.

_____	hire/rent	_____	sure/certain	_____	board	_____	public
_____	least	_____	post/air mail	_____	short	_____	cash
_____	the first place	_____	an excursion	_____	one's own	_____	chance
_____	schedule	_____	accident	_____	instance	_____	cheque
_____	a change	_____	other words	_____	a trip/tour	_____	a good/bad mood
_____	the move	_____	once	_____	private	_____	_____

B Read the sentences and complete them with the prepositions in, on, at, under or without.

- 1 All assignments are due tomorrow _____ fail.
- 2 A computer chooses the lottery numbers _____ random.
- 3 Our house has been _____ the market for over two months but we haven't been able to sell it yet.
- 4 Everyone was _____ a state of shock after the devastating news.
- 5 I was _____ a loss for words when I was told I had won the prize.
- 6 The roadworks _____ progress are responsible for the traffic jams.
- 7 I can't go out tonight. I'm feeling a bit _____ the weather.
- 8 The train is _____ sight. It will be pulling in any minute now.
- 9 Dianne was refused entry to the club because she was _____ age.
- 10 Final - year students are _____ a lot of pressure to pass their exams.
- 11 I have bought this gym equipment _____ approval. I can return it within fifteen days.
- 12 My brother faints _____ the sight of blood.
- 13 My wife isn't here at the moment because she's away _____ business.

C Complete the sentences with the prepositional phrases in the box below.

at a glance on the road in order for granted in common
on arrival at heart in some respects

- 1 Although he seems rather abrupt at times, he is very kind _____.
- 2 You should not take it _____ that your parents will always support you.
- 3 Everything was _____ and ready to be inspected.
- 4 _____, the earthquake doesn't seem to have caused any serious damage.
- 5 We were _____ for two days before we reached our destination.
- 6 _____ at the train station, they went straight to the platform.
- 7 Even though I don't agree with your overall argument, I do agree with you _____.
- 8 My brother and I don't have anything _____.

Phrasal Verbs

Read the sentences on the left and match the phrasal verbs with their definitions on the right by writing the correct number in the box next to each definition.

A KEEP, HOLD, CATCH

- 1 The government **kept back** vital information concerning the oil spill.
- 2 Skaters were warned to **keep off** the thin ice.
- 3 The students **kept on** working hard despite the terrible heat.
- 4 We were told to **keep out** of the abandoned house.
- 5 Ted, you got an A in your Biology test. **Keep up** the good work!
- 6 **Hold on!** I'll just get my jacket and we can leave.
- 7 Despite his financial problems, he managed to **hold on to** his fortune.
- 8 Sorry I'm late, but I was **held up** in traffic on the way here.
- 9 Two men **held up** a supermarket last night and stole £ 2000.
- 10 Even though he was injured during the race, he still managed to **catch up with** the other runners.

rob
prevent from being taken away
maintain
reserve, not reveal
reach
stay off, not approach
continue
delay
wait for a short time
not enter

B CARRY, WEAR, WORK, MOVE

- 1 It was impossible for Alison to **carry on** working after receiving the bad news.
- 2 Recent studies **carried out** by the government show that more and more people are relying on the state health system.
- 3 The fans got **carried away** during the concert and climbed onto the stage.
- 4 The tyres of my car have **worn out**. I must get new ones.
- 5 I'm too **worn out** to go anywhere tonight.
- 6 Scientists still haven't **worked out** what caused the death of the animals.
- 7 **Working out** on a regular basis reduces the risk of heart disease.
- 8 I took a week off work in order to **move into** my new home.
- 9 My landlord won't renew my contract so I have to **move out** by the end of the month.

start living in
continue
find a solution, discover
stop living in
over-excited
take part in physical exercise
perform, conduct
tired
become thin, weak or unsuitable for further use

Words with Prepositions**A Complete the blanks with prepositions.**

Adjectives	Nouns	Verbs
bad _____	a connection _____	arrive _____ a building
bound _____	a decrease _____	arrive _____ a city/country
close _____	an increase _____	depart _____ a place
different _____	a lack _____	differ _____
full _____	a reduction _____	divide sth _____ people (=give each a share of sth)
generous _____ sb		divide sth _____ sth (=separate into small parts)
inferior _____		divide a number _____ another number (Maths)
separate _____		receive sth _____ sb
superior _____		translate sth _____ one language _____ another
terrified _____		

unit 04

B Read the following sentences and complete them with prepositions.

- 1 Can you please **translate** this document _____ French _____ English?
- 2 They **arrived** _____ the hotel after midnight.
- 3 The **lack** _____ medical supplies made the doctors' task even more difficult.
- 4 The thieves **divided** the loot _____ themselves.
- 5 He's very **generous** _____ his money and supports various charities.
- 6 The teacher **divided** the class _____ four groups for the role-play.
- 7 The manager is very **generous** _____ all his staff, regardless of their position in the company.
- 8 We arrived _____ Frankfurt in the afternoon and looked for a hotel straightaway.

Grammar Revision (Determiners - Pronouns)

See Grammar Review page 152 ➤

A Read the following text and complete each blank with one word.

Very (1) _____ people know the real inspiration for cubism, the most important art movement of the 20th century. Almost (2) _____ seems to believe that cubism was created by Pablo Picasso and Georges Braque, who were (3) _____ painters. However, (4) _____ can be further from the truth. In the late 19th century another French painter, Paul Cézanne, painted a (5) _____ of landscapes, (6) _____ of which greatly influenced Braque and Picasso. (7) _____ of these two painters ever tried to hide this fact. Yet, in the past, almost (8) _____ book about cubism tended to concentrate only on Picasso's and Braque's achievements, not making (9) _____ reference to Cézanne's influence. Over the years (10) _____ authors have tried to correct this inaccuracy, but to (11) _____ effect; most people know very (12) _____ about Cézanne himself, let alone his work. Nowadays, however, (13) _____ can dispute (14) _____ Cézanne's influence on early cubism or the importance of this art movement.

B Choose A, B, C or D to complete the following sentences.

- 1 This film will be very popular among _____ who enjoy science fiction.
A these B those C some D someone
- 2 Fortunately, _____ the guests were injured when the fire broke out at the hotel.
A none B none of C no one D no one of
- 3 You needn't buy more milk because there's _____ in the fridge.
A very B much C lot D lots
- 4 _____ the students nor the teachers were happy with the educational reforms.
A Either B Either of C Neither D Neither of
- 5 _____ of the members of the committee came up with a different proposal.
A Every B Everyone C Each D Anyone
- 6 We've only got _____ time left. Hurry up!
A little B a little C few D a few
- 7 It took Henry a(n) _____ day to clear out the attic.
A all B all of C whole D complete
- 8 _____ of the two girls was given a bicycle as a Christmas present.
A Both B Either C Every one D Each one

Examination Practice

A Read the text below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only one word in each space.

ALLERGY ALERT

To have an allergy means that a person is affected either by a substance in the atmosphere (1) _____ by some sort of food. (2) _____ days a lot of people suffer from one kind of allergy or another.

So, what can people do to fight allergies? If someone is allergic to chocolate, for instance, the simplest (3) _____ to do would be to avoid eating any chocolate. If, on the (4) _____ hand, the allergic reaction is caused by (5) _____ unknown or difficult to avoid, then the only solution is prescribed medication.

The chances of (6) _____ having an allergy are bound to be great if allergies (7) _____ in the family. In other words, if one parent suffers from allergies, the child has a thirty percent chance of being allergic, too. If (8) _____ parents are affected, the risk doubles.

However, there is absolutely (9) _____ logical reason to be terrified (10) _____ that possibility. Those who suffer can carry (11) _____ with their lives and not let their allergies wear them out. They shouldn't feel different (12) _____ everyone else.



B Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given unchanged. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1 The washing machine is not working properly.

wrong There is _____ the washing machine.

2 Unfortunately, most people didn't have a good time at the party.

hardly Unfortunately, _____ a good time at the party.

3 I didn't like a single song from their new CD.

none I _____ from their new CD.

4 I'm pretty sure that Mary doesn't like jazz music and Susan doesn't either.

dislike I'm pretty sure that _____ jazz music.

5 There isn't enough petrol on the market.

lack There is _____ on the market.

6 We realised that both cars were expensive.

car We realised that _____ cheap.

7 There aren't a lot of things to remember from that awful trip.

little There _____ from that awful trip.

8 I'm afraid I can't study both Maths and Physics tonight - just one of the two.

or I'm afraid I can _____ tonight - not both.

9 They were looking for their lost dog all week.

the They spent _____ looking for their lost dog.

10 The concert was sold out two weeks in advance.

any There _____ for the concert two weeks in advance.

Section 2

Words easily confused

Use the correct form of the words in the boxes to complete the sentences in each group A-H below. You may use some of the words more than once. In some cases, more than one word may be correct.

A travel transfer transport transmit

- I need to _____ some money from my savings account to my current account.
- My father usually _____ to work by car.
- The goods were _____ to the United States.
- The information is _____ by satellite throughout the world.
- Jerry got _____ to Bristol and he is moving there next week.

B arrive get reach come approach appear

- It took us a long time to _____ to the theatre but we _____ in time for the first act.
- The ocean liner _____ on the horizon and within two hours it had _____ the port.
- Would you like to _____ to our house tonight?
- I was _____ by a beggar asking for money.
- We _____ at the village late at night.

C carry fetch deliver

- Can you _____ that bottle from the top shelf?
- Some supermarkets now arrange for your shopping to be _____ to your door.
- I couldn't _____ the boxes by myself so I asked the shop assistant to bring them to my car.

D voyage journey trip tour excursion travel expedition cruise flight

- Our class is going on a(n) _____ to the zoo tomorrow.
- Joan kept a diary of her _____ through Europe.
- Our _____ on the ocean liner lasted two weeks.
- Many explorers have died on _____ to the Antarctic.
- It's a nine-hour bus _____ from Melbourne to Sydney.
- We went on a Mediterranean _____ for our honeymoon.
- We were given a(n) _____ of the ancient castle as soon as we arrived.
- Our _____ to Bangkok was delayed so our _____ to Asia was put off for a day.

unit 04

E guide direct lead ride

- I recently bought a bicycle to _____ to work. Surprisingly, I get there faster than when I used to drive my car there.
- Could you please _____ me to the train station?
- This road _____ to the castle at the top of the hill.
- We were _____ around the museum and saw its most famous exhibits.
- _____ the way, John, and we'll follow you.

F address road street way direction route path

- You'll need a map to find your _____ around this city.
- I need your new _____ so that I can keep in touch with you.
- I'll find the _____ to your house by looking up the _____ in the directory.
- We must follow the _____ Judy gave us, or we'll never find the _____ her house is on.
- The hikers took the _____ that led to the castle.
- They walked carefully through the woods following the _____.
- We were up and ready at sunrise and headed in the _____ of the mountains.

G site position location point place room space

- The _____ of the house is ideal, with the living _____ overlooking the bay.
- To enter the building _____ you must wear a hard hat.
- What _____ do you play in the school football team?
- Do you live in a _____ of your own or do you still rent?
- The starting _____ for the marathon is on the corner of Bell and Church Street.
- He travelled to a lot of _____ while working as a flight attendant.
- There wasn't enough _____ in the house for the children to play, so I told them to go outside.
- It took us over half an hour to find a parking _____.

H foreign strange different peculiar curious

- He's got a _____ accent; I can't understand which part of England he comes from.
- According to astrologers, Aquarians are _____ people who want to know everything about everyone.
- Melissa buys a _____ car every two years.
- It's definitely an advantage to know a few _____ languages.
- There's a _____ smell coming from the kitchen. Is something burning?

unit 04

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

- 1 Melina was very _____ about picking up her new scooter.
- 2 The _____ is trying to find a _____ solution to the crisis.
- 3 Howard is a very _____ person.
- 4 We had to _____ a lot of words for the spelling test.
- 5 _____, I believe that the government should preserve the _____ buildings in the city centre.
- 6 You must _____ to him for your rude behaviour.
- 7 John had to get _____ help after his mother's death because he had become very _____.
- 8 The firefighter was given a medal for the _____ rescue of the little boy from the burning building.
- 9 The play we saw at the theatre was _____.
- 10 The up and coming _____ finally exhibited her paintings in a gallery.
- 11 Children should be _____ examined at least twice a year.
- 12 I don't know what to do now that my friends are away. I feel that I'm going to die of _____.

ENTHUSIAST
POLITICS, DIPLOMAT
ENERGY
MEMORY
PERSON, HISTORY

APOLOGY
PSYCHOLOGY
EMOTION
HERO

SYMBOL
ART
MEDICINE

BORE

Examination Practice

A Read the text below and decide which answer A, B, C or D best fits each space.

A **TAXI** EXPERIENCE

As a journalist, I'm asked to travel around the globe to all sorts of (1) _____ countries. Over the years, I've used different means of transport. Of course, for long (2) _____, flying is the fastest and safest way to (3) _____ a far-off destination. Unfortunately, I'm not a very organised traveller and despite my travel agent's best efforts, (4) _____ always goes wrong. Last week, while I was heading for the airport, I realised I had left my passport at home. Obviously, I had to go back so I asked the taxi driver to turn around and take me home. In the meantime, I crossed my fingers and hoped that I wouldn't miss my (5) _____.

All the (6) _____ home, the driver was speeding in and out of traffic. He got even more carried (7) _____ when he got on the motorway, (8) _____ at speeds of up to 150 kilometres per hour.

By the time we arrived home, I was (9) _____ a state of shock and it took me a while to (10) _____ my breath. So, before driving off again, I decided to pay him (11) _____ extra, so that he would go slower as we were bound (12) _____ have an accident.