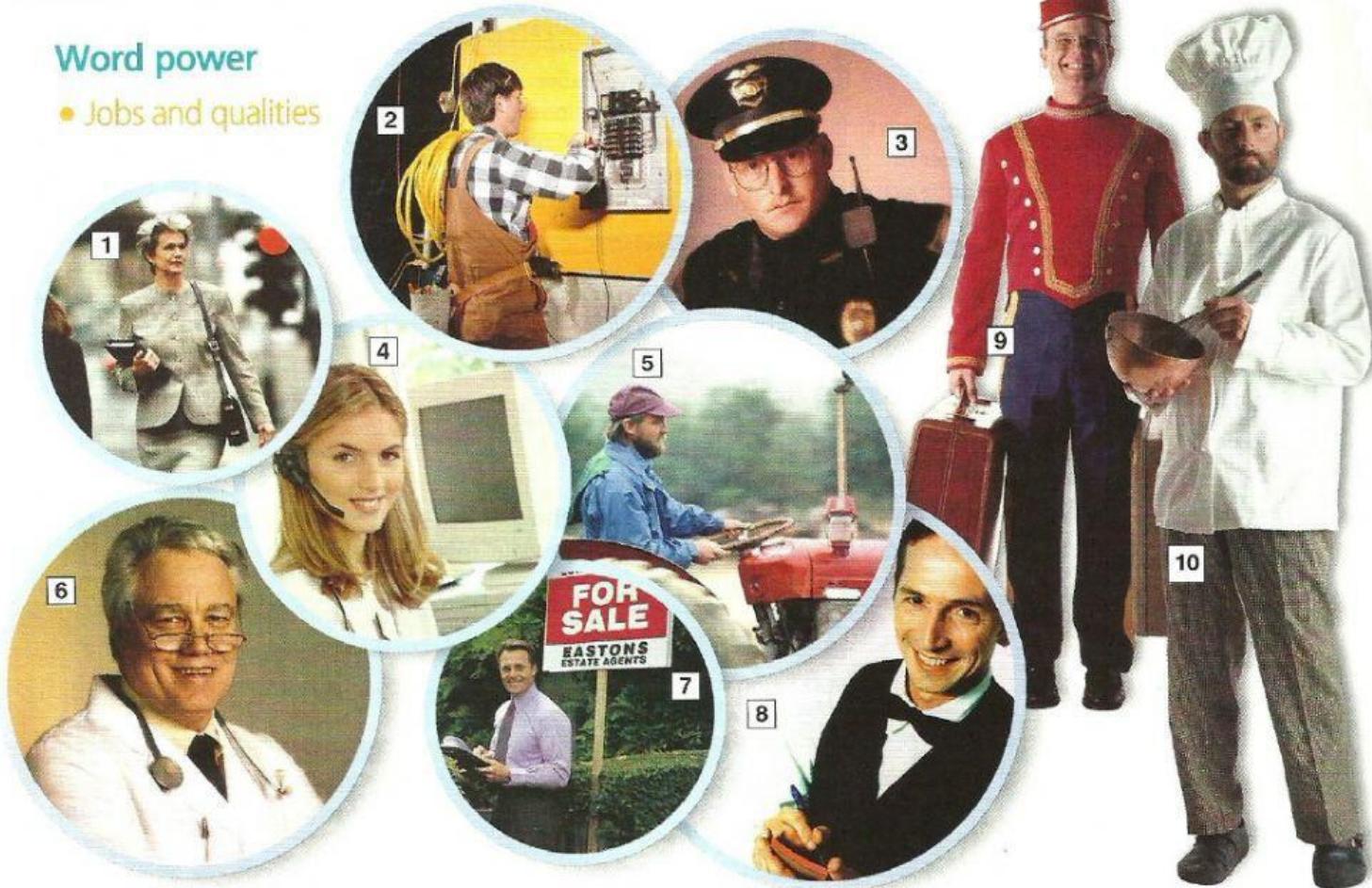


## Word power

## • Jobs and qualities



1 a) Which of the following jobs can you see in the pictures?

- doctor
- journalist
- builder
- teacher
- chef
- estate agent
- deep sea diver
- nurse
- ballerina
- vet
- farmer
- policeman
- secretary
- cashier
- porter
- business executive
- scientist
- lawyer
- mechanic
- electrician

b) Look at the jobs in Ex. 1a and answer the questions. Who ...

- works 9 to 5?
- works with their hands?
- works in an office?
- gets tips?
- works in a hospital?
- works outdoors?
- works indoors?
- gets a commission?
- gets a high salary?
- has flexible hours?
- does shift work?
- wears a uniform at work?

2 a) Underline the adjective that best fits each of the sentences.

- 1 A good teacher is always reliable/alert/patient/honest/competitive with students.
- 2 A ballet dancer must be very fit/energetic/calm to cope with the long hours of training and energetic performances.
- 3 Waiters need to be strong/skilful/polite/imaginative to ensure customers enjoy their meal out.
- 4 Secretaries need to be courageous/disciplined/organised/confident to run an office efficiently.
- 5 Nurses should be curious/flexible/adaptable/dedicated and always put their patients' welfare first.
- 6 Architects need to be persuasive/imaginative/cautious/outgoing in detail while designing.

b) Use the adjectives to discuss what qualities are needed for the following jobs. Give reasons.

JOBS	QUALITIES
chef estate agent business executive police officer electrician secretary	motivated, imaginative, confident, practical, cautious, flexible, honest, tactful, fit, alert, able to remain/stay calm, disciplined, organised, courageous, persuasive, curious, responsible, sociable, energetic, polite, skilled, able to work in a team

► A chef needs to be **imaginative** so that he can design menus and present his cooking in an attractive way. He also needs to be able to stay calm while working under pressure especially during weekends.

## Developing your speaking skills

- Likes/Dislikes/Neutrality

3 Read the table below. Then tell your partner which of the jobs appeals to you the most and the least. Use the useful language below. You can also use your own ideas.

	ADVANTAGES	DISADVANTAGES
teacher	rewarding work, long holidays	involves a lot of preparation and marking
doctor	helps improve people's health, has a high income	has irregular working hours, has to deal with unpleasant situations, job is stressful
farmer	works in the open air, avoids hectic city life	relies on the weather, may get lonely and isolated
forest ranger	works in a natural environment, protects wildlife and their habitats	often works alone, faces dangers
dancer	involves travel, keeps fit	low pay, short career antisocial hours

### Useful language

Likes	Dislikes	Neutrality
I like/love/enjoy (+ -ing form/noun) ... I'm keen on (+ -ing form/noun) ... The best thing about that is ... I'd love/like to (+ -ing form/noun) ... What I like most is ... The thing I like best about ...	I don't/wouldn't enjoy/like ... I'm not keen on (+ -ing form/noun) ( <i>Nursing</i> ) is not my cup of tea. I don't fancy (+ -ing form/noun) ... I hate (+ -ing form/noun) ... I can't stand (+ -ing form/noun) ...	I wouldn't mind (+ -ing form) ... It's all the same to me if ... It doesn't/wouldn't matter to me if ...

► **The best thing about** being a doctor is that you **help** people who need your care and attention. I **wouldn't like** to be a forest ranger because they **often work alone** and they may have to work in **dangerous conditions**.

# Forms of entertainment

2b

## Word power

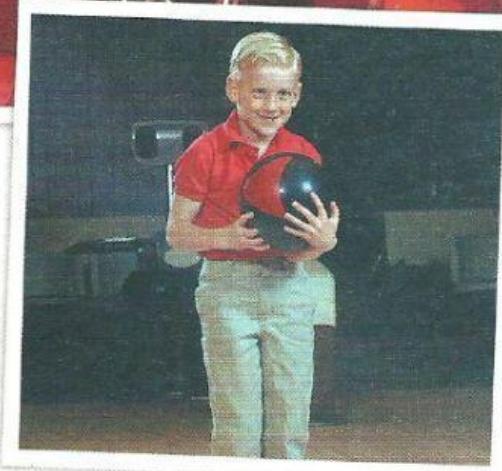
### Forms of entertainment

1 Here is a list of forms of entertainment. Which ones can you see in the pictures? Can you think of any more?

- art gallery
- ballet performance
- concert

- musical
- amusement park
- cinema

- zoo
- bowling alley
- circus



2 Use the positive/negative adjectives to tell your partner why you like or dislike two of the above forms of entertainment.

### POSITIVE ADJECTIVES

interesting	exciting	thrilling
funny	educational	enjoyable
intellectual	emotional	lively
cultural	cheap	fascinating
relaxing	energetic	entertaining

### NEGATIVE ADJECTIVES

boring	noisy	cruel
dull	upsetting	expensive
loud	horrifying	frightening
tiring	childish	hazardous
crowded	dangerous	drab

► *I love going bowling because it's a lively activity and an enjoyable way to socialise with friends. Going to an art gallery is not really my cup of tea because I find it dull and boring.*

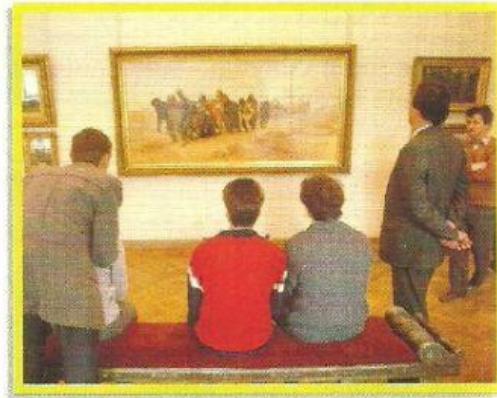
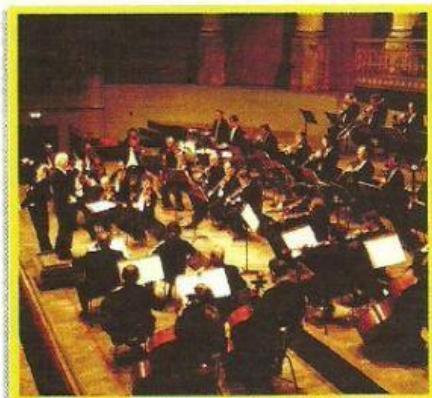
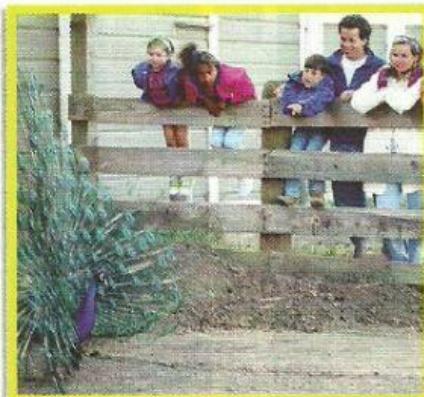
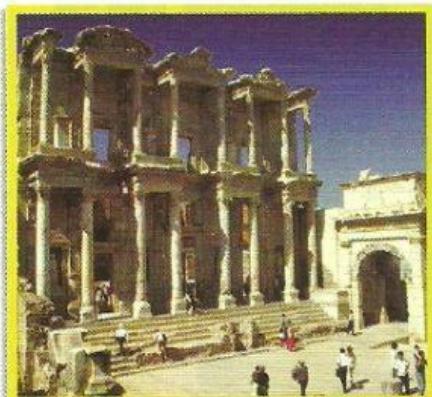
## Developing your speaking skills

### • Suggestions/Accepting/Rejecting

3 You are planning a one-day excursion for a group of foreign students who are visiting your school. In pairs, discuss which forms of entertainment the students might enjoy and why. Decide which two to include. Use the useful language below to help you.

### ○ Useful language

Making suggestions	Accepting	Rejecting
How about (going to a concert)?	That would be fine/great.	I don't think so. It might be too (boring).
Why don't we (go to a concert)?	Yes. Let's do that.	I don't think so. How about (going to the theatre) instead?
Why not (go to a concert)?	That sounds perfect.	It's a nice idea, but ...
We could (+ bare inf) ...	That's not a bad idea.	Oh, it's far too (expensive).
Perhaps/Maybe we could ...	Yes, I suppose we could do that.	There won't be time for ...
I think we should ...		I think (the concert) would be a bad choice because ...
We ought to ...		



► A: *How about taking them to the zoo? They could learn about animals in our country.*  
B: *That sounds perfect. They could also take lots of photographs to show back home.*  
A: ...

# Speaking Test

2

## Part 1 Talking about general topics (3 minutes)

- Do you have any brothers or sisters?
- What do you enjoy doing with your family?
- Do your parents go to work? What do they do?
- Are there any special occasions when all your family is together?

## Part 2 Monologue (4 minutes)

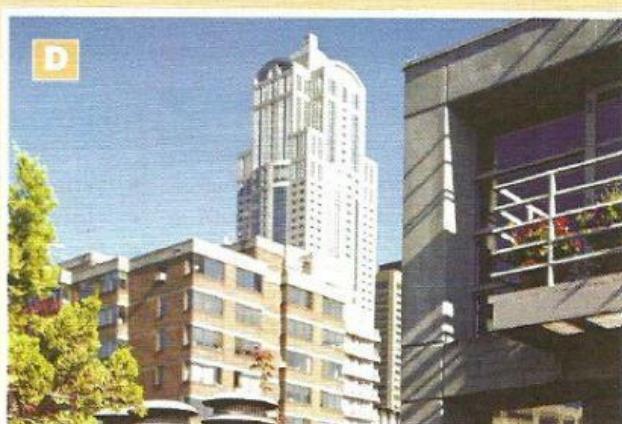
What might it be like to do jobs like these?



**Candidate A:** Compare the pictures and say what it might be like to do jobs like these. (1 minute)

**Candidate B:** Which of the jobs would you prefer to do? (20 seconds)

Which place is closest to your ideal home?



**Candidate B:** Compare the pictures, and say which place is closest to your ideal home. (1 minute)

**Candidate A:** Which place would you prefer to live in? (20 seconds)

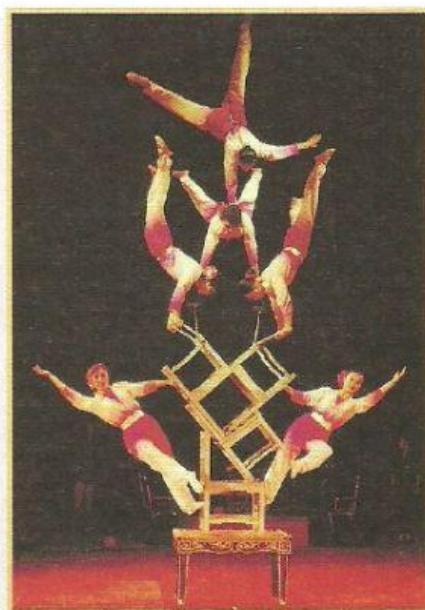
### Model Interview:

Listen to two candidates doing the speaking task in Part 2. What reasons does each candidate give to support their answers?

### Part 3 Decision making (pairwork) (3 minutes)

You are trying to decide what to do during the school holiday. Here are some suggestions on how to entertain yourselves.

- How attractive are each of the suggestions?
- Which two things will you not do?



### Part 4 Discussing in pairs (4 minutes)

- What else could you do during the holidays?
- How do you usually spend an evening out with your friends?
- Do you find the cost of entertainment reasonable in your country?
- Do you think people spend too much time and money on entertainment?
- How satisfied are you with the variety of entertainment where you live?

#### Model Interview:



Listen to two candidates doing the speaking tasks in Parts 3 and 4 and answer the questions.

**Part 3** 1 Which of the suggestions do the candidates find least attractive and why? Which two things do they decide not to do and what reasons do they give to support their decision?

**Part 4** 2 How do the candidates usually spend an evening out with their friends?

3 Are the candidates satisfied with their local entertainment facilities or not?