

What kind  
of music do  
you like?

R&B and  
hip hop.

## 6C Music is changing their lives

### 1 VOCABULARY music

a (335) Listen and number the kinds of music 1–9. Can you name any other kinds of music in English?  
 hip hop  rock  classical  Latin  jazz  reggae /regeɪ/  blues  heavy metal  R&B

b What kind of music do / don't you like? *I like rock, but I don't like R&B.*

c Do the music quiz in small groups.

**MUSIC QUIZ**

**1** What kind of music are these people famous for?

a Beyoncé  
b Louis Armstrong  
c Jay-Z  
d Yehudi Menuhin  
e Queen  
f Bob Marley

**2** Where are they from? Match the singers and bands to their countries.

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| a <input type="checkbox"/> Coldplay        | 1 Canada   |
| b <input type="checkbox"/> Rihanna         | 2 Ireland  |
| c <input type="checkbox"/> Placido Domingo | 3 Britain  |
| d <input type="checkbox"/> Black Eyed Peas | 4 Barbados |
| e <input type="checkbox"/> U2              | 5 Spain    |
| f <input type="checkbox"/> Michael Bublé   | 6 the US   |

**3** Whose music do you hear in the soundtrack of these movies / shows?

a We Will Rock You  
b This Is It  
c Yellow Submarine  
d Amadeus  
e Mamma Mia!

### 2 GRAMMAR review: *be* or *do*?

a Circle the right words.

1 What kind of music *are you* / *do you* listen to?  
2 *I'm not* / *I don't* like hip hop.  
3 *Are you* / *Do you* play in a band?  
4 She *isn't* / *doesn't* listening to you.  
5 Where *are* / *do* the Black Eyed Peas from?

b ► p.134 Grammar Bank 6C. Learn more about *be* and *do* and practice them.

c (338) Listen and make the questions.  
i) They're Chinese. *Are they Chinese?*  
ii) He plays the guitar. *Does he play the guitar?*

### 3 PRONUNCIATION /y/

a (339) Listen and repeat the words and sound.

|   |       |       |      |        |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|
|  | yacht | yes   | you  | yellow |
|   |       | young | your | yoga   |

#### Hidden /y/ sound

Some words with the /u/ sound (spelled with *u* or *ew*) also have a /y/ sound before the /u/, e.g., *music* /'myuzɪk/, NOT /'muzɪk/.

b (340) Listen and repeat the sentences. Then practice saying them.

- 1 That *young* *musician* plays *beautiful* *music*.
- 2 He *usually* *uses* a *yellow* pencil.
- 3 The *yoga* students start in *January* this *year*.

### 6A

a Change the highlighted words to object pronouns.

I call my mother once a week.

I call her once a week.

1 I can't find my wallet.

2 She speaks to her father in Japanese.

3 He meets his friends after work.

4 Can you help my friend and me?

5 Paulo is in love with his girlfriend.

6 My son doesn't like cats.

b Complete the sentences with a subject pronoun (*I, he, etc.*) or object pronoun (*me, him, etc.*).

John is American. *He* lives in California with his parents. *He* argues with *them* a lot.

- 1 Susan has a big apartment. \_\_\_\_\_ likes \_\_\_\_\_ a lot. We often visit \_\_\_\_\_ on Sundays because she invites \_\_\_\_\_ for lunch.
- 2 I am very happy with my neighbors. \_\_\_\_\_ often help \_\_\_\_\_ with my children. They often take \_\_\_\_\_ to school when I'm working.
- 3 Mark loves Ruth, but she doesn't love \_\_\_\_\_. He calls \_\_\_\_\_ every day, but \_\_\_\_\_ doesn't want to speak to \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 My brother has two dogs. \_\_\_\_\_ takes \_\_\_\_\_ for a walk twice a day. I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ very much because \_\_\_\_\_ bark at \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 We often take my grandfather some magazines, but \_\_\_\_\_ never reads \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ watches TV all day and never turns \_\_\_\_\_ off.

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### 6B

a Write the *-ing* form of the verbs in the chart.

come cook dance eat get have  
run sleep stop study swim write

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| work > working  |         |
| live > living   | writing |
| shop > shopping |         |

b Write sentences about Bob with *love, not like, like, not mind, or hate* and a verb.

|    |               |               |
|----|---------------|---------------|
| 😊😊 | in an office  | a computer    |
| 😊  | the newspaper | housework     |
| 😐  | lunch at work | home late     |
| 🙁  | tennis        | to the movies |
| 🙁🙁 | TV            | music         |



*He loves working in an office.*

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_

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### 6C

a Put the phrases in the correct column.

hungry like heavy metal tired  
waiting for a friend stressed  
have a car speak Spanish  
listening to me know those people

| Are you...? | Do you...? |
|-------------|------------|
| hungry      |            |

b Complete the dialogues with *do / does* or *am / is / are*.

A *Do* you speak Spanish? B Yes, but I *don't* speak it very well.

1 A Where \_\_\_\_\_ Gemma going? B She \_\_\_\_\_ going to the gym.

2 A \_\_\_\_\_ you live in a house? B Yes, but it \_\_\_\_\_ have a yard.

3 A \_\_\_\_\_ Matt like shopping? B He \_\_\_\_\_ mind it.

4 A Why \_\_\_\_\_ you crying? B Because I \_\_\_\_\_ feeling sad.

5 A \_\_\_\_\_ your boyfriend cook? B Yes. He \_\_\_\_\_ making dinner now.

6 A \_\_\_\_\_ you busy? B Yes. We \_\_\_\_\_ doing our homework.

7 A How old \_\_\_\_\_ your father? B He's 66, but he \_\_\_\_\_ want to retire.

8 A \_\_\_\_\_ you watching TV? B No. I \_\_\_\_\_ playing a video game.

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Online Practice

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## 4 SPEAKING

a Read the music questionnaire. Complete the questions with *are* or *do*. Complete question 6 with the names of six musicians / bands you either love or hate.

### Music questionnaire

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ you a big fan of a singer or band?  
\_\_\_\_\_ you a member of a fan club or forum?
- 2 How often \_\_\_\_\_ you...?
  - go to concerts or gigs
  - go dancing
  - watch MTV (or other music channels)
  - download music
  - look for song lyrics on the Internet
  - sing karaoke
- 3 How \_\_\_\_\_ you usually listen to music?
  - on the radio
  - online
  - on your iPod/MP3 player
  - on CDs
- 4 What kind of music \_\_\_\_\_ you like listening to when you are...?
  - sad
  - happy
  - stressed
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ you listening to a particular song or piece of music a lot right now?
- 6 What \_\_\_\_\_ you think of...?

Male musicians \_\_\_\_\_

Female musicians \_\_\_\_\_

Bands \_\_\_\_\_

### Giving opinions

I like him.  
I don't like her.  
I think they're great / fantastic.  
OK / not bad.  
awful / terrible.

b Take turns interviewing a partner with the music questionnaire. Ask for more information. Do you have similar musical tastes?

## 5 READING

a Do you play a musical instrument? What? Do you enjoy playing it?

b Read the article. How is music changing the lives of young people in Venezuela?

# Music is changing their lives

Inside the concert hall a top orchestra is playing brilliantly. Their young conductor, Gustavo Dudamel, is one of the best in the world. But we are not in New York City, London, or Vienna. We are in Caracas, the capital of Venezuela. The orchestra is the Simón Bolívar Symphony Orchestra of Venezuela, and its conductor and young musicians come from the poorest families in the country. They are a product of *El Sistema* ("the system" in Spanish), a project started in 1975 to save poor children from crime and drug addiction through classical music.



Today, more than 270,000 young Venezuelans from the *barrios* (poor areas in Caracas) are learning to play instruments. They practice Beethoven and Brahms instead of learning to steal and shoot. Gisella, aged 11, says "I am learning the *viola* because I want to escape from the *barrio*. In Venezuela, now it's cooler to like Strauss than salsa." Edgar, 22, who plays in the orchestra, says "sometimes when we finish late, I stay in town – it's dangerous to go home at that time. But now, most of my friends are here. We are a family as well as an orchestra."

Dudamel is now also the Music Director of the Los Angeles Philharmonic, one of the US's top orchestras. But he returns frequently to Caracas to conduct. "I miss my orchestra, but I will never leave them. They're family," he says.



c Look at the highlighted words. With a partner, guess their meaning.

d Do you know of any other projects to help poor children?

## 6 WRITING

► p.113 Writing An informal email. You are going to write a similar email to a pen pal.

## 7 (3 41) SONG Lemon Tree

Online Practice