

4 I can say countries and nationalities 🎧

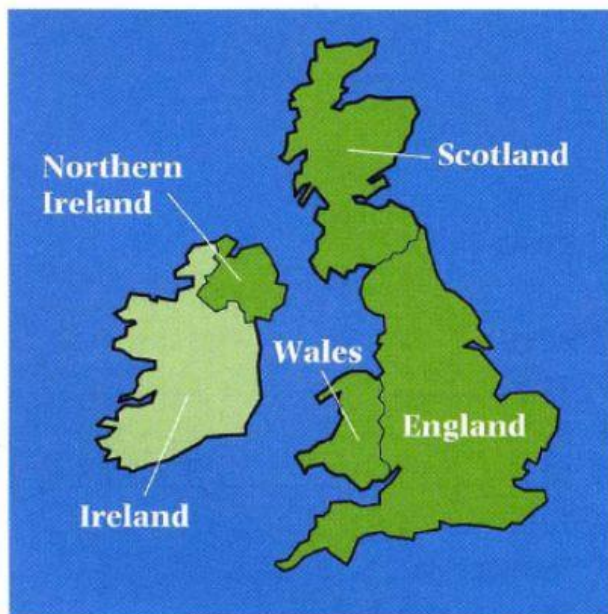
Where are you from? Where do you come from?

I come from ...

I'm ... (I speak ...)

Area in the world	Country	Nationality (Language)
Europe	The Czech Republic France Germany Greece Hungary Italy Poland Portugal Russia Spain Switzerland Turkey	Czech French German Greek Hungarian Italian Polish Portuguese Russian Spanish Swiss (German, French, Italian) Turkish
Asia	India	Indian (Hindi)
Asia/The Far East	China Japan South Korea Thailand	Chinese (Mandarin, Cantonese) Japanese Korean Thai
North America	Canada The United States	Canadian (English, French) American (English)
Central America	Mexico	Mexican (Spanish)
South America	Argentina Brazil	Argentinian (Spanish) Brazilian (Portuguese)
The Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Saudi (Arabic)
Africa	Egypt	Egyptian (Arabic)
Australasia	Australia	Australian (English)

The word for the language and the word for the nationality are usually the same, e.g. *Czech* is the nationality and the language. Sometimes they are different, e.g. people from Mexico are *Mexican*, but they speak *Spanish*. Countries, nationalities, and languages begin with capital letters: *Japan* NOT *japan*.



spotlight People from a country

To talk about people from a country, we often add 's' to the nationality, e.g. **Italians**, **Brazilians**, **Thais**, **Greeks**. Some plural forms are irregular: **the British**, **the French**, **the English**, **the Spanish**, **the Chinese**, **the Japanese**, **the Swiss**.

(Great) Britain = England, Wales, and Scotland

The United Kingdom/The UK = England, Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland

Only people from England are **English**. People from Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland are not English, but they are **British**.

1 True or false? Write *T* or *F*.

- Argentinians speak Spanish. T
 1 Saudis speak Arabic. _____
 2 Mexicans speak Spanish. _____
 3 Thais speak Japanese. _____
 4 Hungarians speak Hungarian. _____

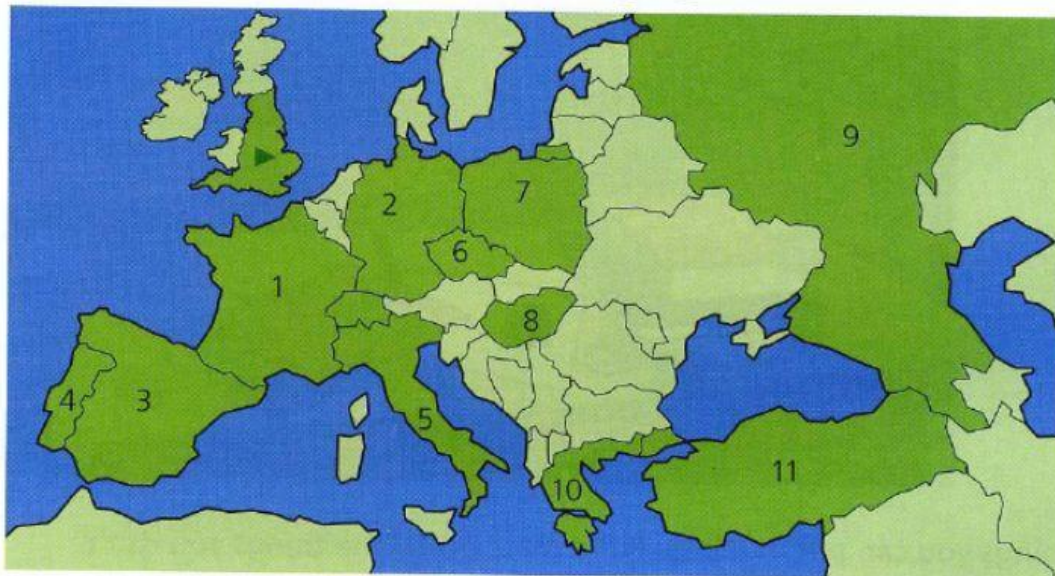
- 5 Australians speak Australian. _____
 6 The Chinese speak Chinese. _____
 7 Brazilians speak Portuguese. _____
 8 Americans speak English. _____
 9 Czechs speak Polish. _____

2 Complete the sentences.

- China is in The Far East.
 1 Scotland is in Great _____.
 2 Hungary is in _____.
 3 Mexico is in _____ America.
 4 Thailand is in The _____ East.

- 5 Argentina is in _____ America.
 6 Egypt is in _____.
 7 Saudi Arabia is in _____.
 8 India is in _____.
 9 Australia is in _____.

3 Write the names of the countries and languages.



- E ngland, English
 1 F _____,
 2 G _____,
 3 S _____,
 4 P _____,
 5 I _____,

- 6 The C _____,
 7 P _____,
 8 H _____,
 9 R _____,
 10 G _____,
 11 T _____,

4 Complete the boxes with nationalities ending in these letters.

-ian	-ish	-an
Italian		

5 Test yourself. Cover the nationalities and languages in the table on page 18. Look at the countries and say the nationalities and languages.