

Tiếng Anh 10 – Bright
UNIT 5 TEST

I. PRONUNCIATION (0.8 points)

A. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. <u>event</u> | B. <u>degree</u> | C. <u>species</u> | D. <u>design</u> |
| 2. A. <u>festival</u> | B. <u>light</u> | C. <u>environment</u> | D. <u>climate</u> |

B. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.

| | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 3. A. <u>complete</u> | B. <u>promise</u> | C. <u>design</u> | D. <u>expect</u> |
| 4. A. <u>emission</u> | B. <u>endangered</u> | C. <u>efficient</u> | D. <u>energy</u> |

II. USE OF ENGLISH

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

5. Don't forget _____ the lights when you leave the room.
A. turning off B. turning on C. to turn off D. to turn on
6. It's important for industries to stop _____ of toxic waste into rivers and seas so that no harm is caused to the environment.
A. to dispose B. disposing C. dispose D. being disposed
7. WWF, _____ main aim is to conserve nature and reduce the most pressing threats to biodiversity, was founded in 1961 in Switzerland.
A. whose B. which C. that D. where
8. Other members of marine _____ have also died as a result of red-tide blooms.
A. campfire B. compost bin C. floating D. ecosystems
9. A _____ is a container into which you place organic waste to turn into compost over time.
A. compost bin B. recycle bin C. rubbish bin D. dustbin
10. These activities can make a more environmentally friendly choice and reduce their _____.
A. nitrogen footprint B. oxygen footprint C. carbon footprint
D. global footprint
11. Plastic pollution has had a disastrous effect _____ the environment.
A. of B. on C. to D. in

12. We started to use _____ lights and, as a result, our electricity bill was much lower last month.

A. energy-saved B. energy-friendly C. energy-effective D. energy-efficient

13. Many countries are setting up more _____ to protect endangered species and preserve our environment.

A. conserves B. reserves C. observes D. servings

14. The authority will _____ steps to the local problems soon.

A. take B. do C. go D. lead

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

15. Pollution is a major issue that has a serious impact on ecosystems and wildlife.
A. species B. problem C. means D. group

16. Reduce, reuse and recycle are three essential things to help protect the earth.
A. use again B. put out C. keep D. throw

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

17. It's vital to put out campfires properly; a moment of carelessness is all it takes for a small campfire to turn into a large, uncontrollable wildfire.

A. build B. use C. maintain D. stop

18. We are trying to reduce all our unnecessary waste by avoiding single-use containers.

A. limit B. increase C. move D. improve

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to show the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

19. The city council has expected residents who commute to and from the city centre using public
A B
C
transport instead of their cars.
D

20. There has been a rise on the number of endangered species in the past two decades
A B
C D

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

21. Student A: Our environment is being seriously destroyed because of the ways we exploit it to sustain our life.

Student B: _____ . Everyone is degrading our environment to the largest extent.

22. Student A: Mobile phones bring several benefits to students.

Student B: . They can use their phones to study online.

23. Student A: John, you look terrible! What's wrong with you?

Student B:

A. Thanks for your question.
B. I was so sick yesterday.
C. The weather will be better.
D. You must be wrong, too.

III. WORD FORMATION

Write the correct forms of the words in brackets.

24. Countries are trying hard to reduce greenhouse gas . (EMIT)

25. The ozone layer which protects life on Earth from _____ UV rays is becoming thinner. (HARM)

IV. READING

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 26 to 30.

WATER POLLUTION

Water pollution due to sharply increasing urbanization and modernization is a concerning issue not only in our country but also in developing zones. Currently, many rivers are severely polluted. The first cause is industrial waste. Around the world, about 70 percent of it goes (26) _____ into the river. The second cause comes (27) _____ domestic waste. Domestic garbage and sewage accounts for 80 percent of water pollution globally. Asia has the highest (28) _____ of polluted rivers in the world. The Red River is also a case. Nearly 250 tons of domestic waste is littered directly to the Red River. These lead to seriously contaminated water, which has (29)

impacts on the health of the local people. The first consequence is that cancer cases are increasing. About forty percent of cancer cases have a relation to dirty water consumption. Other alarming consequences are the destruction of marine ecosystem, lack of (30) _____ water, polluted food for farming and agriculture, and so on. We must act now to prevent water pollution for a better environment.

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|-----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| 26. A. directly | B. closely | C. nearly | D. strongly |
| 27. A. to | B. from | C. with | D. by |
| 28. A. amount | B. account | C. number | D. limit |
| 29. A. negative | B. much | C. lot | D. mixed |
| 30. A. good | B. interesting | C. clean | D. available |