

11 Vision

LISTENING

7 **2 | 34** Listen to the full podcast. Are these statements true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 Baan showed photographs of homes in Greece.
- 2 The podcaster describes refugees in Greece wanting to build somewhere to cook, to sleep and to pray.
- 3 The speaker explains why people find themselves in these difficult situations.

VOCABULARY IN CONTEXT

9 Read the extracts from the podcast. Choose the correct meaning of the words in bold.

1 One of my favourite TED Talks is Iwan Baan's 'Ingenious homes in unexpected places'.
a strange b clever c remote

2 Originally, the title made me think that it was going to be one more of those demonstrations of funny, **posh** or extravagant houses ...

a expensive-looking b old-fashioned
c humble

3 He showed people living ... in **dwellings** on and in the rubbish heaps.

a sheds b homes c tents

4 Generally people are unhappy with 'cookie-cutter' solutions; they like to personalize their environments.

a instant b childish c standardized

5 ... what cities can look like away from the **tourist spots** and off the beaten track.

a motorways b top destinations
c historic sites

GRAMMAR Subordinate clauses

1 Complete the text with these words.

although by the time given that in case
in spite of the fact once provided that
when whereas

Making banana bread, not wasting bananas!

The German business studies students Lars Peters and Tim Gudelj were travelling in Australia in 2012¹ _____ they tried banana bread for the first time. It was love at first bite.
² _____ it's called 'bread' as it's baked in a loaf form, it is actually like cake.
³ _____ that it's sold in fast-food chains, it's not fast food per se; it's more of a health food and has just seven basic ingredients.

⁴ _____ Peters and Gudelj got back to Germany, they'd made a plan. Their parents consented to lend them the seed capital for their business⁵ _____ the students agreed to complete their master's degrees. They founded their company, Bebananas, in 2013, selling their bread in bakeries, local cafés and online. The entrepreneurial pair are food sharers which –
⁶ _____ you don't know – involves picking up food legally from shops, markets or restaurants⁷ _____ it's been thrown away. Ripe bananas can't be sold in supermarkets⁸ _____ they are exactly what's required for banana bread.⁹ _____ their product is made of fifty per cent bananas, this provides a cheap and sustainable way to make delicious banana bread.

2 Use the prompts and the conjunctions to write sentences.

1 food fads / go / banana bread / healthy / as / made / fifty per cent / bananas (as far as)

As far as food fads go, banana bread is a healthy one, as it's made of fifty per cent bananas.

2 I / eat / banana bread / when / live / Australia (the last time)

3 I / late / save me / piece of cake (in case)

4 not waste / food / banana bread / excellent idea (as far as)

5 it / taste / very sweet / no sugar (considering)

6 he / smell / the dish / reminds / home (whenever)

7 she / not like / bananas / chose / carrot cake instead (in view of the fact that)

3 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences so that they all have a similar meaning

1 As long as / If they don't finish their studies, they won't receive the loan.

2 They won't receive the loan unless / provided that they finish their studies.

3 Supposing / As long as they finish their studies, they'll receive the loan from their parents.

4 As long as / Supposing they don't finish their studies, they will have to pay back the entire loan.

5 Provided that / Unless they continue studying and finish their course, they'll receive the loan.

5 Put the words in the correct order to make good housekeeping and dietary advice.

1 fruit and vegetables / as / buy / far / in season / when / are / concerned, / them / as / they / are

2 recipes / new / necessary, / find / use / leftovers / if / to / up

GRAMMAR EXTRA! Other conjunctions

4 Choose the correct options to complete the recipe.

1 Take four bananas. They are ready to use as soon as / while they are ripe. Mash them well.

2 Cream half a cup of sugar and half a cup of butter by the time / until they are fluffy.

3 Mix two eggs into the butter mixture. Until / Once it is blended together well, add the bananas.

4 Once / After mixing in the dry ingredients – two cups of flour, a quarter of a teaspoon of salt and a teaspoon of baking powder – pour into a loaf tin.

5 Until / By the time it's been in an oven at 175 degrees C for about an hour, it will be cooked. Enjoy!

3 doubt, / when / sell-by date / don't / past / in / food / that's / eat / its

4 eat / told / unless / your / foods / of / a / otherwise / by / different / doctor, / variety

5 learned / once / you'll / meals / you've / to / cook / fresh food, / it / prefer / processed / to

7 Use the correct form of the expressions from Exercise 6 to complete the sentences.

1 We agreed about the main points but we didn't _____ some details.

2 I felt very honoured to be put in charge of _____ the whole project.

3 We _____ experienced people, but they're not easy to find.

4 If you can sort out the publicity, I'll _____ hiring a venue.

5 I've always really _____ my older brother and listened to his advice.

6 I'll _____ how we can get tickets, but I can't promise anything.

VOCABULARY Expressions with *look* and *see*

6 Match the expressions with *look* and *see* (1–6) with the definitions (a–f).

1 to look into
2 to see eye to eye (on)
3 to be on the lookout for
4 to see about
5 to look up to
6 to oversee

a to agree (on)
b to supervise
c attend to / deal with
d to investigate
e to be waiting to find/do/get
f to admire

WORDBUILDING Compound nouns

9 Complete the compound nouns 1–8 with these words.

cross	data	dead	note
self-	share	short	work
1 line	4 roads	7 holder	
2 space	5 book	8 base	

WORD FOCUS time

11 Complete the idioms using these words.

behind	dead	hard	high
kill	make	move	pushed

- 1 Numbers for students wanting to do psychology at university is **at an all-time** _____.
- 2 Your phone doesn't have the Internet? You're a bit **out of the times**, aren't you?
- 3 Sorry I can't speak now. I'm rather **busy** for time.
- 4 It's very good of you to **find time** to see me. I know how busy you are.
- 5 The plane was delayed for two hours so we just had to **wait** time at the airport.
- 6 You may not like using social media, but everyone else is using it. You've got to **get with the times**.
- 7 Swiss trains are incredibly reliable. They always arrive and leave **on time**.
- 8 Please don't **give her a hard time**. She was only doing what she thought was right.

TALKING ABOUT A VISION OF THE FUTURE

3 Put the words in the correct order to make phrases.

- a wouldn't / great / be / it / to
- b see / I / myself / can
- c money / no / could / were / if / object, / we
- d fancied / always / I've
- e love / to / I'd
- f envisage / can't / I

10 Match the two parts of the sentences.

- 1 The deadline for applications is written **in** potential candidates.
- 2 I feel I'm at a crossroads **at** home.
- 3 We drew up a shortlist **on** our database.
- 4 A list of the principal shareholders is kept **in** my notebook.
- 5 Not getting the associate director job was a blow **to** my self-esteem.
- 6 I have a small workspace **for** work.



12 Complete the sentences with the idioms from Exercise 11.

- 1 There's Jack now – _____. I told you he wouldn't be late.
- 2 I always _____ to do some exercise during the day, because otherwise I'm just sitting down in front of my computer all day long.
- 3 She _____ about missing the meeting. But actually I didn't even know about it until ten minutes before.
- 4 Temperatures this winter were _____. It was exceptionally mild.
- 5 We just _____ chatting and playing cards during the journey. We were there before we knew it!

4 38 Complete the conversation with the phrases from Exercise 3. Listen and check. Write the letter on the line.

Dan: It was interesting what we found out in the session.

Turned out a little different to what I was expecting.

¹ _____ exactly what we might do yet though.

Maja: Yeah, I know what you mean. I've got so many ideas going round my head now. But ² _____ combine the things we love doing with a small business?

Dan: ³ _____ buy somewhere nice and have lots of bikes and rent them out to tourists, but I don't think we could afford it.

Maja: And ⁴ _____ bake tasty cakes for all those hungry cyclists and serve them tea in a café ... Yes, ⁵ _____ doing that.

Dan: I can see it too actually. If it was a biggish place we could have a couple of rooms for B&B, but not too many. We can have a look around here and in a couple of the tourist spots down south.

Maja: ⁶ _____ living somewhere pretty, by the sea or in the hills. We've always lived in cities. It's time for a change, don't you think?