

## Umbrellas

The umbrella was invented over four thousand years ago. We have seen evidence of umbrellas in the ancient art of Egypt, Assyria, Greece, and China.

These ancient umbrellas, or parasols, provided shade from the sun. The Chinese were the first to waterproof their umbrellas for use as rain protection. Their paper parasols were waxed and lacquered in order to be used against rain.

The word "umbrella" comes from the Latin word "umbra", meaning shade or shadow.

In the 16th century the umbrella was introduced to the western world and became especially popular in the rainy weather of Northern Europe. At first it was only an accessory suitable for women. Then the Persian traveller and writer, Jonas Hanway carried and used an umbrella publicly in England. He popularized umbrella use among men. English gentlemen often called their umbrella a "Hanway."

The first umbrella shop opened in 1830, and is still located in London, England.

Most early European umbrellas were made of wood or bone and covered with oiled canvas. The handles for the umbrellas were made out of hard wood.

In 1852, Samuel Fox invented the steel-ribbed umbrella design. African-American, inventor, William C. Carter patented an umbrella stand in 1885.

The next major technical innovation over a century was the compact folding umbrella.

**8.**Evidence of umbrellas has been found in Assyria.

- a)**True.
- b)**False.
- c)**No information in the text.

**9.**The first parasols were intended to provide protection from the rain.

- a)**True.
- b)**False.
- c)**No information in the text.

**10**Chinese fabric parasols were waxed and lacquered to be made waterproof.

- a)**True.
- b)**False.
- c)**No information in the text.

**11** In the 16<sup>th</sup> century the umbrella became particularly popular especially in South Italy.

- a)** True.
- b)** False.
- c)** No information in the text.

**12** “Hanway” was named after Jonas Hanway who promoted the feminine accessory.

- a)** True.
- b)** False.
- c)** No information in the text.

**13** The oldest umbrella shop is in London.

- a)** True.
- b)** False.
- c)** No information in the text.

**14** The early umbrella handles were made of steel.

- a)** True.
- b)** False.
- c)** No information in the text.

**15** Long before the umbrella stand was patented, Samuel Fox invented the steel ribbed design.

- a)** True.
- b)** False.
- c)** No information in the text.