

## 1. ADVERB (ПРИСЛІВНИК)

### 1.1. Правила утворення прислівників на *-ly*

Закінчення прикметника	Приклад	Закінчення прислівника	Приклад
<i>-ic</i>	<i>basic</i>	<i>Adj + ally</i> <i>Виняток public – publicly</i>	<i>basically</i>
приголосна + <i>le</i>	<i>simple</i>	<i>Adj (le) → e + y</i>	<i>simply</i>
приголосна – <i>e</i>	<i>nice</i>	<i>Adj (e) + ly</i>	<i>nicely</i>
приголосна – <i>y</i>	<i>easy</i>	<i>Adj (y) → i + ly</i> <i>Виняток shy – shyly</i>	<i>easily</i>
більшість прикметників	<i>quiet</i> <i>slow</i>	<i>Adj + ly</i>	<i>quietly</i> <i>slowly</i>

a fast train	to run fast
a hard frost	to work hard
a late visit	to come late
an early breakfast	to get up early
a good lesson	to read well

#### ПРИСЛІВНИКИ ВИКЛЮЧ.

hard	важко, багато	hardly	ледь	hardly ever
late	пізно	lately	останнім часом	=recently
close	біля, поруч	closely	ретельно	
near	біля, поруч	nearly	майже	
wide	широко	widely	широко	
deep	глибоко	deeply	глибоко	
high	високо	highly	високо	у переносному смислі

у прямому смислі

у переносному смислі

### Exercise 2. Choose the correct adverb to complete the sentences below.

1. This year the river is flowing *wide/widely*.
2. Professor Peyton is *wide/widely* known in scientific circles.
3. The wind is blowing *hard/hardly* now.
4. The wind is *hard/hardly* blowing today.
5. Why did you come so *late/lately*?
6. What have you been doing *late/lately*?
7. The birds are flying *high/highly*.
8. He is always *high/highly* spoken about.
9. Why are you looking at me so *close/closely*?
10. I live *close/closely* to my school.
11. The oil deposit is *deep/deeply* under the ground.
12. Everybody was *deep/deeply* touched by his words.
13. The library is *near/nearly* the cathedral.
14. It's *near/nearly* midnight. It's time to go to bed.

## 1.2. Ступені порівняння прислівників

Форма	Прислівник	Порівняльний ступінь	Найвищий ступінь порівняння
1. Прислівник має один склад	fast	faster	(the) fastest
2. Прислівник закінчується на <i>-ly</i>	brightly <i>Виняток</i> early	more brightly earlier	(the) most brightly (the) earliest

### Запам'ятай!

Прислівник	Порівняльний ступінь	Найвищий ступінь порівняння
well	better	best
badly	worse	worst
much	more	most
far	farther further	farthest (про відстань) furthest (про відстань і послідовність)

**Exercise 4.** Use the adverbs given in brackets in the comparative or superlative form.

1. Who can do it \_\_\_\_\_ (fast) than you?
2. Henry works on his English \_\_\_\_\_ (hard) of all.
3. Could you come a little bit \_\_\_\_\_ (early) tomorrow?
4. The sun is shining \_\_\_\_\_ (brightly) today than yesterday.
5. I would be glad if you spoke \_\_\_\_\_ (loudly).
6. Which of you lives \_\_\_\_\_ (far) from the office?
7. She did the translation \_\_\_\_\_ (well) of all.
8. I don't understand you, speak \_\_\_\_\_ (distinctly).
9. Claudia studies at the library \_\_\_\_\_ (often) of all.
10. I know where to buy this laptop \_\_\_\_\_ (cheaply).

### Запам'ятай!

The dish <i>tastes nice</i> .	Блюдо <i>чудово смакує</i> .
The music <i>sounds harsh</i> .	Музика <i>лунає різко</i> .
She <i>looks wonderful</i> today.	Вона <i>виглядає чудово</i> сьогодні.
The cloth <i>feels soft</i> .	Тканина <i>м'яка на дотик</i> .
The milk <i>smells strange</i> .	Молоко <i>пахне дивно</i> .

### Exercise 7. Choose the correct word to complete the sentences below.

1. I like people who always look *happy/happily*.
2. The mother looked *happy/happily* at her newborn son.
3. The radiator feels *warm/warmly*.
4. The doctor was feeling the patient's injured leg *cautious/cautiously*.
5. The dog is smelling the food *suspicious/suspiciously*.
6. I refuse to eat this meat, it smells *suspicious/suspiciously*.
7. Your remarks sound *rude/rudely*.
8. What are you listening to so *careful/carefully*?
9. The cake tastes *delicious/deliciously*.
10. The kid tasted the porridge *unwilling/unwillingly*.