

PAST SIMPLE

REGULAR VERBS (-ed) (80%)		IRREGULAR VERBS	
1. Add -ed to the verb.	work - worked jump - jumped talk - talked play - played enjoy - enjoyed	PRESENT	PAST
2. Verbs ending with -e. Add -d	decide - decided complete - completed	am/is/are	was/were
3. Verbs ending with consonant + vowel + consonant. Double the consonant. Except (w,x,y,z)	plan - planned stop - stopped admit - admitted *happen - happened *open - opened	do	did
4. Verbs ending with consonant + y. Change for -ied.	study - studied carry - carried cry - cried	eat	ate
		swim	swam
		keep	kept
		deep	dept
		sleep	slept
		get	got
		forget	forgot
		seek	sought /sot/
		buy	bought /bot/
		bring	brought /brot/
		think	thought /thot/
		teach	taught /tot/
		catch	caught /kot/

-ED PRONUNCIATION

/t/ VOICELESS SOUNDS (no vibration)	/d/ VOICED SOUNDS (vibration)	/ɪd/ /t/ /d/
walk - walked /wɒkt/ jump - jumped /jʌmpt/ finish - finished /fɪnɪʃt/	open - opened /oʊpɪd/ decide = decided /dɪsaɪdɪd/ complete - completed /kəmplɪtɪd/	

/ɪd/

T wanted
D needed

Voiced Sound
= uses the vocal
cords and they
produce a vibration
or humming sound
in the throat.
(Touch your throat to feel it)

/t/

P helped
K looked
SH washed
CH watched
GH laughed
TH breathed
SS kissed
C danced
X fixed

VOICELESS

/d/

L called
N cleaned
R offered
G damaged
V loved
S used
W followed
Y enjoyed
Z amazed

VOICED