

Can and could for ability



Can and **could** are modal verbs. We use them to talk about possibility, ability and permission. We use **can** and **can't** to talk about our present abilities.

Subject	can / can't	Base form
I / he / she / it / we / you / they	can can't	swim 1000 metres. dance.

Can	Subject	Base form
Can	I / we / she / it / we / you / they	swim 1000 metres? dance?

We use **could** and **couldn't** to talk about our abilities in the past. We often use a past time phrase.

Subject	could / couldn't	Base form	Past time phrase
I / he / she / it / we / you / they	could couldn't	swim	when I was eight. when she was three. this morning. yesterday. in 2006.

We often use **can** and **could** for ability to talk about our senses.

I can smell smoke. I can't taste it.
Can you hear me? I couldn't see it.

Can and could for permission



We use **can** and **can't** to give and refuse permission.

You	can	go ...
	can't	have ...



We use **can** and **could** to ask for permission. **Could** is more formal than **can**.

Can	I	have ...?
Could	we	go ...?

Have to and don't have to

Have to and **don't have to** are modal verbs. We use **have to** to talk about things that are important because of rules and situations.

*My sister **has to** wear a school uniform. I **have to** wear glasses. My eyes aren't good.*

We use **don't have to** to talk about things that are not necessary. *You **don't have to** buy a ticket. He **doesn't have to** work.*



Subject	(don't) have to	Base form
I / we / you / they	have to don't have to	leave now. work.
He / she / it	has to doesn't have to	go.

Do / Does	Subject	have to	Base form
Do	I / we / you / they	have to	stop?
Does	he / she / it	...	

*Do you **have to** work? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.*

*Does she **have to** study? Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.*

Must and mustn't

Must and **mustn't** are modal verbs. We use **must** and **mustn't** in rules and to give orders.

Subject	<i>must / mustn't</i>	Base form
You	must	wait here.
You	mustn't	be late.

We use **must** to talk about obligation. **Must** is similar to **have to**.

*You **must** be there at nine o'clock.*

*You **must** write in black ink.*

Mustn't is similar to **can't**.

*You **mustn't** run in the school.*

*You **mustn't** bring your phone to school.*

To ask about obligation we usually use **Do I have to ... ?**, not **Must I ... ?**

***Do I have to** be there at nine o'clock?*

***Do I have to** write in black ink?*