

# Making emphasis on processes and objects

## i. Complete the text. Choose the best option to complete each idea.

### Digital photography

Photography (1) \_\_\_\_\_ over the last two decades by digital cameras. Before the digital revolution (2) \_\_\_\_\_, cameras were a relatively expensive piece of equipment. Films (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the user to take 24 photos, and the results (4) \_\_\_\_\_ until the negatives on the film (5) \_\_\_\_\_ into prints. This (6) \_\_\_\_\_ by a specialised shop, unless you (7) \_\_\_\_\_ how to use a dark room. With a digital camera, on the other hand, any photograph you take (8) \_\_\_\_\_ immediately on its screen. By the end of the 1980s, the JPEG format (9) \_\_\_\_\_, allowing image files to be compressed for storage. In the 1990s, this led to the creation of digital cameras that (10) \_\_\_\_\_ as a consumer product. These were initially expensive, but their price (11) \_\_\_\_\_, making them available to a mass market. Today, digital cameras (12) \_\_\_\_\_ on most mobile phones, and (13) \_\_\_\_\_ phone cameras the most common type of camera in the world. In most cases their performance is limited compared to separate cameras, but they (14) \_\_\_\_\_ better with time. And new uses (15) \_\_\_\_\_ for phone cameras all the time — from capturing crimes to their use as a recognition device.

## ii. Rewrite the sentences in order to make emphasis on the underlined objects or processes.

*Write only the part of the sentence that's missing.*

1) Photographers often take photographs to illustrate funny or unusual behaviour.  
Photographs \_\_\_\_\_ to illustrate funny or unusual behaviour.

2) In my favourite picture, a policeman is chasing a cat.

In my favourite picture, a cat \_\_\_\_\_ by a policeman.

3) Somebody took the picture in London in the 1960s.

The picture \_\_\_\_\_ in London in the 1960s.

4) Newspapers often use this picture to illustrate articles about naughty children.

This picture \_\_\_\_\_ by newspapers to illustrate articles about naughty children.

5) It's such a famous picture that someone has already made a documentary about it.

It's such a famous picture that a documentary \_\_\_\_\_ about it.

6) The BBC will broadcast the show next week.

The show \_\_\_\_\_ next week by the BBC.