



- 1) **Watch the video and drag the words into the correct spaces in the text.** (Mira el video y arrastra las palabras al espacio correcto en el texto) → Se aconseja buscar las palabras desconocidas en un diccionario (<https://www.wordreference.com/>) antes de comenzar la actividad.

Workshops - England - transport - James Watt - factories - trains - 1780 - 18th - steam engine - 1850

The Industrial Revolution is the stage of history that goes from _____ to _____ and began in _____. For almost the entire history of mankind, life had been based on agriculture and livestock. At the end of the _____ century, the Englishman _____ invented, or rather perfected, the _____. Until then the artisans had been dedicated to the manufacturing of utensils with their own hands in small _____, but with the arrival of the steam engine, that changed forever. This machine used the energy of steam to transform it into power and moving other machines. These new machines were applied to the industry and began to do the work that the artisans used to do, so the small artisan workshops were disappearing giving way to the big _____. The steam engine was also used for _____ and the first trains and steam boats were manufactured, which facilitated trade and travel between cities and countries. Europe was filled with _____.

- 2) **Watch the video again and choose the correct option by clicking on it.** (Mira el video de nuevo y elegí la opción correcta haciendo clic en ella.)

- a. The workers / the bourgeoisie were normal people who had become powerful and rich thanks to trade.
- b. The workers / the bourgeoisie started investing in technology and were the first to build factories.
- c. The workers / the bourgeoisie emigrated from the countryside to the big cities.
- d. The workers / the bourgeoisie worked in very bad conditions.
- e. The workers / the bourgeoisie asked for rights to work in a dignified and safe way.



- 3) **Watch the video again and tick the rights that the workers could get by clicking on it.** (Mira el video de nuevo y selecciona haciendo clic en los derechos que los trabajadores consiguieron durante la primera revolución industrial.)

The work days last eight hours ☐
 Rest on Sundays ☐
 Women were paid equal to men ☐
 Take vacation days ☐
 Women had maternity leave when they were pregnant ☐
 Children were protected ☐

