

1. Grammar Link

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2. Grammar Introduction

A. Demonstratives

| | Singular | Plural |
|-------------------------|--|---|
| Demonstrative Pronoun | This is Sam's dog. That is Amy's cat. I like this . I want that . | These are my pictures. Those are John's books. I like these . I want those . |
| Demonstrative Adjective | This dog is smart. That cat is cute. | These pictures are great. Those books are difficult. |

this that these those

Circle the correct word.

1 These / This paintings are from Italy.

2 Do you know those / that men?

3 Is those / that your father's car?

4 These / This children are third graders.

5 Those / That are my friends.

6 These / This is a new pen.

Read and write.

| | Singular | Plural |
|---|---------------------|--|
| 1 | This is a red pen. | <input type="radio"/> <i>These are red pens.</i> |
| 2 | | <input type="radio"/> <i>Those presents are for Kathy.</i> |
| 3 | That is my brother. | <input type="radio"/> |
| 4 | | <input type="radio"/> <i>Can I play with these toys?</i> |
| 5 | I want to buy this. | <input type="radio"/> |



B. Possessive Nouns

| | |
|---|--|
| Singular My friend has a bike. My friend's bike is new. The child has a bag. The child's bag is blue. Mike has a dog. Mike's dog is a poodle. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Possessive nouns show that someone has something. • Singular possessive noun: friend → friend's Mike → Mike's |
| Plural My friends have a class. My friends' class is fun. The children wear uniforms. The children's uniforms are new. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural possessive noun: regular: friends → friends' irregular: children → children's |

Write the correct possessive form.

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|------------|--|--------------------------|------------|
| 1 | dog | tail | | dog's | tail |
| 2 | girls | dresses | | | dresses |
| 3 | eagles | wings | | | wings |
| 4 | women | shirts | | | shirts |
| 5 | Jane | bedroom | | | bedroom |
| 6 | my brother | MP3 player | | | MP3 player |
| 7 | my teachers | names | | | names |



Complete the sentence using the possessive form.

- 1 **Elephants'** Elephants ears are huge.
- 2 Those are the boys skateboards.
- 3 Where is the penguin home?
- 4 Are these women necklaces?
- 5 The teachers room is on the first floor.
- 6 My mother sandwiches are delicious.

