

I. Combine the sentences in each pair into a new sentence that shows a cause effect relationship. Use the words in brackets

1. Many rivers and lakes are poisoned. Factories produce waste and pour it into rivers and lakes. (because)

2. The environment is polluted. Birds leave their habitats and plants die. (makes)

3. Plastic bags are a major source of waste. We should not throw plastic bags everywhere. (so)

4. The food is contaminated. People's health is poor. (results in)

5. Factories release fumes. The air people breathe gets polluted. (due to)

II. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form to complete the sentences.

1. If the local people drink the contaminated water, they (have) _____ health problems.
2. If there were more trees in this area, the air (be) _____ fresher
3. All the aquatic animals (die) _____ if people don't stop dumping sewage into the lake
4. Global warming (not happen) _____ if there weren't too much carbon dioxide in the atmosphere
5. If the sun (shine) _____, we will walk to the mountain
6. If people (stop) _____ digging the street, there wouldn't be noise pollution in this area
7. People use a lot of cars and motorcycles. If people (reduce) _____ the use of motor vehicles, there (be) _____ less serious air pollution.
8. If you (not read) _____ these articles, you (not know) _____ the facts about water pollution.



9. If I (be) _____ the president, I (remove) _____ all the factories out of the city
10. Your brother (have) _____ hearing problems if he (listen) _____ to too loud music.

III. Combine each pair of sentences to form a conditional sentence, using 'if'

A. Type 1

1. The land is polluted. The farmers are unable to grow crops.

2. There is visual pollution. People build too many telephone poles and overhead power lines.

3. People use contaminated water for cooking. Their health is badly affected.

4. We place dustbins in many places. People don't throw rubbish everywhere.

5. The industrial waste is well-treated. The factory installs a new filtration system.

B, Type 2

6. The factory is located near our village. There is air pollution and noise pollution.

7. The local people have to use water from the polluted river. They don't have fresh water.

8. Trees and grasses cannot grow here. The soil is badly polluted.



9.Mr. Quang works in a noisy environment. His hearing becomes worse.

10. There is serious water pollution. The factory doesn't treat its waste well.

IV. Complete the second sentence so that it has similar meaning to the first sentence

1. The soil is poisoned because farmers use too many pesticides and herbicides.

If _____

2. I can't help you unless you tell me what's wrong.

If _____

3. Many people have stomachache due to the contaminated food.

If _____

4. Stop swimming in that lake, or you will have skin rashes.

If _____

5. John lives in the area affected by air pollution, so he has breathing problem.

If _____