

## TEST 1

### Часть А

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

If someone asks you what the best way of travelling from London to Paris is, you could suggest flying, taking the ferry or going through the Channel Tunnel. The 'Chunnel', as it is known, opened in 1994, and more than 200 million people (A1) ... it. Since 2000, pets have also been able to travel. So how did one of the wonders of modern engineering come about? The first plan to connect mainland Britain with France via a tunnel (A2) ... in 1802 by a French engineer. He wanted horse-drawn carriages to carry people through. Napoleon III later considered a tunnel, but thought it was too expensive. He was right — the modern 'Chunnel' creators overspent by 80 per cent. The tunnels (two for trains and one for maintenance) (A3) ... six years to build and are 50.5 km long. High-speed trains (A4) ... since 2007. It (A5) ... 35 minutes to travel the length of the Channel Tunnel. On a cheerier note, around 12 million roses (A6) ... through the tunnel every year for Valentine's Day.

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|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| A1. 1) had used      | 2) were used       | 3) were using        | 4) are used         | 5) have used     |
| A2. 1) has presented | 2) presented       | 3) was presented     | 4) was presenting   | 5) had presented |
| A3. 1) were taken    | 2) took            | 3) take              | 4) have been taking | 5) are taking    |
| A4. 1) ran           |                    | 4) have been running |                     |                  |
| 2) are run           |                    | 5) had run           |                     |                  |
| 3) are running       |                    |                      |                     |                  |
| A5. 1) was taking    | 2) has been taking | 3) is taken          | 4) will be taken    | 5) takes         |
| A6. 1) deliver       | 2) have delivered  | 3) are delivering    | 4) are delivered    | 5) will deliver  |

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

As a child, Zack had eaten a wide variety of food and it wasn't until he started secondary school that he became addicted (A7) ... pizza. American school meals have often been criticised for the large amount of fast food present (A8) ... the menu. At Zack's school, pizza was the star dish and he couldn't get enough of it. Furthermore, there was only one thing he wanted to spend his pocket money on: slices of pizza. Naturally, Zack's family were worried about their son's diet was low (A9) ... vitamins. So was Zack. In a desperate attempt to break his addiction, he agreed to appear on a TV programme. Its aim was to encourage food addicts to beat their addictions with the help of a psychologist and nutritionist. It wasn't easy, but Zack finally demonstrated that he had given (A10) ... eating pizza. Zack met the challenge and, according to the programme makers, he has never eaten pizza again.

- |             |        |         |        |         |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| A7. 1) with | 2) for | 3) to   | 4) in  | 5) on   |
| A8. 1) at   | 2) on  | 3) in   | 4) to  | 5) with |
| A9. 1) in   | 2) at  | 3) with | 4) for | 5) by   |
| A10. 1) in  | 2) off | 3) on   | 4) out | 5) up   |

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

(A11) Have you ever thought of visiting ... city which combines stunning beauty and a long history? York, the attractive, historical, walled city in North Yorkshire in England, can be ... excellent choice.

(A12) The Romans built York in AD 71. It has many remarkable sights to see, all of which reflect its importance in history. If you stroll down to the city centre, Jorvik Viking Centre, situated in one of the oldest Viking Age cities, can offer you an amazing journey through Viking Age as soon as you step aboard a time car. In ... actual fact, it takes you through a bustling market, dark, smokey houses and a busy wharf. They have all been recreated in ... accurate detail so that you can experience in sight, sound and smell what it was like to live and work in the Vikings' city of Jorvik.

(A13) As for a walk through York's historic city centre with its narrow medieval streets and modern shops, it'll definitely be a memorable experience. You can see there how successfully the old and the modern worlds can co-exist. All in ... all, York, which still keeps its traditional style and cultural heritage down the centuries, is ... city to remember.

- |                 |             |           |           |           |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A11. 1) a, an   | 2) —, —     | 3) —, the | 4) —, an  | 5) the, — |
| A12. 1) an, the | 2) —, an    | 3) an, an | 4) the, — | 5) —, —   |
| A13. 1) an, a   | 2) the, the | 3) —, a   | 4) —, —   | 5) the, a |



**Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.**

- A14.** We are well used to the influence **(1)** of changing trends in fashion and beauty **(2)** and, although not everyone wishes to follow them **(3)**, it is undeniable **(4)** that a large number of people does **(5)**.
- A15.** Salt, which qualities **(1)** have been known since prehistoric times **(2)**, is used in almost every dish in the world **(3)** and is admired by **(4)** millions of people **(5)**.

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

What is the secret of long life? Reducing calorie intake by 30 per cent is thought to lead to a longer lifespan, but for many, this can mean **(A16)** ... a starvation-like diet. However, scientists are now developing a drug which they believe can switch on a particular gene that has the same effect without the pain. A recent **(A17)** ... of centenarians (*долгожители*) found, though, that many in the over-100 age group had led unhealthy lifestyles for a long period of their lives. For these people a long life is the **(A18)** ... of a longevity gene and scientists have been working on a drug that can imitate this gene. Or is it all down to the mind? Some scientists believe that if we 'think' younger our bodies will follow. Research has shown that by **(A19)** ... people imagine they are twenty years younger, many of the **(A20)** ... of ageing actually go into reverse.

- |                        |            |            |              |             |
|------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>A16.</b> 1) going   | 2) leading | 3) making  | 4) following | 5) keeping  |
| <b>A17.</b> 1) finding | 2) search  | 3) study   | 4) proof     | 5) research |
| <b>A18.</b> 1) cause   | 2) luck    | 3) reason  | 4) aim       | 5) result   |
| <b>A19.</b> 1) making  | 2) getting | 3) forcing | 4) causing   | 5) allowing |
| <b>A20.</b> 1) looks   | 2) notices | 3) views   | 4) signs     | 5) symbols  |

**A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

*Woman:* Did you notice that Mark shaved off his beard over the summer?

*Man:* Notice? I didn't even recognise him.

*What does the man mean?*

- 1) He hadn't noticed any change in Mark.
- 2) Mark looks different without a beard.
- 3) He thinks Mark looked better with the beard.
- 4) He hasn't seen Mark yet.
- 5) He would never recognise Mark with his beard.

**A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.**

Do you mind if I switch off the light?

- |                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1) I'm afraid I don't.   | 4) Not in the least. |
| 2) I'll make up my mind. | 5) My pleasure.      |
| 3) Never mind.           |                      |

**A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.**

- |                                                  |                           |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Can you tell me the way to the market square? | A. Sure, it's over there. |
| 2. Sorry to keep you waiting.                    | B. That's all right.      |
| 3. Could you pass me the paper?                  | C. Here you are.          |
| 4. Please remind me to post the letters.         | D. Not at all.            |
|                                                  | E. I will.                |

- 1) 1A 2D 3E 4C    2) 1C 2B 3E 4D    3) 1C 2D 3A 4B    4) 1A 2B 3C 4E    5) 1B 2E 3C 4D

**A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

- A. Great. Let's do that.
- B. OK, how about we ask people for some photos of themselves with Maria, and maybe ask them to include a personal message too?
- C. You know Maria's moving to another city next month, don't you? Some of us were thinking about buying her a present.
- D. Yes, OK. That would be a really nice present. I'll start contacting Maria's friends. And maybe you can check out ideas online.
- E. Like a leaving present? That's a good idea. We should get her something that reminds her of all her friends here. But I've no idea what.
- F. And we could collect them all and put them together to make a scrapbook.

- 1) A E B F D C    2) C E B F D A    3) E D A F B C    4) C A F B D E    5) E B D A F C



## Часть В

**Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.**

Are you tired of lying on the beach all day and baking in the sun? Are you keen on saving our planet and meeting like-minded people? If so, then one of our eco-tourism packages is the perfect (B1) ... **(SOLVE)** for your upcoming holidays. The waiting lists are long, so make sure your arrangements are made well in advance. Some eco-holidays are dedicated to protecting (B2) ... **(DANGER)** species and helping them to reproduce. There are many ways to experience (B3) ... **(FORGET)** vacations. What about caring for whales and then windsurfing in your free time? Or why not be part of a group that (B4) ... **(REGULAR)** patrols the grounds of a Kenyan nature reserve? Whatever your choice, our organisation will ensure that you don't experience any major (B5) ... **(CONVENIENCE)**. Combine your passion for nature and travel, and do something to support our world! With us, it's not just a holiday; it's a chance to take a (B6) ... **(RESPONSE)** holiday.

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B7. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside, doing exciting  
B8. activities like kayaking and climbing. What could be most better than that? I feel certain you will  
B9. agree that this is would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays. On the other hand, it  
B10. can be quite stressful because you're dealing with kids the whole time, and they can be such difficult.  
B11. Clearly, when working with young children can be challenging from time to time. They don't give  
B12. you much time off, either. Staff who are expected to work upwards of fifty hours per week. So, there's  
B13. virtually no downtime when you can just chill in the sunshine. Despite of these disadvantages, I would  
B14. still recommend this job to you. You'd be far perfect for it, given that you're so active and sporty, and  
B15. you'd be a big hit with the kids. Let me to know if you want any contact names — I'm sure I could find  
B16. some email addresses for you. Please don't hesitate yourself to contact me if you require further help.

**Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.**

B17. Using someone (другого) personal information and pretending to be them is a form of identity theft.  
B18. Does Sally (похожа) after her grandfather in her talent for design?