UNIT 01

MONOPHTHONGS

I. EXAM FOCUS

FORMAT

Screen 1

Instruction of the format

Question 1, 2: Read a Text Aloud **Directions:** In this part of the test, you will read aloud the text, on the screen. You will have 45 seconds to prepare. Then you will have 45 seconds to read the text aloud.

Screen 2

You will hear the introduction and the sentence "Begin preparing now". There will be a beep – you will start to prepare within 45 seconds.

Question 1 of 11 Good afternoon everybody, and thank you for flying with West Air. My name is Paula Griggs, and I'm the head flight attendant on today's aircraft. If you have any questions during your flight, please don't hesitate to ask me or one of the other attendants for assistance. The pilot is preparing the plan for takeoff, so this is an excellent opportunity to review the in-flight safety guidelines. Please take the time to study the material stored in front of your seat. Thank you. **Preparation Time** **00:00:45**

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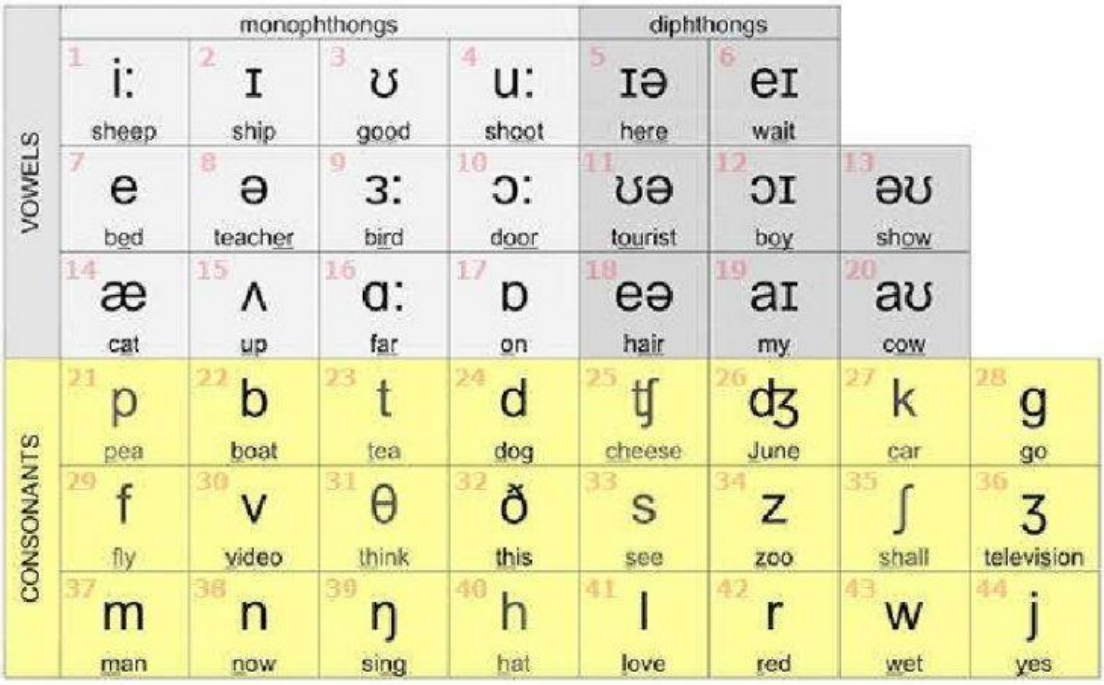
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LIVEWORKSHEETS

TEST TIPS

BASIC PRONUNCIATION - Monophthongs – Vowels



		monophthongs				diphthongs			
VOWELS	1 iː sheep	2 ɪ ship	3 ʊ good	4 uː shoot	5 ɪə here	6 eɪ wait		
	7 e bed	8 ə teacher	9 ɜː bird	10 ɔː door	11 ʊə tourist	12 ɔɪ boy	13 əʊ show	
	14 æ cat	15 ʌ up	16 ɑː far	17 ɒ on	18 eə hair	19 aɪ my	20 aʊ cow	
CONSONANTS	21 p pea	22 b boat	23 t tea	24 d dog	25 ʧ cheese	26 ʤ June	27 k car	28 g go
	29 f fly	30 v video	31 θ think	32 ð this	33 s see	34 z zoo	35 ʃ shall	36 ʒ television
	37 m man	38 n now	39 ŋ sing	40 h hat	41 l love	42 r red	43 w wet	44 j yes

LIVEWORKSHEETS

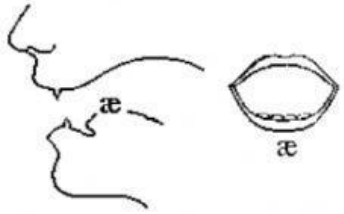
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The /æ/ &/e/sound

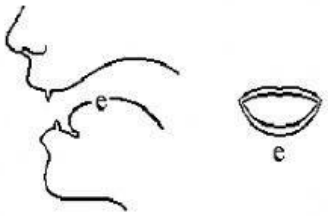


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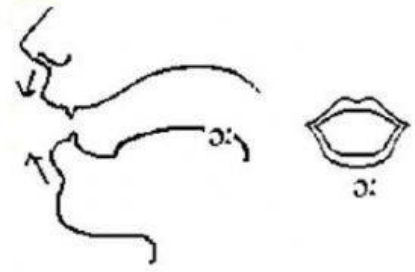
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Check-up. Choose the word that is pronounced (File 04)

1	Dad	Dead
2	Flash	Flesh
3	Gas	Guess
4	Land	Lend
5	Track	Trek

The /ɔ:/ and /ɒ/ sound



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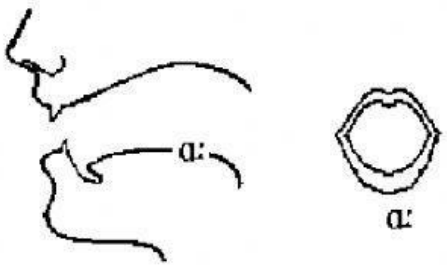
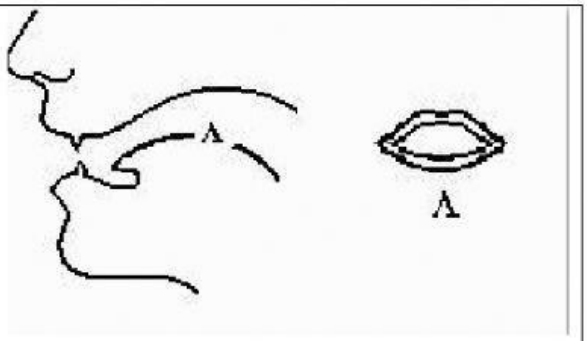
LIVEWORKSHEETS

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Check-up. Choose the word that is pronounced (File 8)

1	Flaw	Floor
2	Stall	Store
3	Corp	Cop
4	Stoke	Stork
5	Mourn	Mall

The / ɑ: / and /ʌ/ sounds

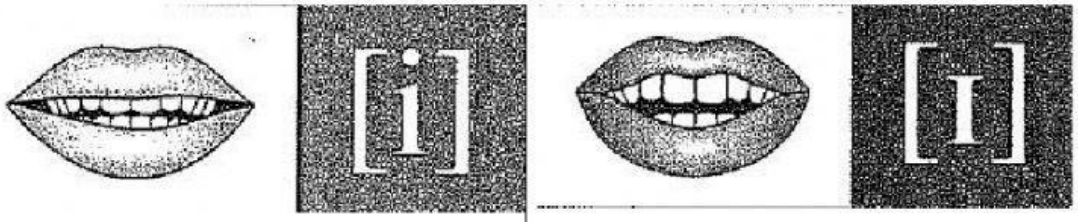
	
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Check-up. Choose the word that is pronounced (File 12)

1	Spot	Sport
2.	Call	Cone
3	Connor	Corner
4	Also	Awesome
5	Ollie	Only

LIVEWORKSHEETS

The /i:/ vs /ɪ/ sound



[i:]

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[i]

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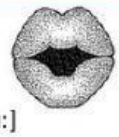
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Check-up. Choose the word that is pronounced (File 16)

1.	Peel	Pill
2.	Reed	Rid
3.	Seek	Sick
4.	Sheep	Ship
5.	Sleep	Slip

The /u: / vs. /ʊ/ sound



[u:]

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[ʊ]

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Check-up

Choose the words which has the different pronunciation of the underlined part.

1.	A. Recr<u>ui</u>t	B. L<u>u</u>nar	C. T<u>ue</u>sday	D. P<u>u</u>t
2.	A. Bamb<u>oo</u>	B. C<u>oo</u>l	C. T<u>oo</u>	D. T<u>oo</u>k
3.	A. C<u>oo</u>k	B. L<u>oo</u>k	C. F<u>oo</u>d	D. W<u>oo</u>d

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4. A. Should B. Soup C. Could D. Would

5. A. Truth B. Rude C. Suit D. Full

II. HOMEWORK

Exercise 1. Complete the table

Phonetics	Word
/bɪ'gɪn/	
/'pɪktʃə/	
/kɪŋ/	
/'ɪŋglɪʃ/	
/'bɪznəs/	
/ʃi:p/	
/θri:/	
/bi:n/	
/tʃi:p/	
/'kri:tʃə/	

Exercise 2. Rearrange the words into the correct column.

/ʊ/	/u:/
Supermarket	Sugar
Bamboo	Juice
Food	Foot
Butcher	Would
Look	Fruit
Proof	Push
Book	Music
Cooker	Wolf

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 3. Circle all the words containing /ɑ:/ and /ʌ/ sound. Then read aloud.

Aunt	Absence	Pan
Father	Laugh	Guardian
Assistant	Bad	Fat
Fireman	Hat	Large
Smart	Heart	Captain
Cut	Blur	Blood
Money	Turn	Research
Amazing	Ugly	Journey
Nurse	Girl	Country
Fur	Umbrella	Double

Exercise 4. Complete the sentence from its phonetics.

1. How much does the _____ _____?

   /bɔ:l/ /kɔ:st/

2. She said the _____ wasn't very good.

   /kɒfi/

3. George _____ to Corey at the _____.

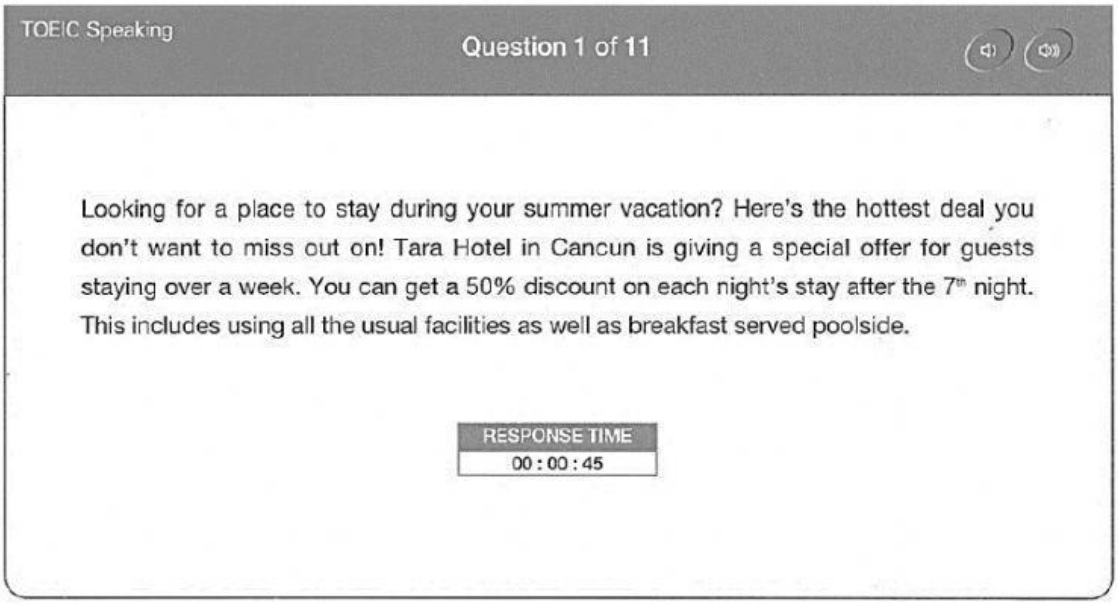
   /tɔ:kt/ /ˈerpɔ:rt/

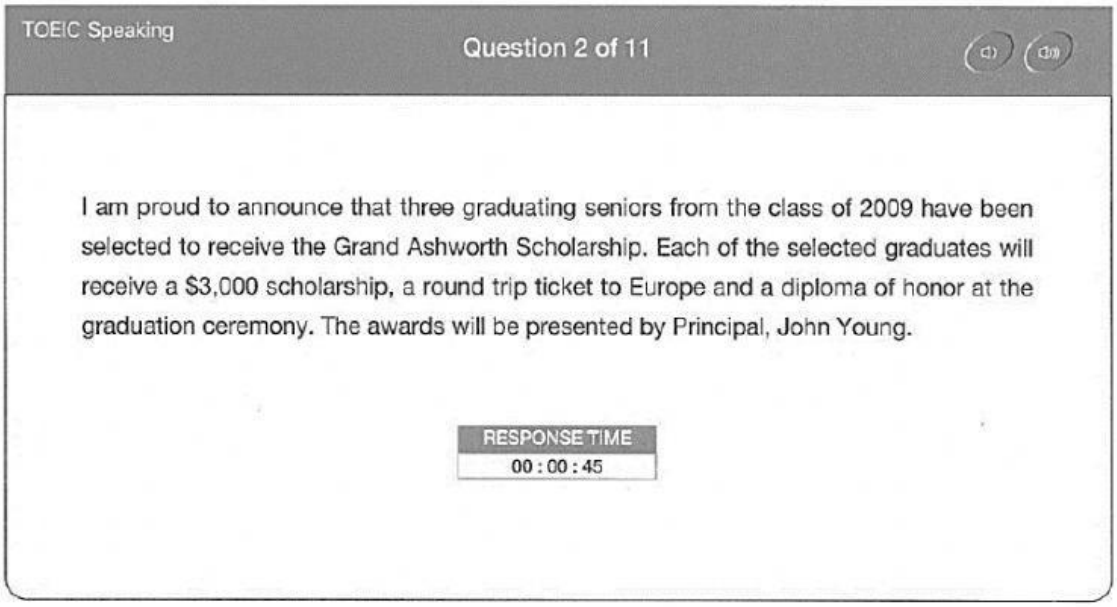
4. Is Melody's hair _____ or _____?

   /lɒŋ/ /ʃɔ:rt/

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 5. Read the text aloud





LIVEWORKSHEETS