

## Exercise 7

*Read the sentences from the article. Choose the correct definitions of the words and phrases in bold.*

1. This has received **a great deal of** media attention; books have been written, conferences organised and committees established to debate the causes of urbanisation ...
  - ☐ a good arrangement for
  - ☐ a large amount of
2. Several South Korean cities are also becoming smaller, and this trend will continue unless the **birth rate** increases.
  - ☐ number of babies being born
  - ☐ quality of healthcare
3. It means, of course, fewer youngsters to bring down the average age, and consequently, the trend gathers momentum and **accelerates**.
  - ☐ becomes more widely understood
  - ☐ gets faster
4. A classic example is Detroit, once the centre of America's **thriving** car industry, but now a sparsely populated urban wasteland.
  - ☐ busy and financially successful
  - ☐ declining
5. Many cities that are now declining relied heavily on a specific industry for the employment of a large **portion** of the workforce.
  - ☐ payment
  - ☐ percentage
6. Flint, another ex-industrial **powerhouse**, can no longer provide the jobs its residents need, and so many have left ...
  - ☐ place that produces electricity
  - ☐ place with lots of energy, activity and skill

7. ... and so many have left, **driven away** by unemployment and the prospect of better opportunities ...

- forced to leave
- travelling by car