

Vocabulary and grammar review **Unit 3**

Vocabulary

1 Find nine more words and phrases in the grid connected with transport and travel. You can find the remaining words horizontally.

A	I	X	F	T	B	U	F	J	O	U	R	N	E	Y
T	P	P	S	T	R	A	F	F	I	C	J	A	M	P
C	X	C	O	M	M	U	T	E	R	L	A	L	V	Y
T	D	E	S	T	I	N	A	T	I	O	N	J	H	T
W	E	K	J	W	F	W	Y	J	N	M	O	J	R	F
L	M	E	K	M	R	U	B	O	E	J	P	C	J	O
M	B	D	V	W	K	O	I	D	J	O	Z	A	J	P
P	U	B	L	I	C	T	R	A	N	S	P	O	R	T
X	O	A	B	H	S	X	Q	B	C	J	S	G	O	B
B	Q	M	B	E	C	P	A	S	S	E	N	G	E	R
T	I	Y	G	T	R	M	V	B	R	R	G	H	F	S
B	N	N	O	F	F	P	E	A	K	K	H	K	A	H
J	O	H	Y	F	B	P	R	A	O	D	W	I	F	J
C	U	M	V	E	H	I	C	L	E	F	J	B	E	C
H	G	D	R	U	S	H	H	O	U	R	O	K	Y	P

2 Complete these sentences with the correct form of *cause* or *make*.

- 1 I've just eaten some food which *has made* me ill.
- 2 The cold weather many problems on the railways in recent weeks.
- 3 Traffic jams people late for work and as a result, they feel stressed.
- 4 Recent increases in petrol prices public transport more popular.
- 5 The bad condition of this road three accidents this year.
- 6 According to the study, private transport 60% more pollution than public transport.

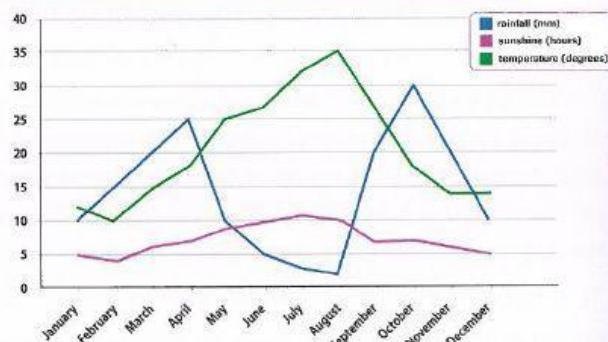
Grammar

3 Complete these sentences using the correct form of the adjective in brackets.

- 1 Aeroplanes are one of the (*safe*) forms of transport.
- 2 Cars use less fuel because their engines are becoming (*efficient*).
- 3 I have never travelled (*far*) than Delhi.
- 4 Traffic pollution is probably the (*great*) problem facing the modern world.
- 5 The (*hot*) month of the year in Khartoum is June.
- 6 I think Saheh needs to see an optician because his driving is getting (*bad*).
- 7 Overall, the (*high*) number of commuters travel to work by car.
- 8 Atmospheric pollution was (*low*) two years ago than it is now.

4 Complete the sentences below describing this chart. Use words from the box in the correct form.

cloudy cold dry hot sunny wet



- 1 February is the (*coldest*) month, with an average temperature of 10 degrees.
- 2 August is the month, when the average daily temperature is 35 degrees.
- 3 October is the month, with 30 mm of rainfall per day.
- 4 August is the month, with less than 3 mm of rainfall per day.
- 5 July is the month, with 11 hours of sunshine per day.
- 6 February is the month, with fewer than five hours of sunshine per day.

Vocabulary and grammar review **Unit 4**

Vocabulary

1 Choose the correct option in *italics* in each sentence.

- 1 The *plant* / device produces more than 500 cars a day.
- 2 *Factor* / *Output* increased by 20% after they installed air conditioning.
- 3 Scientists have *designed* / *spread* a new type of motor which runs on ethanol.
- 4 Biologists have been *attempting* / *experimenting* with bacteria which will eat plastic.
- 5 The cars are *demonstrated* / *assembled* at a factory outside Beijing.
- 6 The *object* / *layer* of the puzzle is to make each side of the cube the same colour.

2 Find and correct one spelling mistake in each of these sentences.

- 1 New technologies allow people to *communicate* more easily. *communicate*
- 2 The machine was installed *sucessfully*.
- 3 She works in an *ofice* with three other employees.
- 4 Teachers get annoyed when students don't pay *attention*.
- 5 *Appart* from university students, few people are affected by the new regulations.
- 6 If you *improve* your appearance, you will feel better and *benefitt* in other ways also.
- 7 The new building is certainly attractive and looks *diferent* from the others.
- 8 Studies show that *physicall* fitness improves mental fitness.

Grammar

3 Complete these sentences with *because*, *so*, *for example* or *for instance*. In some cases, more than one answer is possible.

- 1 I couldn't afford an expensive computer, *so* I bought a cheaper one.
- 2 Several of the components, the microchips, are produced in Japan.
- 3 At first, air conditioners were not installed in private homes they were too large.
- 4 The heat made employees uncomfortable, employers decided to install air conditioning.
- 5 Employees' output increased their working conditions improved.
- 6 Domestic appliances have improved the way people live., washing machines save people several hours of hard work each week.

4 Complete these sentences with the present perfect of the verb in brackets.

- 1 Scientists *have thought* (*think*) of a way of removing carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.
- 2 My tutor (*just write*) a paper for a scientific journal.
- 3 The cost of these machines (*rise*) by 16% in the last three years.
- 4 Our neighbours (*buy*) a new car.
- 5 They (*do*) a number of experiments and now they think they (*find*) a solution to the problem.
- 6 We (*finish*) the work, but they (*not pay*) us yet.

5 Complete these sentences with *for* or *since*.

- 1 The exhibition has been open *since* last week.
- 2 He studied at Wuhan University five years.
- 3 The department has been open 1993.
- 4 Anwar visited Kuwait a week.
- 5 I haven't spoken to her we were children.