

## MAKE PASSIVE SENTENCES

### Present Simple:

object **Be + V. P. Part.**  
present

agent

- 1 Ted **calls** his best friend almost every day. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 They **don't make** Fiat cars in Italy. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Cows **produce** milk. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Everyone **understands** English. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 The maid **cleans** the rooms in the mornings. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 **Do** they **sell** those books in that store?  
\_\_\_\_\_

object **Be + V. P. Part.**  
past

agent

### II. Past Simple:

- 1 They **started** the test before she arrived. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 France **gave** the Statue of Liberty to the USA. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 She **didn't visit** us last week. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Julia **saved** three cats. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Did Mary **feed** the dog yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_

### III. Will Future:

Object + **will** + **be** + **Vpp** + **C**

- 1 She'**ll** **bake** a cake for you. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 My brothers **will paint** the office. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 The dog **won't bite** you. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The Gonzales **will buy** a new car soon. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Someone **will write** an article for the English magazine. \_\_\_\_\_

Object + **have** + **been** + **Vpp** + **C**  
**has**

### IV. Present Perfect:

- 1 The mechanic **has not repaired** the DVD recorder. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 The fire **has destroyed** the house. \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 We **haven't finished** the exercise yet. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The company **has built** the new bridge. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I **have seen** nothing so far. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 **Has** the soldier **helped** the man? \_\_\_\_\_

#### v. PRESENT CONTINUOUS

*am*  
Object **are** + *being* + V. Past participle + agent  
*is*

- 1 She **is washing** the dishes now. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 They **are building** a new block of flats near me. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 The postman **is delivering** the mail. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 GPS **is calculating** the route to your destination.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 **Are** the children **opening** the gifts now?  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### vi. PAST CONTINUOUS

*was*  
Object + **were** + *being* + V. Past participle + agent

1. My friends **were recording** the videoconference  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. The President **was signing** some documents.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Mark **was writing** a report. \_\_\_\_\_
5. **Was** she **reading** these lines?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. They **were not eating** dinner. - \_\_\_\_\_

**Object + modal + be + Vpp + C**

## **V.MODALS**

1. Jim **may forget** the rules quickly.
2. You **should study** the lessons repeatedly.
3. Benjamin **must win** the competition.
4. They **should cancel** the game.
5. The doctor **can't persuade** her.
6. They **have to** repair my car.
7. someone **ought to pay** the damage