

3. Dấu hiệu nhận biết

- all day (*cả ngày*), all week (*cả tuần*), so far (*đáo gần đây*), already (*đã rồi*), recently = lately (*gần đây*), in recent years (*những năm gần đây*)

- up to now = up to the present = up to this moment = until now = until this time: *đến tận bây giờ*

- since + mốc thời gian: *từ khi*

- for + khoảng thời gian: *khoảng*

- several times (*vài lần*), many times (*những lần*), once/ twice/ three times (*một, hai, ba lần*)

- ever (*đã từng*), never (*chưa bao giờ*)

- just: *vừa mới* (dùng trong câu khẳng định)

- not...yet: *chưa* (trong câu phủ định hoặc nghi vấn)

- in/ over/ during/ for + the + past/last + time: *trong thời gian qua*

- It's the first/second/third... times (*Đây là lần đầu/lần thứ hai/thứ ba...*)

PRACTICE (PRESENT PERFECT)

Choose the best answers to complete the sentences.

1. The door and the window are open. I think someone _____ into our house!

- A. breaks B. broke C. has broken D. will break

2. Jane _____ Chinese, but she quitted because it was too difficult.

- A. studies B. studied C. has studied D. will study

3. Dave _____ Chinese for six years now. He likes it.

- A. studies B. studied C. has studied D. will study

4. We have worked here _____ 2002

- A. for B. since C. In D. to

5. The company _____ a new kind of smartphone. It looks fantastic!

- A. just introduces C. has just introduced

- B. just introduced D. will just introduce

6. Hoa is not coming to class today. She _____ back to her hometown

- A. goes B. go C. has gone D. will go

7. She has had this smartphone _____ 10 years.

- A. for B. since C. from D. in

8. This is a delicious cake, but we have _____ had a big dinner and feel very full.

- A. only B. just C. since D. for

9. This is the first time I (see) _____ such a good film.

- A. saw B. have seen C. am seeing D. will see

10. My brother (not finish) _____ his homework yet.

- A. didn't finish B. haven't finished C. hasn't finished D. don't finish