

THE PASSIVE PERFECT TENSES 1

CẤU TRÚC CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG A. CẤU TRÚC CHUNG

Câu chủ động:	S	+	V	+	O
Câu bị động:	S	+	to be + V-3/ed (+ by + O)		

B. CẤU TRÚC BỊ ĐỘNG VỚI CÁC THÌ HOÀN THÀNH

THÌ	THỂ	CHỦ ĐỘNG	BỊ ĐỘNG
Hiện tại hoàn thành	Khẳng định	S + have/has + V-3/ed + O Ví dụ: Mary has studied English for 5 years.	S + have/has + been + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: English has been studied by Mary for 5 years.
	Phủ định	S + have/has + not + V-3/ed + O Ví dụ: Mary has not studied English for 5 years.	S + have/has + not + been + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: English hasn't been studied by Mary for 5 years.
	Nghi vấn	(Wh/H +) Have/Has + S + V-3/ed + O Ví dụ: Has Mary studied English for 5 years?	(Wh/H +) Have/Has + S + been + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: Has English been studied by Mary for 5 years?
Quá khứ hoàn thành	Khẳng định	S + had + V-3/ed + O Ví dụ: She had written a letter.	S + had + been + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: A letter had been written (by her).
	Phủ định	S + had + not + V-3/ed + O Ví dụ: She had not written a letter.	S + had + not + been + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: A letter had not been written (by her).
	Nghi vấn	(Wh/H +) Had + S + V-3/ed + O Ví dụ: Had she written a letter?	(Wh/H +) Had + S + been + V-3/ed + (by + O) Ví dụ: Had a letter been written (by her)?

LƯU Ý: **already, just** nằm giữa **have/has/had** và **been**.

Ví dụ: The dog **has already been cleaned** by the old man.

The houses **had just been built** before they moved in.

TASK 1: GIVE THE CORRECT FORMS OF THE GIVEN VERBS IN PRESENT PERFECT OR PAST PERFECT.

Chia dạng đúng của động từ đã cho ở thì HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH hoặc QUÁ KHỨ HOÀN THÀNH.

- The essay _____ (write) by Jane for 2 hours.
- The cake _____ (eat) by the dog.
- Many flowers _____ (plant) in the garden.
- English _____ (learn) by Henry for ten years when he moved to London.
- _____ (the car/repair) yet?
- The glass _____ (not break) by Peter.
- The package _____ (deliver) recently.
- They _____ (not invite) to the birthday party.
- A lot of people _____ (help) by my brother.
- The novel _____ (read) by Nina before she went to school.
- _____ (the lesson/do) yet? The deadline is coming.
- She _____ (already/interview) for the teacher position.

13. The floor _____ (clean) when I arrived.
14. How _____ (the plan/make)?
15. How many sports _____ (play) in the competition?
16. This teddy bear _____ (fix) in that shop.
17. The work _____ (finish) by my brother when I came.
18. The contract among them _____ (just/sign).
19. The train ticket _____ (not buy) yet.
20. How many languages _____ (speak) around the world?
21. Lisa's bag _____ (steal).
22. _____ (the presents/give) to you?
23. These reports _____ (type) for 2 hours.
24. The thief _____ (not catch) by the police yet.
25. How many cakes _____ (make) for the party?

TASK 2: CHANGE THE ACTIVE SENTENCES BELOW INTO PASSIVE SENTENCES. WRITE "NO CHANGE" IF THE SENTENCE CANNOT BE CHANGED.

Đổi các câu chủ động bên dưới thành câu bị động. Viết "NO CHANGE" nếu không thể thay đổi câu.

1. She writes a letter to her friend every day.

A letter is written to her friend by her every day.

2. They go to school every day.

NO CHANGE

3. Someone has watered the plants.

4. I haven't written that report.

5. Has the Vietnam football team won the championship yet.

6. Many people have tried smoking.

7. David has already opened a new shop.

8. Nobody has come to the office yet.

9. How many books have you read?

10. Marvel studio has launched a new trailer of the movie lately.

11. We have talked for more than an hour.

12. Have they sold all the tickets?

13. What has the teacher asked the students?

14. Someone has set fire to John's house.

15. I have not made the presents yet.

16. Nick has found his hat.

17. How many movies has she watched?

18. I had bought this pen before I got back home from school.

19. Nina had listened to Nick's story before she cried.

20. I had written a letter before I came here.

21. Sam had done his exercise by noon.

22. They had not finished the report before they went home.

23. We had seen this movie before Nina called.

24. After I had cleaned the house, I hung out with my friends.

25. After Mark had washed his clothes, he studied.
