

SIMPLE PAST



For actions that happened and finished in the past

1

For actions that happened in the past and we know exactly when

Made by: Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

<https://idiomas4everyone.wixsite.com/tutor>

Form: We add "ed" to all regular verbs. Irregular verbs must be learnt by heart.

QUESTIONS

Did



Did+ subject+ verb (base form)+ complement?

Did you see my credit card yesterday?
Did he study last night?



POSITIVE

Yes

Subject+ verb in past+complement.

Yes, they went to the school last week.
Yes, she studied last night.



NEGATIVES

Did not
Didn't

Did+ not +subject+ verb (base form)+complement.

No, I did not see your credit card last Wednesday.
No, she didn't cook last weekend.

SIMPLE PAST WITH CONNECTORS

With yesterday, then, ago last night/week/year/month, in 2021, in January (month).

DID (YOU) _____?

I, you, she, he, it, we, you, they

SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS.

/d/ /t/ /id/

Did you call any new clients yesterday?



Did you travel last year?



Did you work yesterday?



Did you study English last night?



Did you do yoga last month?



Did you cook last week?



Pronunciation of Ed

By: Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

/d/

Verbs ending in a voiced sound or vowel
b, g, l, m, n, r, s, v, w, y, z

offered
bored
tired
ordered
damaged
begged
loved
breathed

rubbed
creamed
called
puzzled
claimed
cleaned
frightened
bathed

/t/

Verbs ending in a voiceless sound
c, f, k, p, ch, sh, ch,
gh, th, ss, x

danced
looked
helped
washed
watched
used to

laughed
kissed
depressed
fixed
worked
asked

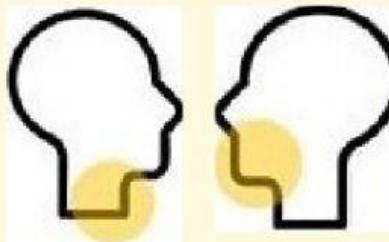
/id/

Verbs ending in sound t or d

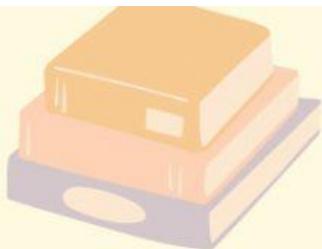
t
wanted
educated
frustrated
excited
disgusted
fascinated

d
needed
ended
reminded
recorded

Voiced: Involve a strong vibration of the vocal chords.
Touch your throat and feel the vibration.



Voiceless: No vibration of the vocal chords.
Sounds are closer to the mouth.



Reading Comprehension

3

Name: _____

Learning goal: Reading to identify simple past, and pronounce endings properly.

Read the short passage below and answer each of the questions in complete sentences.

Pat moved to the United States 10 years ago. Life was not easy in his country, so he decided to start a new life.

First, he faced language barriers. He could not speak good English. Thus, he joined some English courses. However, he did not feel confident about his skills. He practiced every day. Eventually, he started to communicate with everyone and he could get a job and save money.

Second, he missed his family and friends. The first months were hard since he wanted to go back home. He called his family, and they encouraged him to stay there and be patient. A year later, he could feel comfortable in California, and he also met a few friends with whom he spent his spare time and practiced English.

Finally, he struggled with American culture since he came from a small city. The Californian lifestyle was faster than his hometown. Day by day, he got used to the multicultural facts, and he felt welcome and supported.

1. Why did Pat move to the United States?

2. Did he speak good English?

3. What did he do to speak English better?

4. Why did he want to go back home?

5. What did he think about the Californian lifestyle?

ED ENDINGS

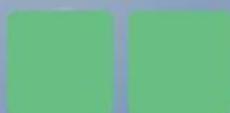
/d/ /t/ /id/

Directions: Write the last ed ending and then sound in each sentence.

V /d/

Loved

Started



Moved

Decided



Faced

Wanted



Called

Used to



Joined

Missed



Encouraged

Practiced



Supported

Struggled

By : Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

Directions: Write one sentences using each Ed ending using conjunctions.

5

MY YOUTH



My name is

I had (pets)

I used to live in

I was excited about

During my free time, I liked to:

My Favorite Book was:



My Favorite movies were:



Past Simple Form of Regular Verbs

/t/		/d/		/ɪd/	
<u>ed</u> is pronounced /t/ after verbs ending in voiceless sounds /k/ /s/ /p/ /f/ /θ/ /ʃ/ /tʃ/ except /tʃ/		<u>ed</u> is pronounced /d/ after verbs ending in voiced sounds except /d/. Voiced sounds include vowel sounds; /v/ /m/ /n/ /l/ /r/ /dʒ/ /g/ /ð/ /z/ /ʒ/ /b/ /ŋ/		<u>ed</u> is pronounced /ɪd/ after verbs ending in /t/ or /d/ sounds	
Announced	Laughed	Lived	Listened	Suggested	Accepted
Cooked	Brushed	Climbed	Toured	Voted	Painted
Walked	Crashed	Phoned	Considered	Waited	Contacted
Talked	Worked	Waved	Traveled	Wanted	Hated
Finished	Liked	Arrived	Stayed	Shouted	Included
Typed	Attacked	Cleared	Rescued	Hunted	Landed
Danced	Locked	Studied	Happened	Adopted	Needed
Watched	Stopped	Opened	Destroyed	Emigrated	Recommended
Looked	Asked	Enjoyed	Refused	Started	Ended
Missed	Washed	Copied	Died	Visited	Graded
Rushed	Braked	Mailed	Belittled	Investigated	Rated
Hoped	Escaped	Called	Questioned	Attended	Hesitated
Wished	Kissed	Borrowed	Discovered	Affected	Decided
Dressed	Tripped	Hurried	Argued	Added	Interested
Practiced	Jumped	Signed	Tried	Chatted	Traded
Coughed	Promised	Played	Cried	Heated	Lasted
Helped	Slipped	Carried	Lied	Sorted	Insisted
Developed	Touched	Moved	Used	Regretted	Avoided
Knocked	Fixed Pissed (off)	Pulled	Cleaned	Wasted	Stated
Snatched	Ripped	Wondered	Loved	Interrupted	Tasted
Stepped	Checked	Killed	Designed	Minded	Admitted
Punished	Plucked	Married	Changed	Sounded	Invented
Hushed (up)	Coaxed	Believed	Joined	Counted	Created
Mixed (up)	Rehearsed	Begged	Grabbed	Demanded	Competed
Wrapped	Preferred	Preferred	Seemed	Strutted	Intended
Stalked	Cursed	Teased	Explained	Hesitated	Concocted
Fished	Jinxed	Closed	Robbed	Proceeded	Requested
Slapped	Banished	Accused	Continued	Succeeded	Disregarded
Forced	Dunked	Strolled	Hired	Assisted	Outsmarted
Mocked	Pushed	Shrugged	Stored	Grounded	Disappointed
Focused	Faked	Praised	Healed	Lifted	Cheated
Risked	Flushed	Followed	Fostered	Overreacted	Scolded
Chopped	Backed (up)	Egged on	Learned	Bounded	Mistreated
Discussed	Placed	Bogged down	Sued	Pretended	Attempted
Hitchhiked	Reduced	Encouraged	Harmed	Twisted	Coexisted

Top Irregular Verbs

be	was were been	fall	fell fallen	leave	left left	sit	sat sat
become	became become	feel	felt felt	let	let let	sleep	slept slept
begin	began begun	find	found found	lose	lost lost	speak	spoken spoken
break	broke broken	fly	flew flown	make	made made	spend	spent spent
bring	brought brought	forget	forgot forgotten	mean	meant meant	stand	stood stood
build	built built	freeze	froze frozen	meet	met met	steal	stole stolen
buy	bought bought	get	got got / gotten	pay	paid paid	swim	swum swum
catch	caught caught	give	gave given	put	put put	take	took taken
choose	chose chosen	go	went gone / been	read	read read	teach	taught taught
come	came come	grow	grew grown	ride	rode ridden	tell	told told
cost	cost cost	have	had had	run	ran run	think	thought thought
cut	cut cut	hear	heard heard	say	said said	throw	threw thrown
do	did done	hit	hit hit	see	saw seen	under- stand	understood understood
draw	drew drawn	hold	held held	sell	sold sold	wake	woke woken
drink	drank drunk	keep	kept kept	send	sent sent	wear	wore worn
drive	drove driven	know	knew known	show	showed shown	win	won won
eat	ate eaten	lead	led led	sing	sang sung	write	wrote written