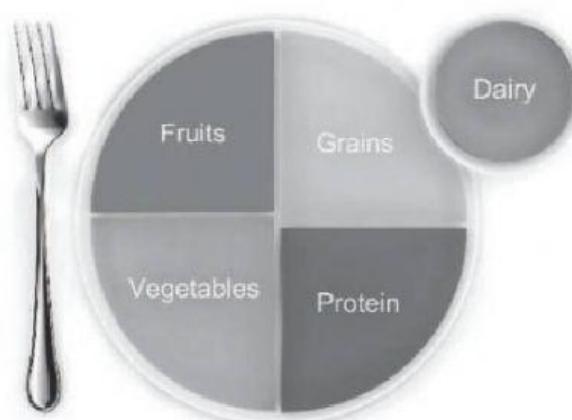


# Making Good Food Choices

*How much dairy should you eat every day?  
How many glasses of water do I need every day?  
How much protein do we need?* There are so many popular diets that it's hard to know what is healthy. Some countries produce charts with information and pictures to help people make healthy food choices.

The chart from the United States looks like a plate and a glass. There are five food groups: fruits, **grains**, dairy, vegetables, and protein. The size of each food group shows how much you need each day. Vegetables and grains are the largest sections. These are the foods you should eat a lot of every day. Also, you need to eat some protein, such as meat, fish, or eggs, and some fruits. The dairy section is the smallest. That means you shouldn't eat a lot of dairy products, such as milk, yogurt, or cheese. The chart doesn't say how much sugar or fat you should eat, or how much water to drink.

The food balance chart in Korea is the shape of a bicycle! It has six food groups and water. In addition to the food groups in the US chart, the Korean chart includes a section for sugar and oil. This section is, of course, the smallest.



▲ United States food balance chart

Brazil's food guide doesn't have food groups like vegetables or dairy. It says to eat more unprocessed food, less processed food, and no ultra-processed food. Take fish as an example. Fresh fish is unprocessed. It's healthy. Canned fish is processed. It's not as good for you as fresh fish. Finally, frozen fish nuggets are ultra-processed. Ultra-processed foods are not healthy because they have a lot of **artificial** ingredients and **preservatives**. The message is that unprocessed food is better for you.

**grains** rice, bread, oatmeal, etc.

**artificial** man-made, not natural

**preservatives** something put in food to make it last longer



**A** Read the article. Write **T** for true or **F** for false.

1. Some countries give information to help people make good food choices.
2. The countries in the article are the US, Korea, and Brazil.
3. The US chart is a triangle.
4. The US chart says you only need a little milk or yogurt.
5. The Korean chart includes coffee and tea.
6. Brazil's food groups are the same as Korea's.
7. Unprocessed food has chemicals and preservatives.
8. Natural or unprocessed food is good for you.

**B** Write the food groups in order from the food you need a lot of (1) to the food you only need a little of (3).

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

dairy fruits and protein vegetables and grains

**C** Answer the questions.

1. What foods are in the protein group? Give two examples. \_\_\_\_\_
2. How many food groups does Korea's chart have? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What groups are on the Korean chart and not on the US chart? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How many food groups are in Brazil's food guide? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What are Brazil's food groups? \_\_\_\_\_
6. In Brazil, fresh vegetables are an example of which food group? \_\_\_\_\_
7. In Brazil, a bag of potato chips is an example of which food group? \_\_\_\_\_