

# SIMPLE PAST



For actions that happened and

**finished in the past**

For actions that happened in the past and

**we know exactly when**

Form: We add **"ed"** to all regular verbs.

Irregular verbs must be learnt by heart.



## QUESTIONS



**Did**

**Did+ subject+ verb (base form)+ complement?**

Did you see my credit card yesterday?  
Did he study last night?

## POSITIVE



**Subject+ verb in past+complement.**

Yes, they went to the school last week.  
Yes, she studied last night.

## NEGATIVES

**Did not  
Didn't**

**Did+ not +subject+ verb (base form)+complement.**

No, I did not see your credit card last Wednesday.  
No, she didn't cook last weekend.

## SIMPLE PAST WITH CONNECTORS

With yesterday, then, ago last night/week/year/month,  
in 2021, in January (month).

Made by: *Jonny Foley, English tutor*

<https://idiomas4everyone.wixsite.com/tutor>

DID (YOU) \_\_\_\_\_?

SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS ED.

I, you, she, he, it, we, you, they

/d/

/t/

/id/

Did you miss  
the train?



Yes, I missed it.

Did you travel  
last year?



Yes, we traveled  
last year.

Did they paint  
last week?



Yes, they painted  
it last week.

Did she play the  
guitar yesterday?



Yes, she played  
it yesterday.

Did he move  
last night?



Yes, he moved  
last night.

Did you bake  
a cake in January?



Yes, we baked  
a cake in January.

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Made by: Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

**DID (YOU) \_\_\_\_\_?**

I, you, she, he, it, we, you, they

SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS.

/d/

/t/

/id/

**Did you miss  
the train?**



**No, I did not miss  
it.**

**Did you travel  
last year?**



**No, we did not  
travel last year.**

**Did he paint  
last week?**



**No, he did not  
paint it last week.**

**Did she play the  
guitar yesterday?**



**No, she did not  
play it.**

**Did he move  
last night?**



**No, he did not  
move last night.**

**Did you bake  
a cake in January?**



**No, they did not  
bake a cake in January.**

# Pronunciation of Ed

By: Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

**/d/**

Verbs ending in a  
voiced sound or vowel  
b, g, l, m, n, r, s, v, w, y, z

**/t/**

Verbs ending in a  
voiceless sound  
c, f, k, p, ch, sh, ch,  
gh, th, ss, x

**/id/**

Verbs ending in sound  
t or d

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offered  
bored  
tired  
ordered  
damaged  
begged  
loved  
breathed

rubbed  
creamed  
called  
puzzled  
claimed  
cleaned  
frightened  
bathed

danced  
looked  
helped  
washed  
watched  
used to

laughed  
kissed  
depressed  
fixed  
worked  
asked

**t**  
wanted  
educated  
frustrated  
excited  
disgusted  
fascinated

**d**  
needed  
ended  
reminded  
recorded

**Voiced:** Involve a strong  
vibration of the vocal chords.  
Touch your throat and  
feel the vibration.



**Voiceless:** No vibration of the  
vocal chords.  
Sounds are closer  
to the mouth.



# Past Tense Regular Verbs

| VERB   | Past Affirmative | Past Negative | Past Questions  |
|--------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| ASK    | asked            | didn't ask    | Did I ask?      |
| COOK   | cooked           | didn't cook   | Did she cook?   |
| FINISH | finished         | didn't finish | Did he finish?  |
| JUMP   | jumped           | didn't jump   | Did they jump?  |
| HELP   | helped           | didn't help   | Did he help?    |
| STOP   | stopped          | didn't stop   | Did she stop?   |
| WALK   | walked           | didn't walk   | Did you walk?   |
| LOOK   | looked           | didn't look   | Did she look?   |
| PLANT  | planted          | didn't plant  | Did I plant?    |
| ADD    | added            | didn't add    | Did he add?     |
| WATCH  | watched          | didn't watch  | Did we watch?   |
| WISH   | wished           | didn't wish   | Did she wish?   |
| CRY    | cried            | didn't cry    | Did they cry?   |
| CLEAN  | cleaned          | didn't clean  | Did they clean? |
| INVITE | invited          | didn't invite | Did she invite? |
| OPEN   | opened           | didn't open   | Did you open?   |
| MOVE   | moved            | didn't move   | Did they move?  |
| NEED   | needed           | didn't need   | Did she need?   |
| WANT   | wanted           | didn't want   | Did you want?   |

## Past Simple Form of Regular Verbs

| /t/  |                    | /d/  |            | /ɪd/   |              |
|--|--------------------|--|------------|--|--------------|
| _ed is pronounced /t/ after verbs ending in voiceless sounds /k/ /s/ /p/ /f/ /θ/ /ʃ/ /tʃ/ except /t/ |                    | _ed is pronounced /d/ after verbs ending in voiced sounds except /d/. Voiced sounds include vowel sounds; /v/ /m/ /n/ /l/ /r/ /dʒ/ /g/ /ð/ /z/ /ʒ/ /b/ /ŋ/ |            | _ed is pronounced /ɪd/ after verbs ending in /t/ or /d/ sounds |              |
| Announced  | Laughed            | Lived  | Listened   | Suggested  | Accepted     |
| Cooked   | Brushed            | Climbed  | Toured     | Voted  | Painted      |
| Walked   | Crashed            | Phoned   | Considered | Waited   | Contacted    |
| Talked   | Worked             | Waved  | Traveled   | Wanted   | Hated        |
| Finished   | Liked              | Arrived  | Stayed     | Shouted  | Included     |
| Typed  | Attacked           | Cleared  | Rescued    | Hunted   | Landed       |
| Danced   | Locked             | Studied  | Happened   | Adopted  | Needed       |
| Watched  | Stopped            | Opened   | Destroyed  | Emigrated  | Recommended  |
| Looked   | Asked              | Enjoyed  | Refused    | Started  | Ended        |
| Missed   | Washed             | Copied   | Died       | Visited  | Graded       |
| Rushed   | Braked             | Mailed   | Belittled  | Investigated   | Rated        |
| Hoped  | Escaped            | Called   | Questioned | Attended   | Hesitated    |
| Wished   | Kissed             | Borrowed   | Discovered | Affected   | Decided      |
| Dressed  | Tripped            | Hurried  | Argued     | Added  | Interested   |
| Practiced  | Jumped             | Signed   | Tried      | Chatted  | Traded       |
| Coughed  | Promised           | Played   | Cried      | Heated   | Lasted       |
| Helped   | Slipped            | Carried  | Lied       | Sorted   | Insisted     |
| Developed  | Touched            | Moved  | Used       | Regretted  | Avoided      |
| Knocked  | Fixed Pissed (off) | Pulled   | Cleaned    | Wasted   | Stated       |
| Snatched   | Ripped             | Wondered   | Loved      | Interrupted  | Tasted       |
| Stepped  | Checked            | Killed   | Designed   | Minded   | Admitted     |
| Punished   | Plucked            | Married  | Changed    | Sounded  | Invented     |
| Hushed (up)  | Coaxed             | Believed   | Joined     | Counted  | Created      |
| Mixed (up)   | Rehearsed          | Begged   | Grabbed    | Demanded   | Competed     |
| Wrapped  | Cursed             | Preferred  | Seemed     | Strutted   | Intended     |
| Stalked  | Jinxed             | Teased   | Explained  | Hesitated  | Concocted    |
| Fished   | Banished           | Closed   | Robbed     | Proceeded  | Requested    |
| Slapped  | Dunked             | Accused  | Continued  | Succeeded  | Disregarded  |
| Forced   | Pushed             | Strolled   | Hired      | Assisted   | Outsmarted   |
| Mocked   | Faked              | Shrugged   | Stored     | Grounded   | Disappointed |
| Focused  | Flushed            | Praised  | Healed     | Lifted   | Cheated      |
| Risked   | Backed (up)        | Followed   | Fostered   | Overreacted  | Scolded      |
| Chopped  | Placed             | Egged on   | Learned    | Bounded  | Mistreated   |
| Discussed  | Reduced            | Bogged down  | Sued       | Pretended  | Attempted    |
| Hitchhiked   |                    | Encouraged   | Harmed     | Twisted  | Coexisted    |



| Base Form | Past Simple | Participle | Base Form | Past Simple | Participle |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| awake     | awoke       | awaken     | lie       | lay         | lain       |
| be        | was/were    | been       | lose      | lost        | lost       |
| beat      | beat        | beaten     | make      | made        | made       |
| begin     | began       | begun      | mean      | meant       | meant      |
| bite      | bit         | bitten     | meet      | met         | met        |
| blow      | blew        | blown      | pay       | paid        | paid       |
| break     | broke       | broken     | put       | put         | put        |
| bring     | brought     | brought    | quit      | quit        | quit       |
| build     | built       | built      | read      | read        | read       |
| buy       | bought      | bought     | ride      | rode        | ridden     |
| catch     | caught      | caught     | ring      | rang        | rung       |
| choose    | chose       | chosen     | rise      | rose        | risen      |
| come      | came        | come       | run       | ran         | run        |
| cost      | cost        | cost       | say       | said        | said       |
| cut       | cut         | cut        | see       | saw         | seen       |
| do        | did         | done       | seek      | sought      | sought     |
| deal      | dealt       | dealt      | sell      | sold        | sold       |
| dig       | dug         | dug        | send      | sent        | sent       |
| dream     | dreamt      | dreamt     | set       | set         | set        |
| draw      | drew        | drawn      | sew       | sewed       | sewn       |
| drink     | drank       | drunk      | shake     | shook       | shaken     |
| drive     | drove       | driven     | shine     | shone       | shone      |
| eat       | ate         | eaten      | shoot     | shot        | shot       |
| fall      | fell        | fallen     | show      | showed      | shown      |
| feed      | fed         | fed        | sing      | sang        | sung       |
| feel      | felt        | felt       | sink      | sank        | sunk       |
| fight     | fought      | fought     | sit       | sat         | sat        |
| find      | found       | found      | sleep     | slept       | slept      |
| fly       | flew        | flown      | slide     | slid        | slid       |
| forget    | forgot      | forgotten  | speak     | spoke       | spoke      |
| forgive   | forgave     | forgiven   | spend     | spent       | spent      |
| freeze    | froze       | frozen     | spread    | spread      | spread     |
| get       | got         | gotten     | stand     | stood       | stood      |
| give      | gave        | given      | steal     | stole       | stolen     |
| go        | went        | gone       | stick     | stuck       | stuck      |
| grow      | grew        | grown      | strike    | struck      | stricken   |
| hang      | hung        | hung       | swear     | swore       | sworn      |
| have      | had         | had        | sweep     | swept       | swept      |
| hear      | heard       | heard      | swell     | swelled     | swollen    |
| hide      | hid         | hidden     | swim      | swam        | swum       |
| hit       | hit         | hit        | swing     | swung       | swung      |
| hold      | held        | held       | take      | took        | taken      |
| hurt      | hurt        | hurt       | teach     | taught      | taught     |
| keep      | kept        | kept       | tear      | tore        | torn       |
| know      | knew        | known      | tell      | told        | told       |
| lay       | laid        | laid       | think     | thought     | thought    |
| lead      | led         | led        | wear      | wore        | worn       |
| leave     | left        | left       | weep      | wept        | wept       |
| lend      | lent        | lent       | win       | won         | won        |
| let       | let         | let        | write     | wrote       | written    |

## Ed endings Our memorable friends

Terry



Terry was my friend's dog.  
He was amused and  
excited. He wagged his tail  
every time. He played at the  
park and chased rabbits, but  
he never hurt anyone.

Puky



Puky was my sister's dog.  
She was adopted, however,  
she made everyone's love  
her very quickly.  
She liked to play indoors  
and lay in her bed  
while we were watching TV.

Tito



Tito was my brother's dog.  
He escaped a couple times.  
But, he always came back home.  
He was sassy and he licked  
everyone's faces.  
He liked eating and playing  
with kids.

Fito



Fito was my dog. He was lazy  
and bored. Sometimes, we played  
with his toys, but he was always  
tired. He stayed in the sofa and  
watched movies. I swear that  
once he cried while he watched  
the popular show Lassie.

1

Tell me about your  
memorable pet.



2

Remember to use Ed  
endings





## We danced and watched... Episode: II

### Part I



Did you call your friend?

I called him and invited him to come and join us.

Did he agree to come?

He agreed to watch the movie and danced.

We danced last Christmas, but she was not excited at all.

She was worried about her son. He was injured at home.

Made by Jenny Hdez, English tutor.

### Part II



Oh, I didn't know that. I helped his husband to get back to work. He looked tired, but he didn't say anything.

He was embarrassed because he forgot to move the furniture. And his soon hit there.

I fell down once, I came back home and the floor was wet. My mother was scared and worried.

Oh, I damaged myself too. So I tried to be careful every time I cleaned up the house.

Maybe this time she will be relaxed and happy.

Definitely, she is not bored; in fact, she is excited to spend time with us.

Maybe your friend Tom will come too.

To be continued...