

Did You KNOW?



What are the differences between these four sentences?

If you leave it on, the battery runs out.

If Luffy gives chopper a toy, he will be happy.

If I were tiny, I would sleep on a marshmallow.

If I had bought the lottery, I would have won the price.

Conditional Sentences

ZERO
Conditional



FIRST
Conditional



SECOND
Conditional

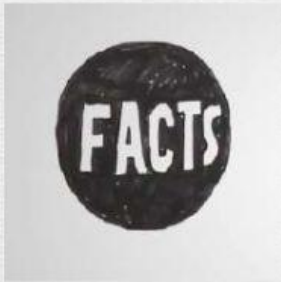


THIRD
Conditional





ZERO Conditional



RULES

If you leave it on, the battery runs out.

100% true



ZERO Conditional

If Gerrard **throws** a stone into a river, it **sinks**.



If you **press** the switch, the computer **comes** on.



FIRST Conditional

A possible situation in the future



If Luffy gives chopper a toy, he will be happy.

Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)



FIRST Conditional



What **will** you do if your computer **doesn't work**?

If you **come** over, I'll **make** some coffee.

I **will make** some coffee if you **come** over.





SECOND Conditional

If I were tiny I would



Sleep on a marshmallow

If I were tiny, I would sleep
on a marshmallow.



SECOND Conditional

USES

Unreal situations in the present



If I were a teacher, I would not
assign too much homework.



SECOND Conditional

USES

Impossible present situations



I **would go** to the party if I **didn't have** to work.



SECOND Conditional

USES

Imagined events



If I **were** his girlfriend, I **would fall** on his shoulder.



THIRD Conditional



Already
PASSED

Will NEVER
happen!

If I **had bought** the lottery, I **would have won** the price.



THIRD Conditional

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504 Gateway Time-out





If I **had had** a better internet, I **would have gotten** Wanna One concert tickets.

If I **had studied** hard, I **would have passed** the exams.

I **would have passed** the exams if I **had studied** hard.



Conditional Sentences

TYPE	Condition	Result
 ZERO Conditional	If present simple,	<input type="text"/>
 FIRST Conditional	If present simple,	<input type="text"/> + v.infinitive
 SECOND Conditional	If past simple,	<input type="text"/> + v.infinitive
 THIRD Conditional	If past perfect,	<input type="text"/>

PRACTICE!

If we had not brought the evidence to
a. b.
their notice, they had disbelieved us.
c. d.

If she will finish her homework in time,
a. b.
she will come out to play with you.
c. d.

EXERCISE

Exercise on Conditional Sentences Type I, II and III

Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type I, II or III) by putting the verbs into the correct form.

1. If they (have) _____ time at the weekend, they will come to see us.
2. If we sneak out quietly, nobody (notice) _____.
3. If we (know) _____ about your problem, we would have helped you.
4. If I (be) _____ you, I would not buy that dress.
5. We (arrive) _____ earlier if we had not missed the bus.
6. If I didn't have a mobile phone, my life (not / be) _____ complete.
7. Okay, I (get) _____ the popcorn if you buy the drinks.
8. If I (tell) _____ you a secret, you would be sure to leak it.
9. She (go) _____ out with you if you had only asked her.
10. I would not have read your diary if you (not hide) _____ it in such an obvious place.